Public support for profit taxes on oil and gas corporations and the super rich to pay for climate damages: Survey results

Outline

- Background
- Methodology
- Findings overall (all countries combined)
- Findings per country
 - Breakdown by country and by socio-demographics within each country
- Conclusions

1 Background

Background

• This study aimed to understand attitudes towards a variety of levies which could be raised to support communities that face climate change related natural disasters.

2 Methodology

Methodology: data collection

- Nationally representative survey data:
 - Computer assisted web based interviewing (CAWI)
 - N~=1200 per country
 - Data gathered in 13 countries: Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, Philippines, South Africa, Spain, UK, USA.
 - Margin of error is ± 2.83% when looking at the country-level. Margin of error increases substantially when looking at smaller groups in the population.
 - Fieldwork dates: May 9 to 28, 2025
 - Fielded by Dynata
 - Data are weighted based on sex, age, and region
 - In countries with lower levels of internet penetration, the study will overrepresent urban, educated, politically active individuals.

Methodology: data analysis

Frequencies are provided for

- Overall result: all countries combined
- Breakdown by country and then by socio-demographics within each country
 - Sex (Male/Female)
 - Age groups (18-34,35-54,55+)
 - Income (Average or lower, Higher, or no income not showing the large share that does not report their income (don't know/prefer not to answer))
 - Voting intention (party list depending on country, parties with less than 100 respondents are moved into the 'Other' category. Individuals that are uncertain or do not intend on voting are grouped together.)
 - Ethnicity (Brazil + South Africa only any group with less than 100 respondents is not shown).

3 Findings - Overall (all countries combined)

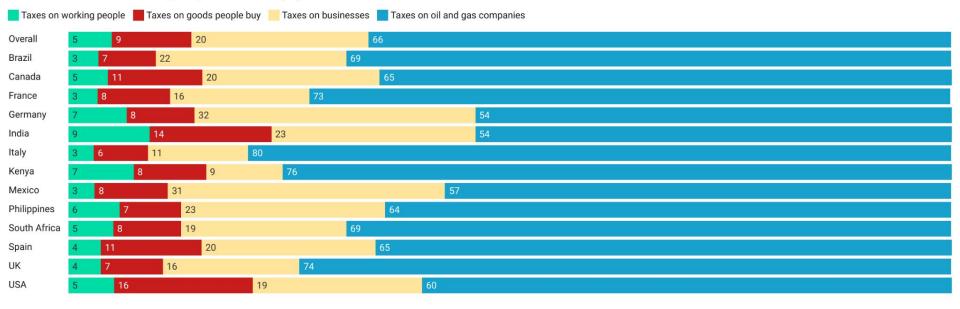
Findings

- Large majorities support
 - Taxing oil, gas and coal companies for the environmental damages they cause.
 - The government should spend more to support communities most affected by climate change.
- Most believe that governments are doing too little to curb the power of fossil fuel companies and the super rich (outside India).
- The public reports they would be more willing to support a politician who aimed to curb the power of polluting industries and the super rich.

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%)

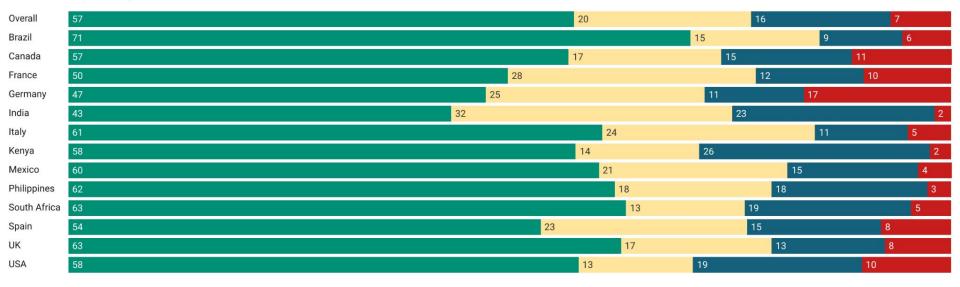


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? (%)



Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas? (%)

Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%)

Overall 43 48 Brazil Canada 36 40 2 France 29 Germany 42 3 India Italy 43 49 Kenya 2 Mexico 2 Philippines South Africa 3 46 3 Spain 44 3 38 UK 36 USA

Strongly support 📕 Support 📕 Oppose 📕 Strongly oppose

To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%)

Overall 49 45 Brazil Canada 46 6 France 49 Germany 45 India Italy 60 50 Kenva 55 Mexico 6 Philippines 3 South Africa 38 6 Spain 2 UK 45 USA 4

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Strongly support Support Oppose Strongly oppose

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change." (%)

Overall Brazil 27 Canada France Germany India Italy Kenya 22 Mexico Philippines South Africa Spain UK USA

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Should pay more tax Should not pay more tax

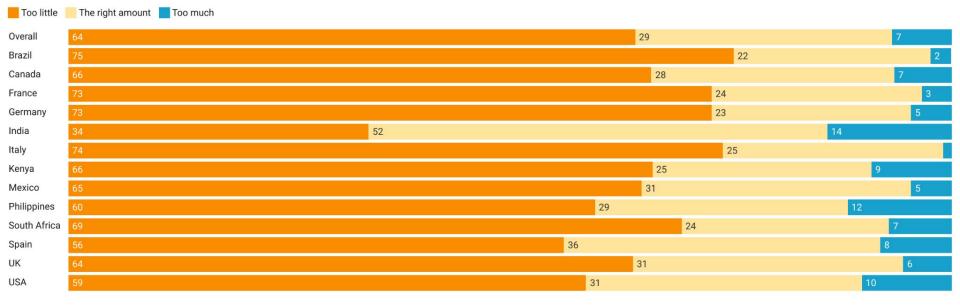
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a [bad/good] influence on politics in my country." (%)

Overall 68 69 Brazil Canada 73 France Germany 74 India 48 52 Italy 65 Kenya Mexico 63 Philippines South Africa 61 Spain 67 UK 73 69 USA

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Have a bad influence 📃 Have a good influence

Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%)



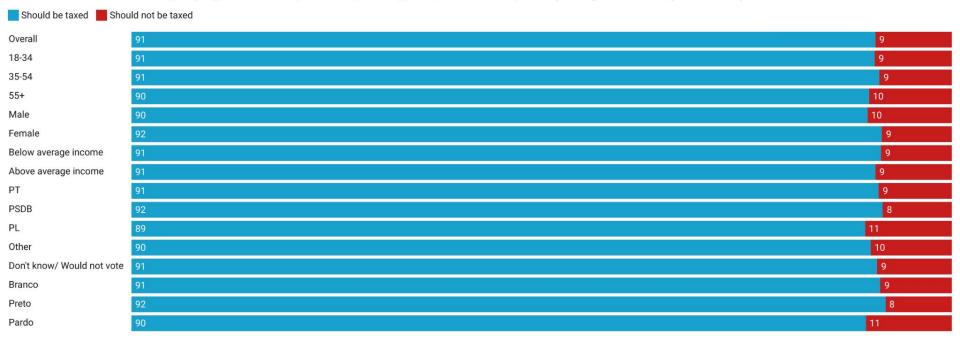
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies."(%)



4 Findings per country

4.1 Brazil

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, Brazil)

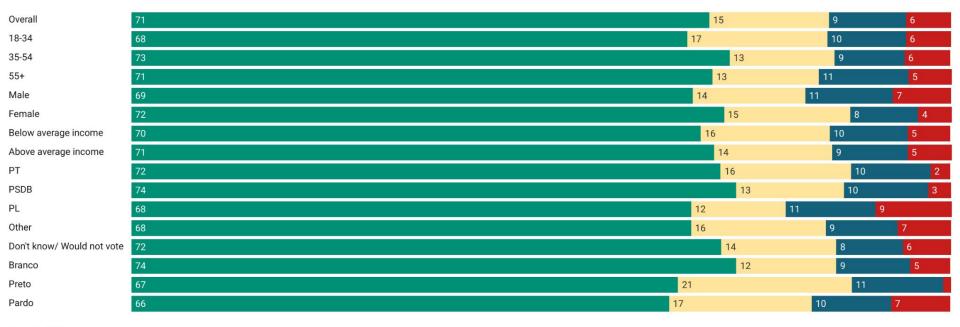


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, Brazil)

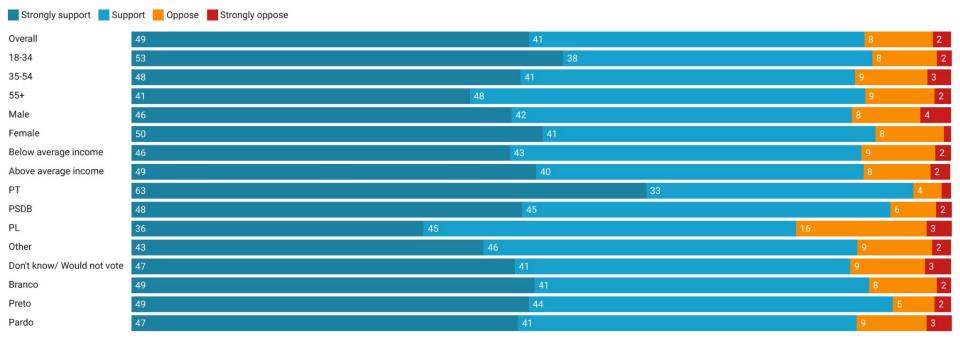
ds people buy 📃 Businesses 📕 Oil and gas co	companies
3 7 22	69
5 <mark>8</mark> 22	65
2 6 22	70
2 4 22	73
3 7 22	69
4 6 22	69
5 9 21	64
2 6 22	70
3 7 27	64
7 7 22	65
3 6 17	74
3 5 20	73
3 9 21	68
3 6 20	71
4 4 25	67
5 8 <mark>8 22</mark>	65
	3 7 22 5 8 22 2 4 22 3 7 22 4 6 22 5 9 21 6 22 7 21 2 3 7 22 3 7 22 3 7 22 3 7 22 3 6 20 3 9 21 3 6 20

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Brazil)

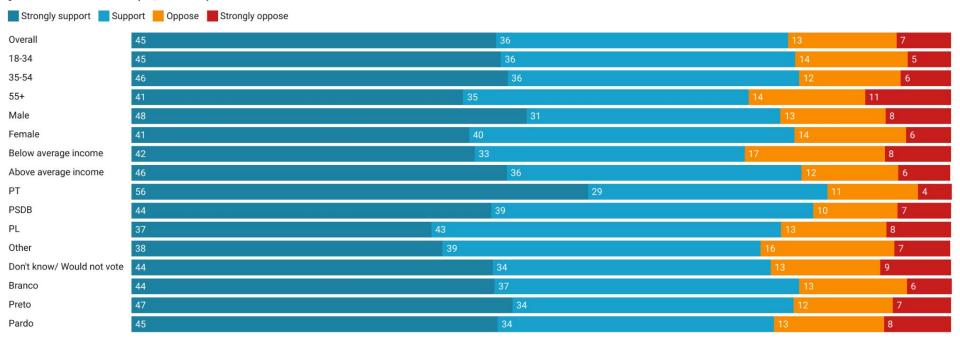
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



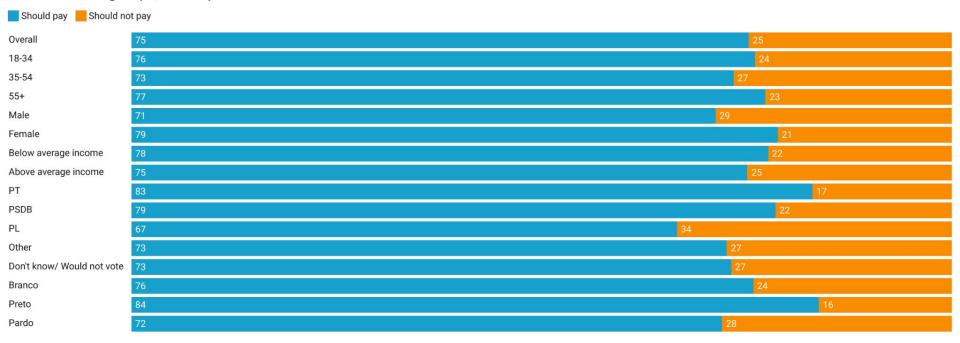
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, Brazil)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, Brazil)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, Brazil)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%, Brazil)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, Brazil)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%, Brazil)



4.2 Canada

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, Canada)

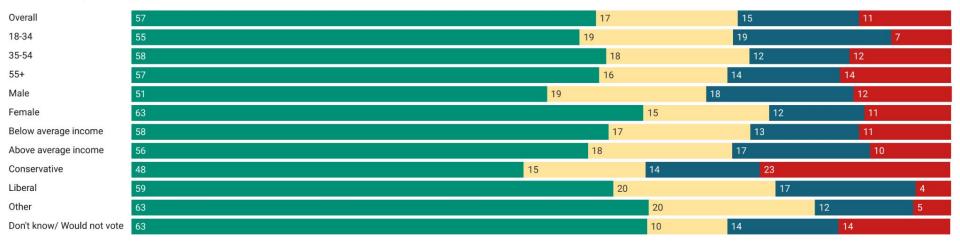


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, Canada)

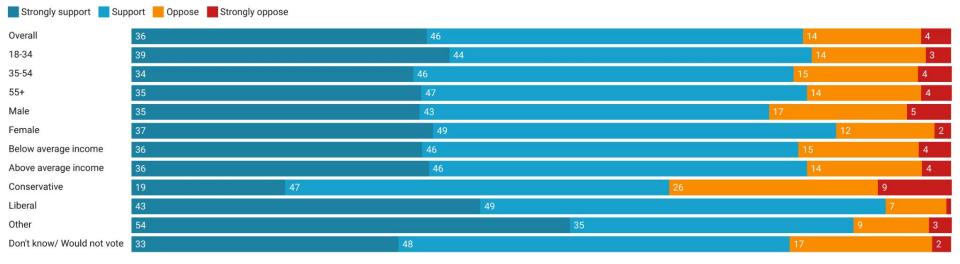
Working people 🧧 Good	ls people	e buy	Businesses 📕 Oil and g	as companies		
Overall	5	11	20	65		
18-34	6	12	23		59	
35-54	4	11	18	67		
55+	3 9)	20	68		
Male	5	14	20		62	
Female	4	8	21	68		
Below average income	5	9	21	65		
Above average income	5	13	19	63		
Conservative	6	17		27	50	
Liberal	4	10	16	70		
Other	4	6	18	73		
Don't know/ Would not vote	2 7		21	71		

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%, Canada)

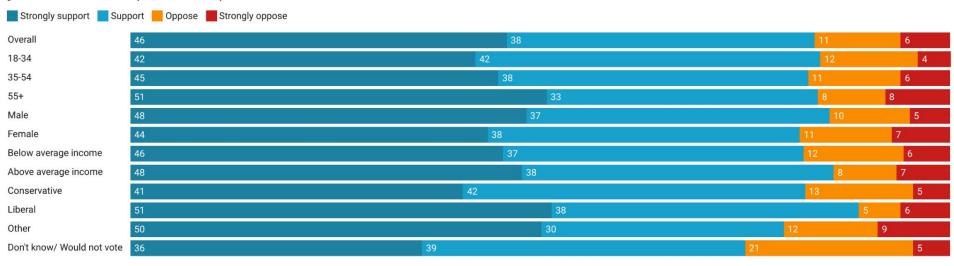
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes.



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, Canada)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, Canada)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, Canada)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%,Canada)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, Canada)



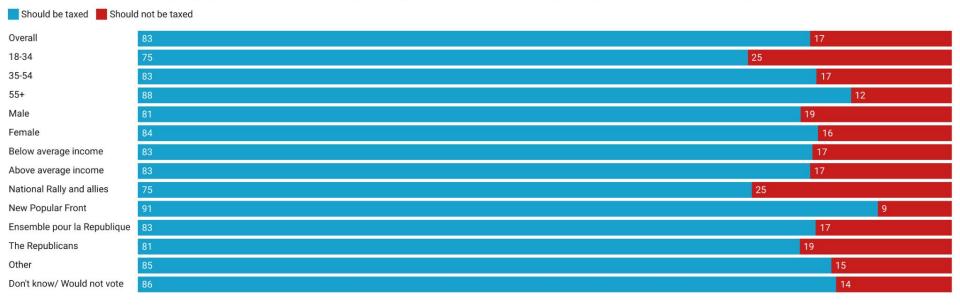
📕 Too little 📒 The right amount 📘 Too much

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%, Canada)



4.3 France

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, France)



Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, France)

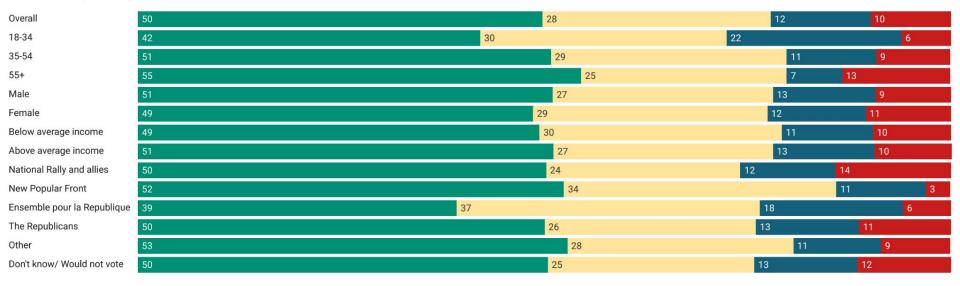
working people a Goods people buy Businesses a on and gas companies									
Overall	3	8	16	73					
18-34	7	1	11	22	60				
35-54	3 8	3	17	73					
55+	7		11	82					
Male	4	9	14	72					
Female	3 7	7	17	73					
Below average income	3	6	17	75					
Above average income	3 1	10	14	73					
National Rally and allies	3	9	15	73					
New Popular Front	3	4	16	77					
Ensemble pour la Republique	4	7	14	76					
The Republicans	8		14	15	63				
Other	2 7		15	75					
Don't know/ Would not vote	6		16	77					

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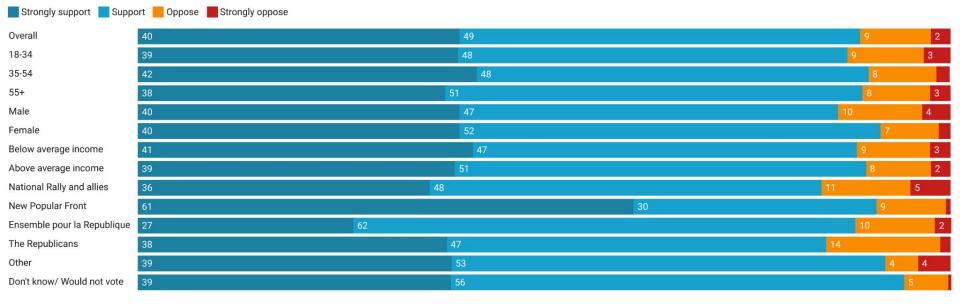
Working people Coode people buy Rusinesses Oil and ges companies

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%, France)

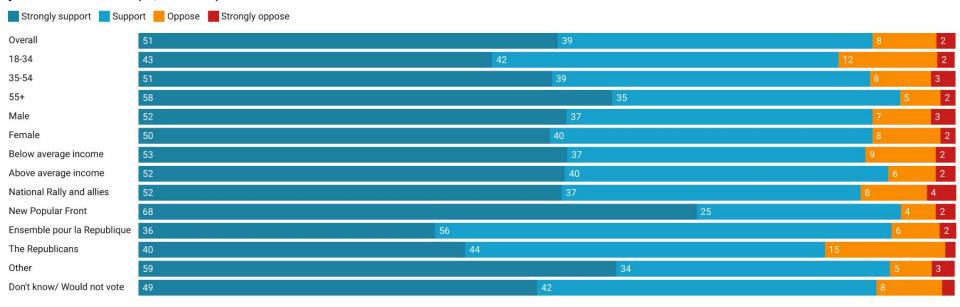
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes.



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, French)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, France)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, France)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%, France)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, France)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%,France)



4.4 Germany

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, Germany)

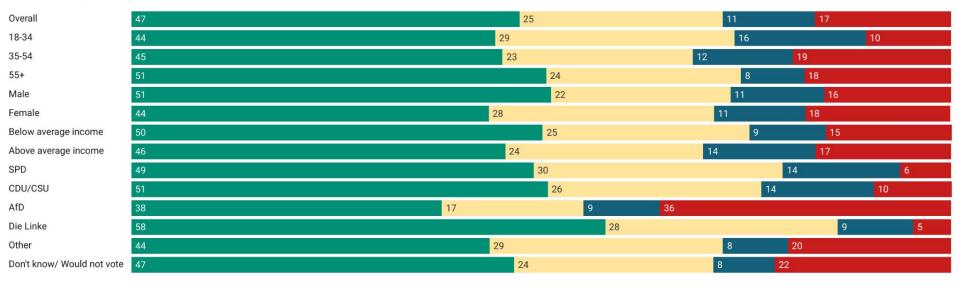


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%,Germany)

working people	is people buy	Busines	ses oli and	i gas companies		
Overall	7	8	32		54	
18-34	11	10		33		46
35-54	6	8	33		54	
55+	5 6	30		59		
Male	6	10	28		57	
Female	7	6	36		52	
Below average income	5 8		32		55	
Above average income	8	7	31		54	
SPD	7	4 34			55	
CDU/CSU	7	11	23	60		
AfD	8	9	41			43
Die Linke	9	6	33		53	
Other	5 6	33			56	
Don't know/ Would not vote	3 6	40			51	

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%, Germany)

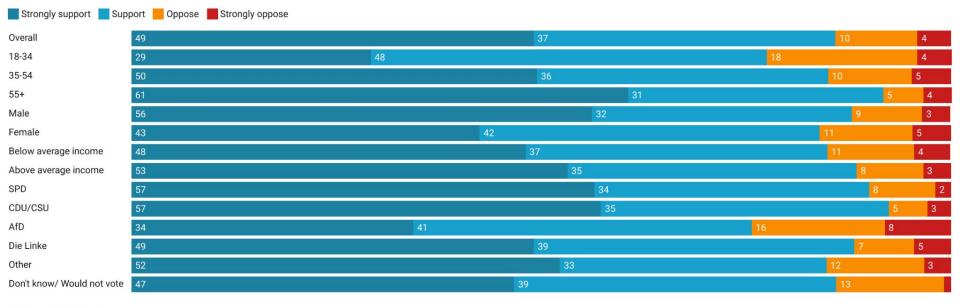
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, Germany)

Strongly support Support Oppose Strongly oppose Overall 6 18-34 35-54 55+ Male 8 Female Below average income Above average income SPD 2 CDU/CSU 3 AfD Die Linke 5 Other 8 Don't know/ Would not vote 27

To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, Germany)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, Germany)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%,Germany)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, Germany)

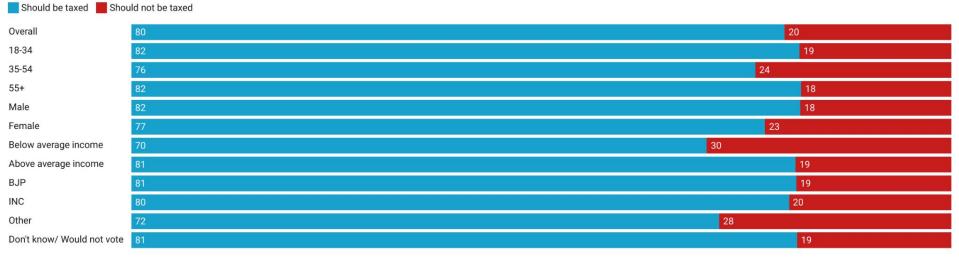


Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%,Germany)



4.5 India

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, India)

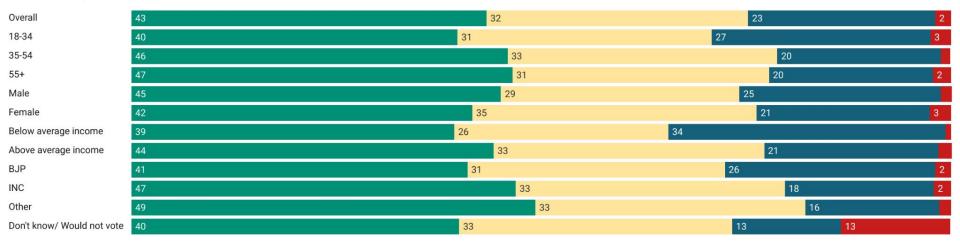


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%,India)

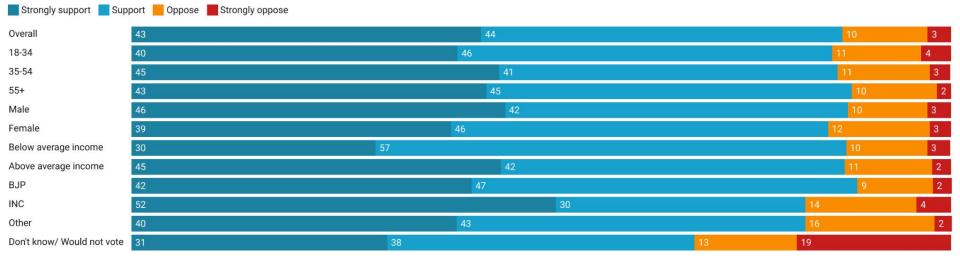
s people buy	Businesses Oil an	id gas companies				
10	13	23		54		
11	14	24		51		
10	12	22	5	7		
5 17		23		56		
10	13	22		55		
9	15	24		53		
13	23		16	48		
9	13	24		55		
9	14	21	5	7		
7 1	3	25		55		
16	18		27		39	
13	13	25		50		
	10 11 10 5 17 10 9 13 9 9 7 1 16	10 13 11 14 10 12 5 17 10 13 9 15 13 23 9 13 9 13 9 13 9 13 9 13 9 13 9 14 7 13	11 14 24 10 12 22 5 17 23 10 13 22 9 15 24 13 23 9 13 24 9 14 21 7 13 25 16 18	10 13 23 11 14 24 10 12 22 5 17 23 10 13 22 9 15 24 13 23 9 13 24 9 13 24 9 13 24 9 13 24 13 21 5 7 13 25 16 18 27	10 13 23 54 11 14 24 51 10 12 22 57 5 17 23 56 10 13 22 55 13 23 16 48 9 13 24 55 9 13 24 55 9 13 24 55 9 13 24 55 9 13 25 55 16 18 27	10 13 24 51 11 14 24 51 10 12 22 57 5 17 23 56 10 13 22 55 9 15 24 53 13 24 48 9 13 24 57 7 13 24 57 7 13 24 57 7 13 25 55 16 39

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%, India)

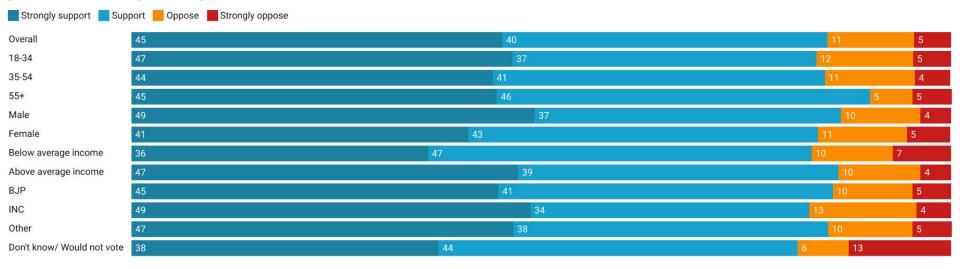
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes.



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, India)



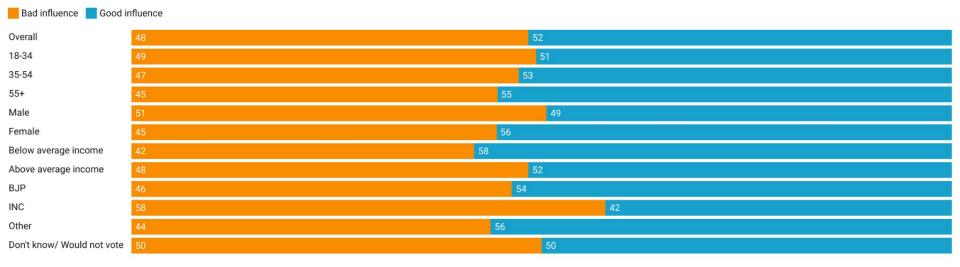
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, India)



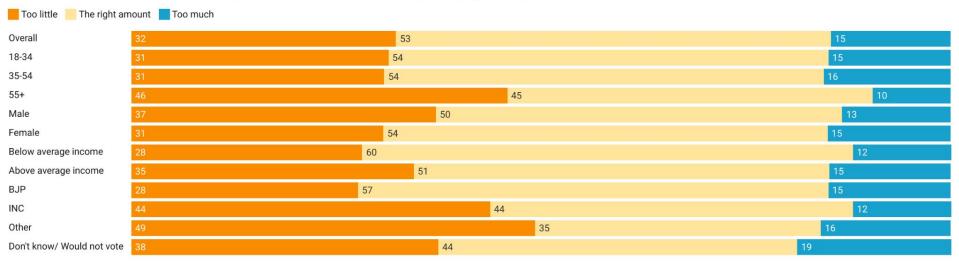
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, India)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%,India)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, India)

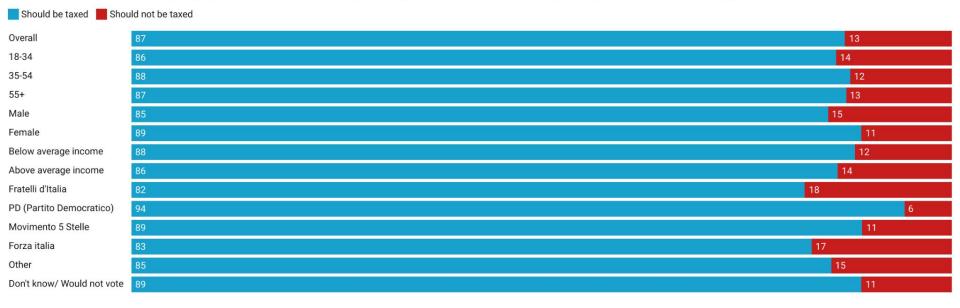


Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%,India)



4.6 Italy

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, Italy)

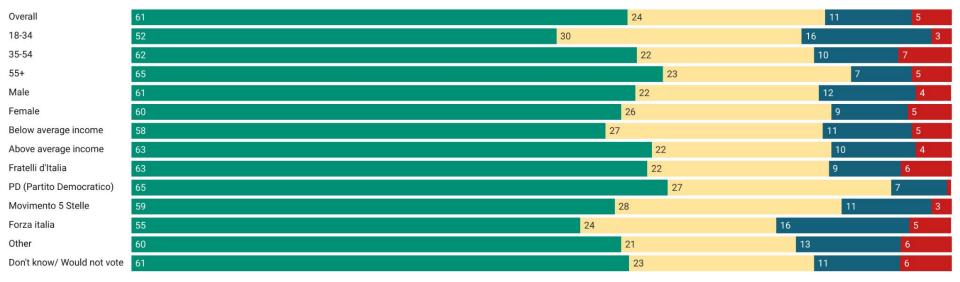


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, Italy)

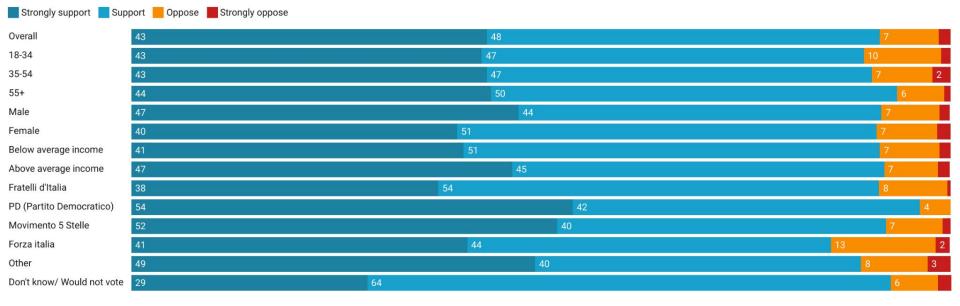
is people bu	iy Businesses	Oil and g	as companies								
3 6	11	80)								
6	10	11	73								
3 5	12	80									
5	11	83									
3 7	12		78								
3 5	11	81									
3 6	12	80)								
3 6	11	80									
5	13	80									
4 1	13	83									
2 6	11	81									
7	13	11		69							
5	7 11		77								
3 4	9	84									
	3 6 3 5 3 7 3 7 3 6 3 6 3 6 3 6 3 6 4 6 2 6 7 5	3 6 11 6 10 3 5 12 5 11 3 7 12 3 7 12 3 7 12 3 6 11 3 6 11 4 13 2 6 11 3 13 4 13 5 13	3 6 11 80 6 10 11 80 3 5 12 80 4 12 80 5 11 81 80 11 81 80 11 81 80 11 81 80 11 80 81 11 80 9 6 12 80 9 83 80 80 9 13 11 81 7 13 11	3 6 11 80 6 10 11 73 3 5 12 80 5 11 83 3 7 12 81 3 6 11 80 4 13 83 2 6 11 81 4 13 83 2 6 11 81 5 13 83 7 13 11	3 6 11 80 6 10 11 73 3 5 12 80 5 11 83 3 7 78 3 7 12 80 4 12 80 5 11 81 7 80 8 80 9 5 11 80 80 9 6 12 80 80 9 6 11 9 6 6 9 6 11	3 6 11 80 6 10 11 73 3 5 12 80 5 11 83 3 7 12 80 81 3 6 12 80 80 3 6 12 80 80 3 6 12 80 80 4 13 83 2 6 11 81 7 13 11 69 5 7 11 77	3 6 1 80 6 10 11 73 3 5 12 80 5 11 83 3 7 12 8 78 3 7 12 81 81 3 6 12 80 80 4 13 83 2 6 11 81 80 5 13 81 6 11 81 7 13 11 69	6 10 73 3 5 12 80 3 7 12 83 3 7 12 83 3 5 11 69 5 7 11 77	3 6 11 80 6 10 11 73 3 5 12 80 5 11 83 3 7 12 8 78 3 6 12 8 78 3 6 12 8 8 3 6 12 8 8 3 6 12 8 8 4 13 8 2 6 11 8 8 2 6 11 8 8 2 6 11 8 8 9 6 9 10 11 9	3 6 11 80 6 10 11 73 3 5 12 80 5 11 83 3 5 12 6 12 80 3 6 12 80 80 4 13 80 7 11 69 5 7 11 77	3 6 1 80 6 1 1 7 3 5 12 80 5 11 83 3 5 11 83 3 6 12 80 3 6 12 80 4 13 83 7 11 69 5 7 11 77

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Italy)

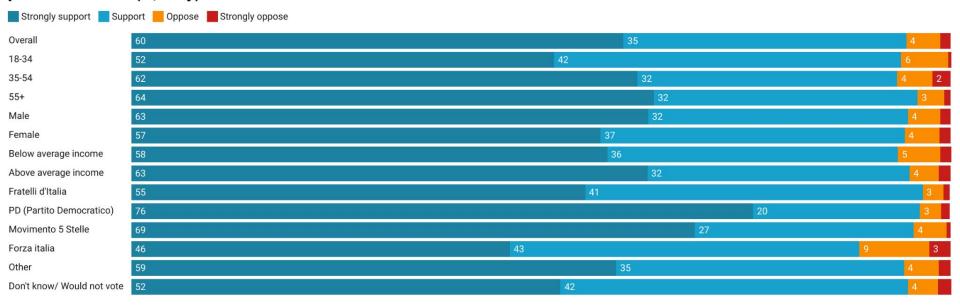
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes.



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, Italy)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, Italy)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, Italy)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%,Italy)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, Italy)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%,Italy)



4.7 Kenya

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, Kenya)

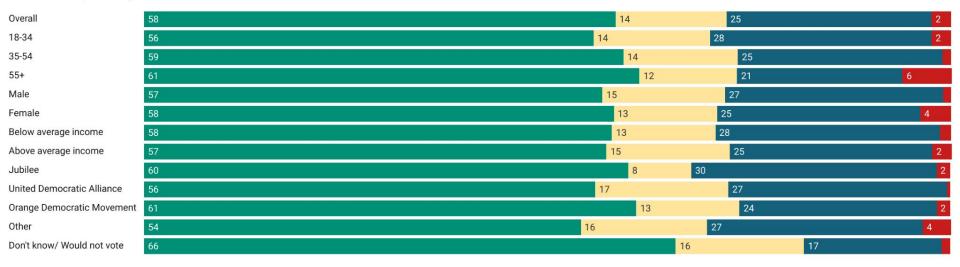


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%,Kenya)

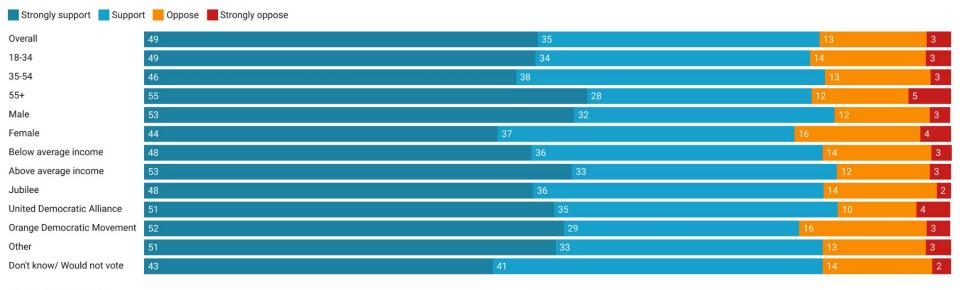
Working people Goo	ods people b	uy 🔜 Bu	sinesses	Oil a	nd gas companies
Overall	7	8		9	76
18-34	8	8		10	74
35-54	6	8		9	77
55+	9		7	4	80
Male	7	6	9		79
Female	8		10		8
Below average income	8	E	3	9	75
Above average income	5	8	7		81
Jubilee	4	7	8		81
United Democratic Alliance	6	9		11	75
Orange Democratic Movem	ient 9		4 9		78
Other	8	8		8	76
Don't know/ Would not vote	e 2 15	5		9	74

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Kenya)

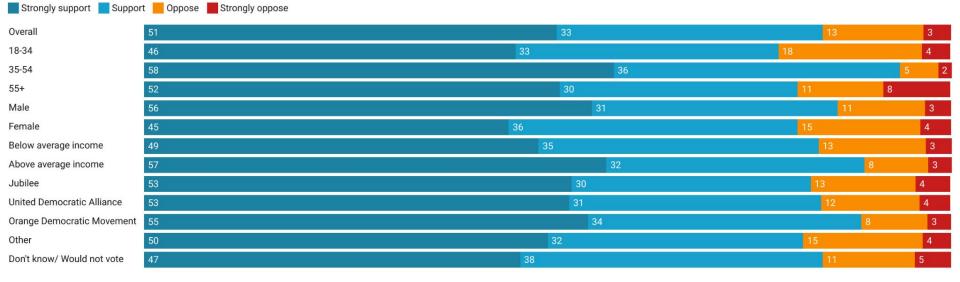
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, Kenya)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, Kenya)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, Kenya)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%,Kenya)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, Kenya)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%,Kenya)



4.8 Mexico

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, Mexico)

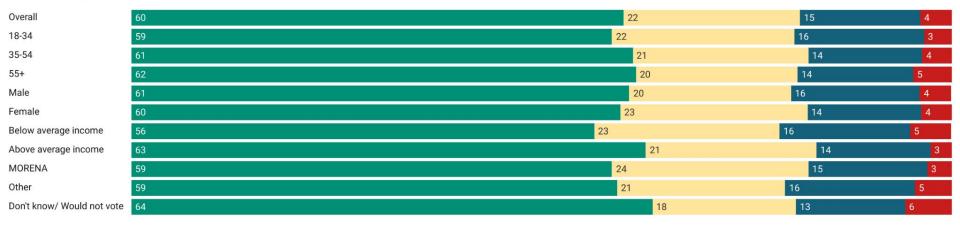


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, Mexico)

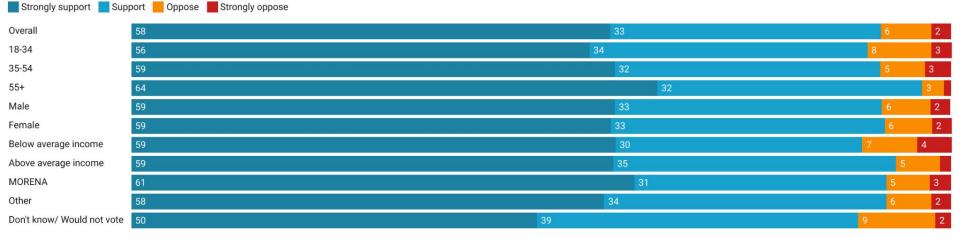
Working people Good	s pec	ple buy	Businesse	S Oil and gas companies		
Overall	3	8	32			57
18-34	4	11		38		48
35-54	2	7	31		60	
55+	2	5	19	74		
Male	3	9	26		63	
Female	3	8	36			52
Below average income	4	10		35		51
Above average income	2	7	29		62	
MORENA	2	9	35			53
Other	5	5	29		61	
Don't know/ Would not vote	3	10		23	63	

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Mexico)

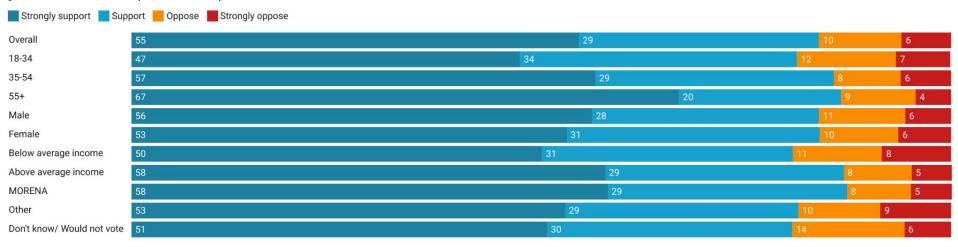
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes.



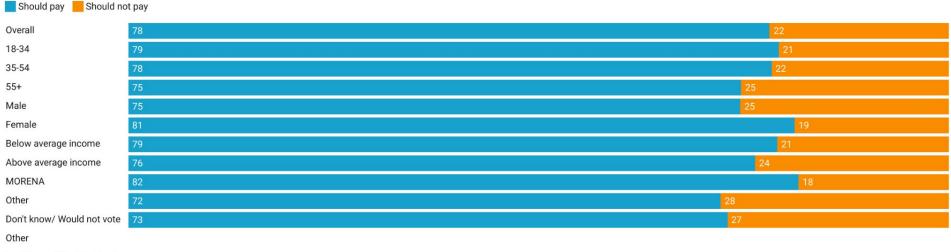
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, Mexico)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, Mexico)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, Mexico)



Don't know/ Would not vote

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%,Mexico)

Bad influence 📃 Good ir	Influence	
Overall	63	38
18-34	61	40
35-54	62	38
55+	69	31
Male	66	34
Female	60	40
Below average income	59	41
Above average income	65	35
MORENA	61	39
Other	66	34
Don't know/ Would not vote	65	35

Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, Mexico)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%, Mexico)



4.9 Philippines

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, Philippines)



Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, Philippines)

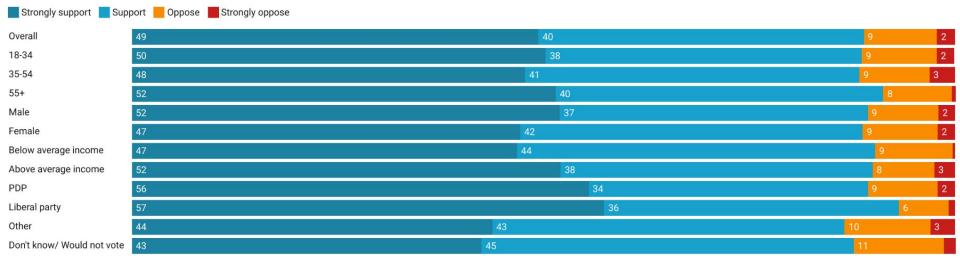
s peo	ple buy	Bu	isinesses	Oil and	gas companies												
6	7	7	24			64	R										
7		9		27			57										
5	4		23			67											
2	7	1	3		78												
6		7	19			68											
6	7		27				60										
7		8		25			60										
4	6		21			69											
5	7		21			68											
3	5	19			74												
9		9		25			58										
4	4	22				70											
	6 7 2 6 7 7 4 5 3 9	6 7 7 4 2 7 6 7 6 7 7 6 5 7 3 5 9	6 7 7 9 5 4 2 7 6 7 7 8 4 6 5 7 3 5 9 19 9 9	6 7 9 7 9 23 5 4 23 6 7 13 7 7 21 7 7 21 8 7 21 9 7 21 9 7 21 10 1 1 11 1 1 12 1 1 13 1 1 14 1 1 15 1 1 16 1 1	6 7 24 7 9 27 5 4 23 2 7 13 6 7 27 7 9 27 8 27 27 7 8 21 7 7 21 8 21 21 9 9 25	7 9 27 5 4 23 2 7 13 78 6 7 27 7 27 27 7 8 25 4 6 21 5 7 21 3 5 19 9 9 25	6 7 24 64 7 9 27 5 4 23 67 2 7 13 78 6 7 27 68 6 7 27 68 6 7 27 68 6 7 27 68 7 8 25 69 5 7 21 69 3 5 19 74	6 7 24 64 7 9 27 67 5 4 23 67 2 7 13 78 6 7 27 68 6 7 27 60 7 8 25 60 7 9 21 69 3 5 19 74	6 7 24 64 7 9 27 57 5 4 23 67 2 7 13 78 6 7 27 68 6 7 27 69 7 8 25 69 7 9 21 68 3 5 19 74	6 7 24 64 7 9 27 57 5 4 23 67 2 7 13 78 6 7 9 68 6 7 27 60 6 7 25 69 3 5 19 74 9 9 25 58	6 7 24 64 7 9 27 57 5 4 23 67 2 7 13 78 6 7 27 68 6 7 27 68 7 8 25 69 7 9 25 69 3 5 19 74	6 7 24 64 7 9 27 57 5 4 23 67 2 7 13 78 6 7 19 68 6 7 27 69 7 21 5 6 69 7 21 69 3 5 19 74 9 9 25 58	6 7 24 64 7 9 27 57 5 4 23 67 2 7 13 78 6 7 19 68 6 7 27 69 7 8 25 60 7 9 21 69 3 5 19 74	6 7 24 64 7 9 27 57 5 4 23 67 2 7 13 78 6 7 9 68 6 7 27 60 7 8 25 69 5 7 21 69 5 7 21 68 6 21 74 9 9 25 58	6 7 2 64 7 9 27 57 5 4 23 67 6 7 9 78 6 7 9 78 7 7 9 78 6 68 6 7 8 7 8 69 5 7 9 9 25 78	6 7 2 64 7 9 27 57 5 4 23 7 6 7 13 7 7 7 19 68 7 7 27 67 6 7 25 69 5 7 21 69 5 7 21 74 9 9 25 58	6 7 24 64 7 9 27 57 5 4 23 67 2 7 13 78 6 7 9 68 7 8 69 7 8 69 7 8 69 9 9 25 68

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Philippines)

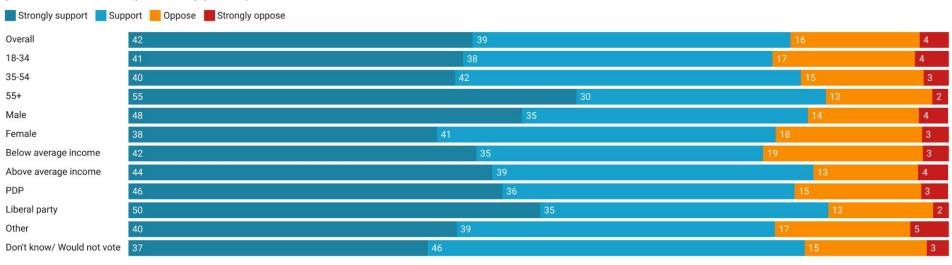
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes.



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, Philippines)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, Philippines)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, Philippines)



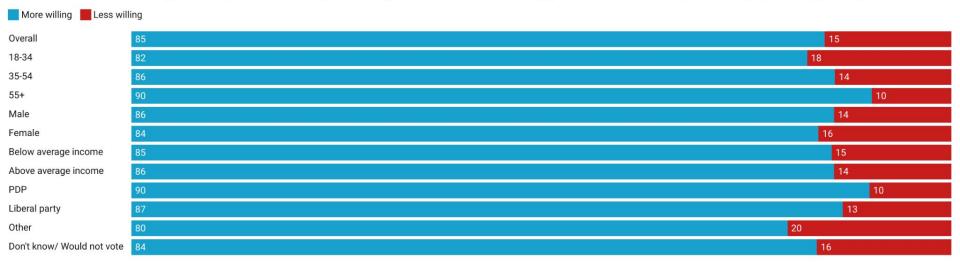
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%,Philippines)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, Philippines)

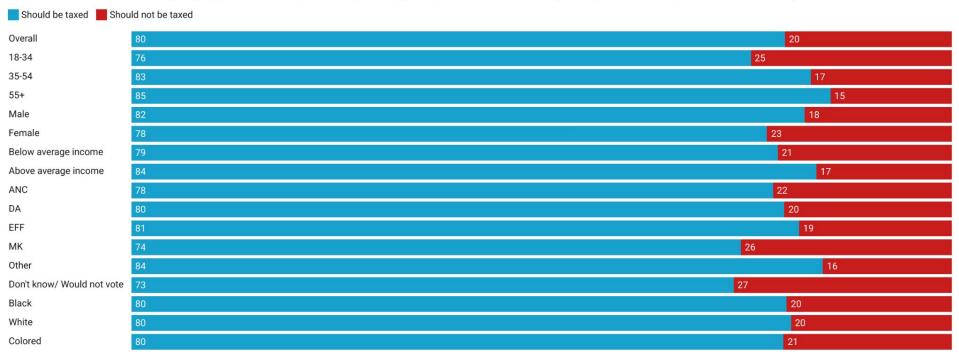
Too little 📃 The right am	nount 📃 Too much				
Overall	60	29			11
18-34	60	31			9
35-54	59	29		1:	2
55+	60	21		19	
Male	59	29		1	2
Female	60	28		1	2
Below average income	59	29		1	2
Above average income	61	27			12
PDP	57	31		1	2
Liberal party	64		21	15	
Other	57	30		13	
Don't know/ Would not vote	62	30			8

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%, Philippines)



4.10 South Africa

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, South Africa)

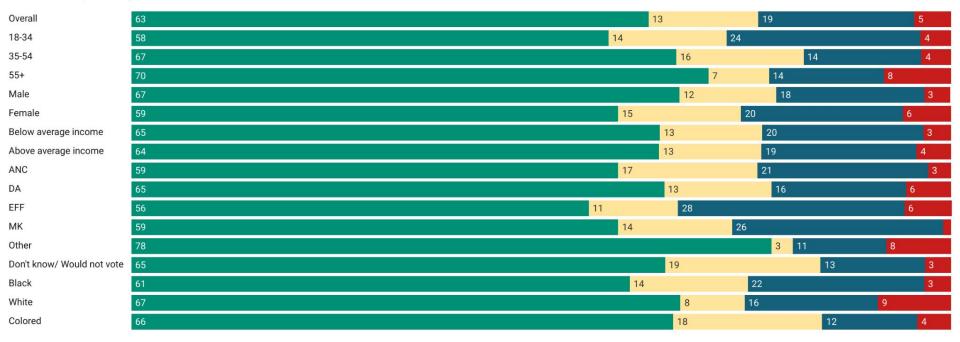


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, South Africa)

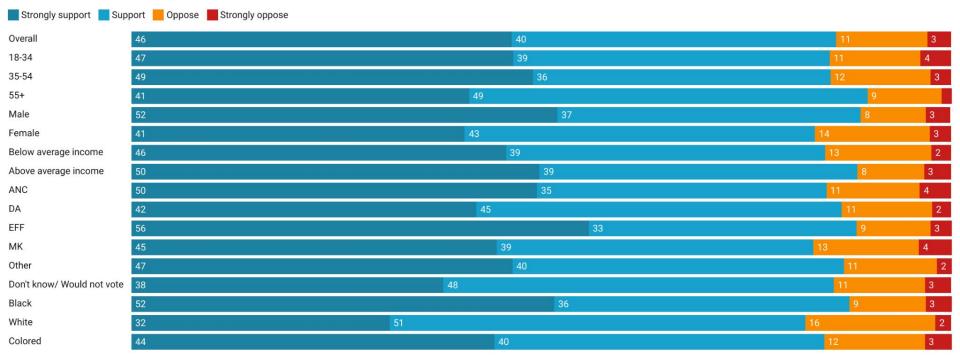
s people buy	Businesses C	il and gas companies	
5 8	19	69	
6 8	21	66	
5 8	19	68	
3 8	13	77	
5 7	17	72	
6 8	21	66	
5 7	17	71	
5 8	19	69	
7	7 19	67	
4 7	19	70	
8	7 17	69	
7	9 24	60	
2 8	17	73	
11	18	71	
6 8	8 <mark>19</mark>	67	
3 10	17	70	
3 5	21	71	
	5 8 6 8 5 8 3 8 5 7 6 7 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 8 9 9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	5 8 19 6 8 2 7 7 17 7 7 17 7 7 17 7 7 17 8 7 17 9 7 17 9 7 17 9 7 17 9 7 17 9 17 17 9 17 17 9 17 17 9 17 14 9 17 14 9 17 14 10 18 14	6 8 21 66 5 8 19 77 6 7 77 72 6 7 21 72 6 7 21 66 7 7 67 8 9 67 9 9 67 9 24 67 9 24 67 9 60 9 60 9 60 9 24 67 9 60 9 9 60 9 9 60 9 9 67

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,South Africa)

Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes.



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, South Africa)



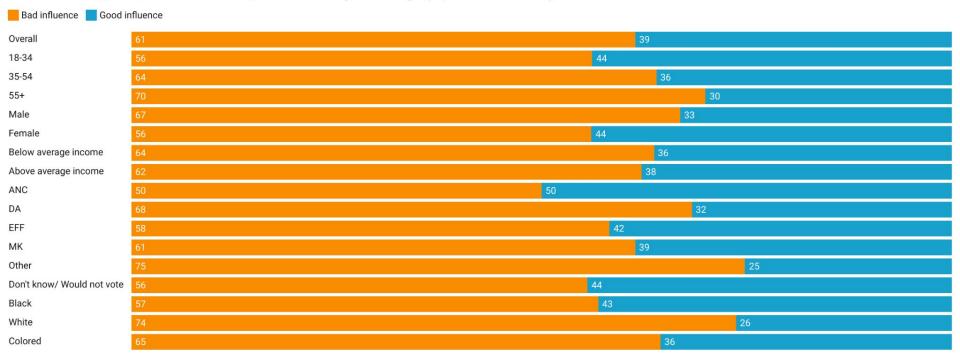
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, South Africa)

Strongly support Sup	oort 📕 Oppose 📕 Strongly oppose				
Overall	38	41	<mark>16</mark>		6
18-34	36	41	<mark>. 16</mark>	7	
35-54	41	40		16	4
55+	36	45		14	5
Male	44	38		13	5
Female	31	45	18		6
Below average income	38	42		15	4
Above average income	41	40		13	6
ANC	37	41	17		5
DA	37	44		14	6
EFF	40	37	17		6
МК	44	39		11 7	¢
Other	41	40		17	2
Don't know/ Would not vote	32	44	14 1 4	10	
Black	39	40	16		6
White	33	46	16		5
Colored	41	43		14	3

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, South Africa)



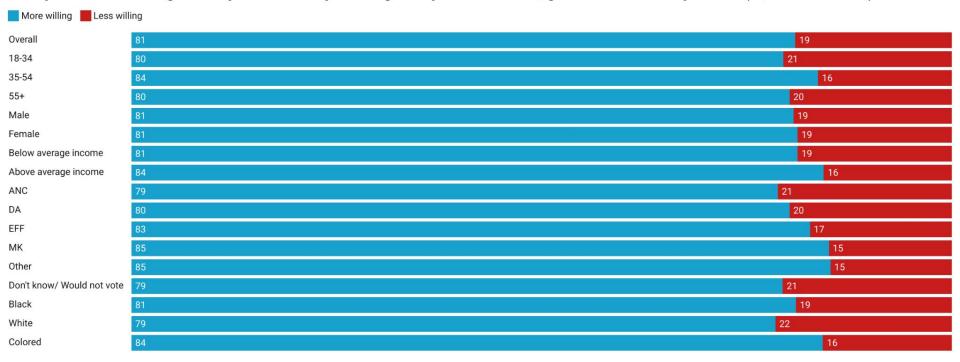
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%, South Africa)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, South Africa)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%, South Africa)



4.11 Spain

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, Spain)



Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, Spain)

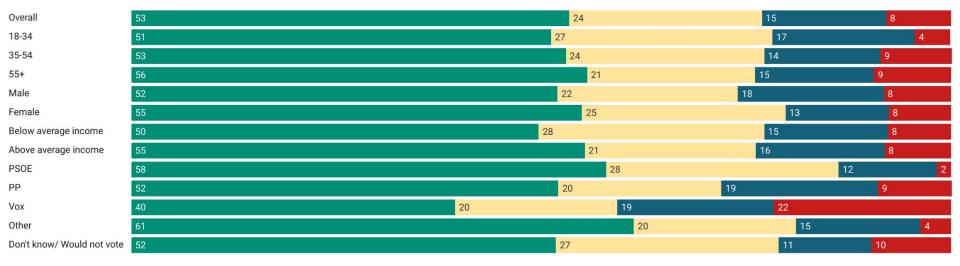
	ous per	phe puy	Dusinesses Oli anu	gas companies			
Overall	4	11	20		65		
18-34	8		16	22	54		
35-54	4	9	20	67			
55+	1	1	17	71			
Male	4	11	<mark>19</mark>		66		
Female	3	12	20		65		
Below average income	5	12	19		65		
Above average income	3	11	20	6	6		
PSOE	3	10	23		64		
PP	2	13	16	69			
Vox	7		16	23	54		
Other	4	7	17	72			
Don't know/ Would not vote	e 4	15	19		63		

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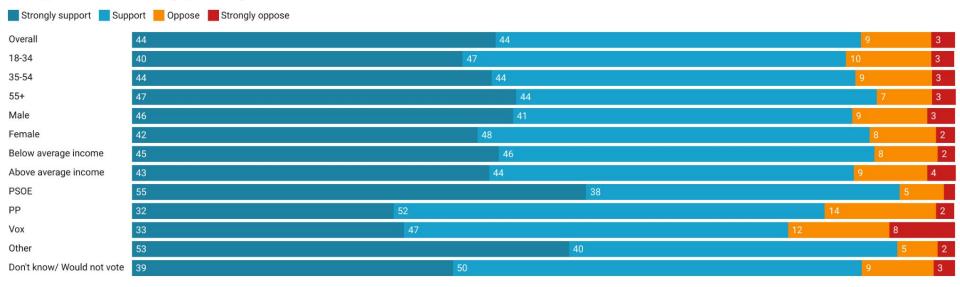
Warking papela 🗖 Caada papela huy 🔽 Dusinggaas 📕 Oil and see aspectice

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Spain)

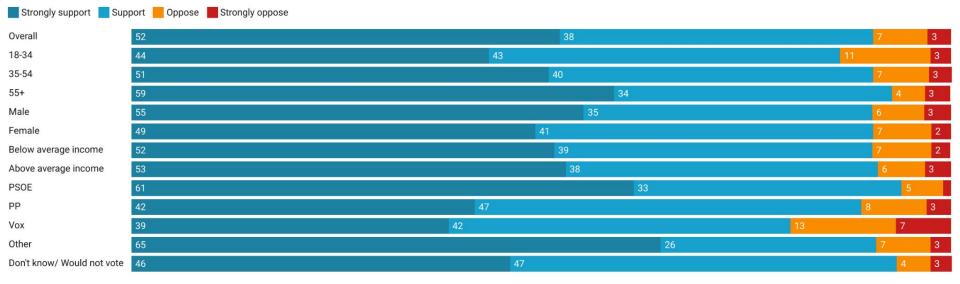
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, Spain)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, Spain)



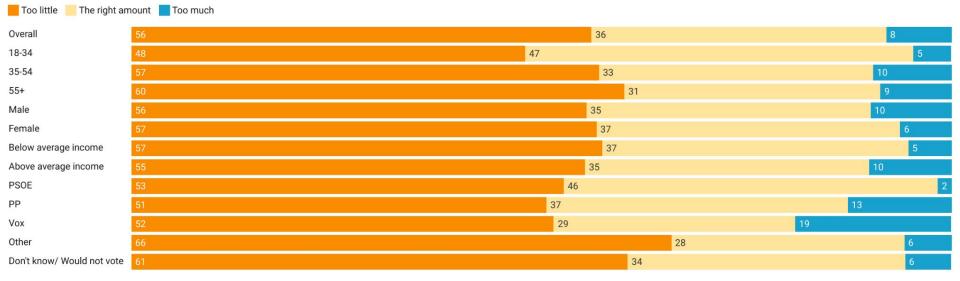
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, Spain)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%, Spain)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, Spain)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%, Spain)



4.12 UK

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, UK)



Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, UK)

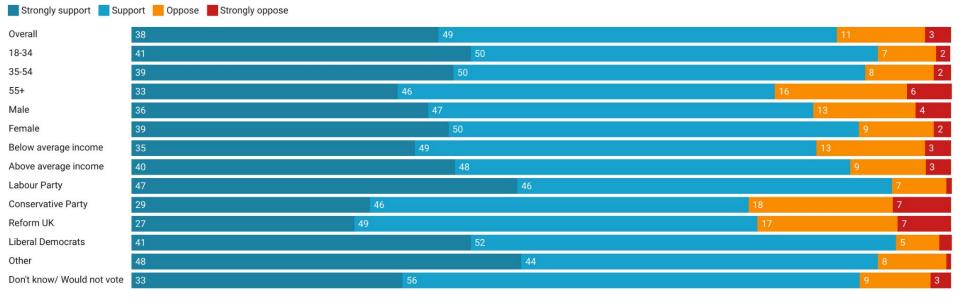
Working people	Goods pe	ople buy	Business	es 📕 Oil an	d gas companies	Ő.
Overall	4	7	16		74	
18-34	4	6	17		73	
35-54	4	5	16		75	
55+	3	10	1	4	74	
Male	5	8		17		
Female	3	6	14		78	
Below average incom	ne 5	7	1	7		7
Above average incom	ne 3	7	15		75	
Labour Party	4	4	13		79	l
Conservative Party	7		10	15		
Reform UK	4	10		23		
Liberal Democrats	6		14		79	ļ
Other	2	7	12		79	l
Don't know/ Would no	ot vote 3	6	14		77	

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,UK)

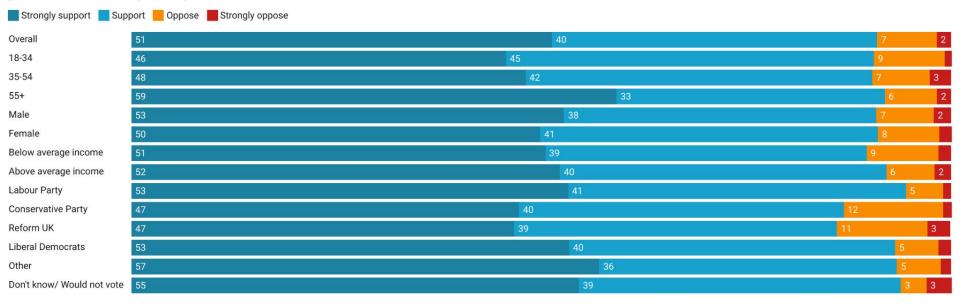
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



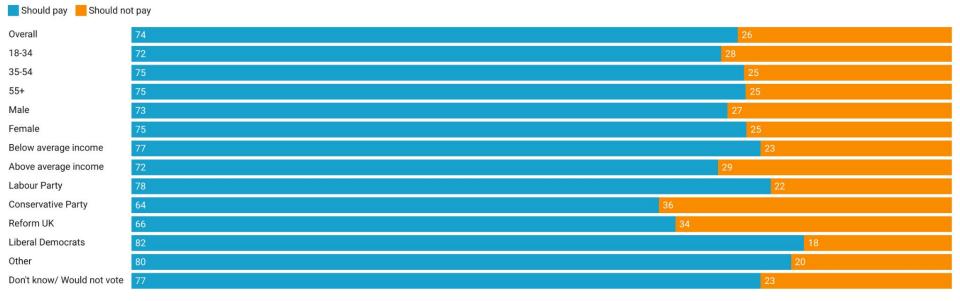
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, UK)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, UK)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, UK)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%, UK)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, UK)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%, UK)



4.13 USA

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%, USA)



Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, USA)

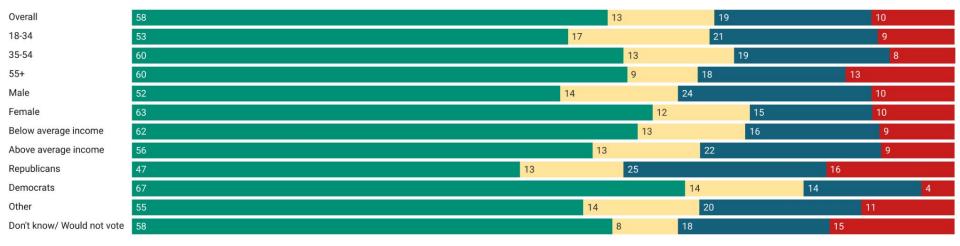
	5 peo	pie buy	Dusinesses	in and gas compa	ineo -						
Overall	5	16		19		60					
18-34	6	13		20		61					
35-54	7	1	3	21		59					
55+	2	21		16		61					
Male	8		20		16		57				
Female	3	12	22		63	8					
Below average income	6	14		19		61					
Above average income	5	18		17		61					
Republicans	6	26			19		5	50			
Democrats	4	8	20		68						
Other	9		13	14	65						
Don't know/ Would not vote	2	16		20		62					

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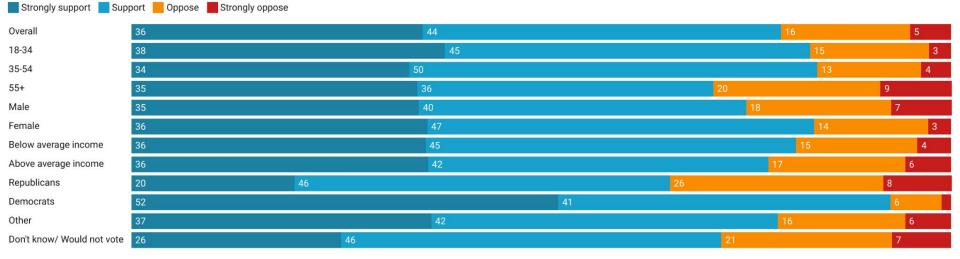
Working people Goods people buy Businesses Oil and gas companies

Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,USA)

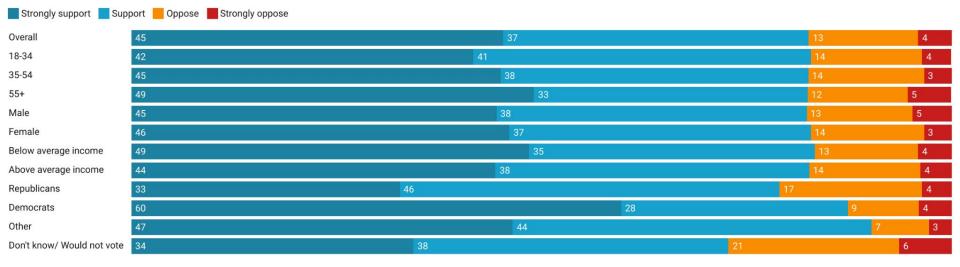
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets). All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



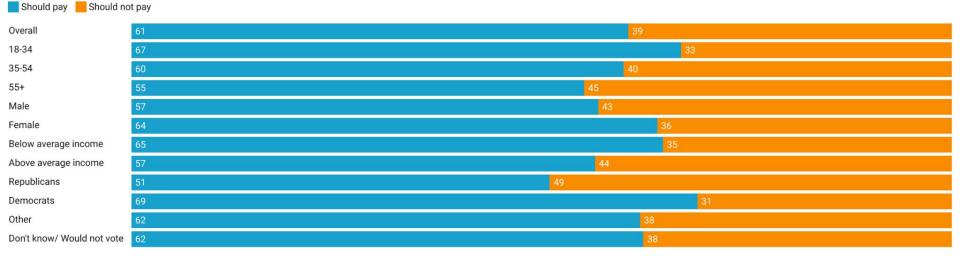
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%, USA)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%, USA)



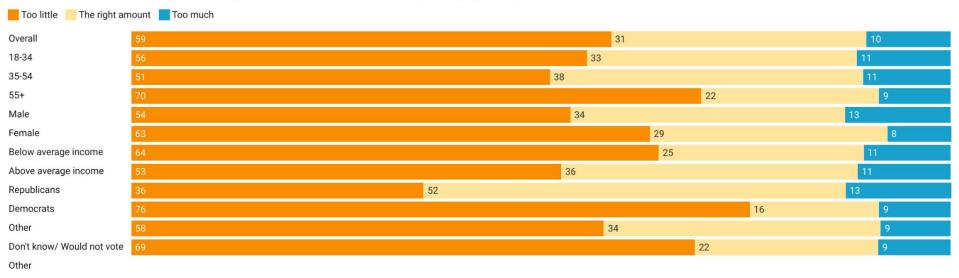
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (%, USA)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%, US)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%, USA)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%, USA)

