

**Public support for profit taxes on oil and gas corporations
and the super rich to pay for climate damages:
Survey results**

Outline

- Background
- Methodology
- Findings overall (all countries combined)
- Findings per country
 - Breakdown by country and by socio-demographics within each country
- Conclusions

1 Background

Background

- This study aimed to understand attitudes towards a variety of levies which could be raised to support communities that face climate change related natural disasters.

2 Methodology

Methodology: data collection

- Nationally representative survey data:
 - Computer assisted web based interviewing (CAWI)
 - N~1200 per country
 - Data gathered in 13 countries: Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, India, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, Philippines, South Africa, Spain, UK, USA.
 - Margin of error is $\pm 2.83\%$ when looking at the country-level. Margin of error increases substantially when looking at smaller groups in the population.
 - Fieldwork dates: May 9 to 28, 2025
 - Fielded by Dynata
 - Data are weighted based on sex, age, and region
 - In countries with lower levels of internet penetration, the study will overrepresent urban, educated, politically active individuals.

Methodology: data analysis

Frequencies are provided for

- Overall result: all countries combined
- Breakdown by country and then by socio-demographics within each country
 - Sex (Male/Female)
 - Age groups (18-34,35-54,55+)
 - Income (Average or lower, Higher, or no income - not showing the large share that does not report their income (don't know/prefer not to answer))
 - Voting intention (party list depending on country, parties with less than 100 respondents are moved into the 'Other' category. Individuals that are uncertain or do not intend on voting are grouped together.)
 - Ethnicity (Brazil + South Africa only - any group with less than 100 respondents is not shown).

3 Findings - Overall (all countries combined)

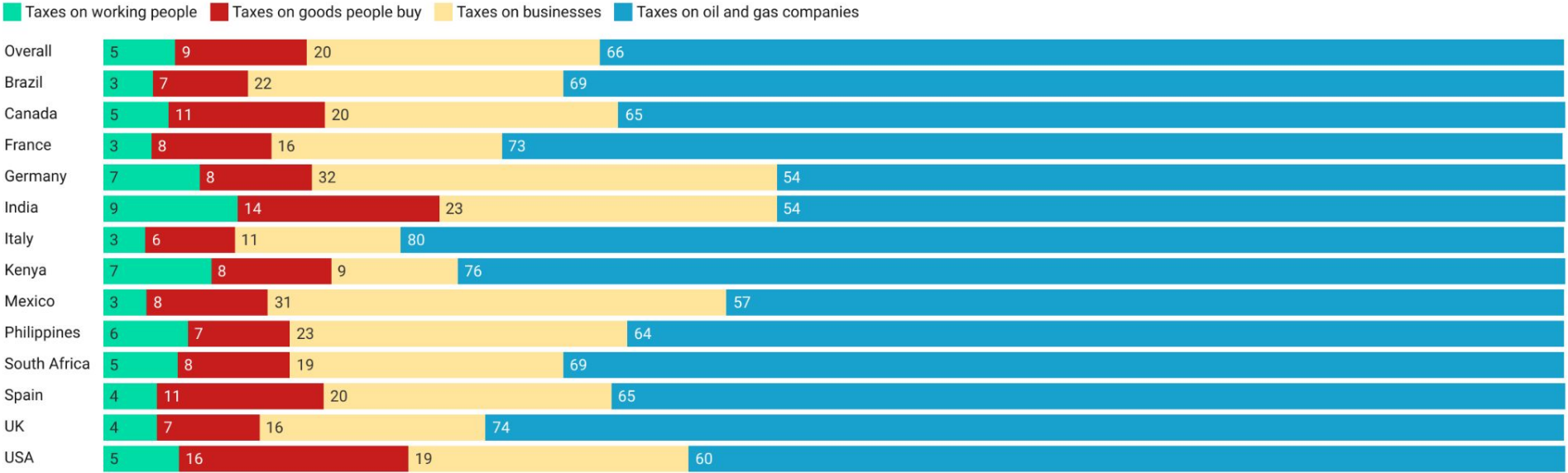
Findings

- Large majorities support
 - Taxing oil, gas and coal companies for the environmental damages they cause.
 - The government should spend more to support communities most affected by climate change.
- Most believe that governments are doing too little to curb the power of fossil fuel companies and the super rich (outside India).
- The public reports they would be more willing to support a politician who aimed to curb the power of polluting industries and the super rich.

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (%)

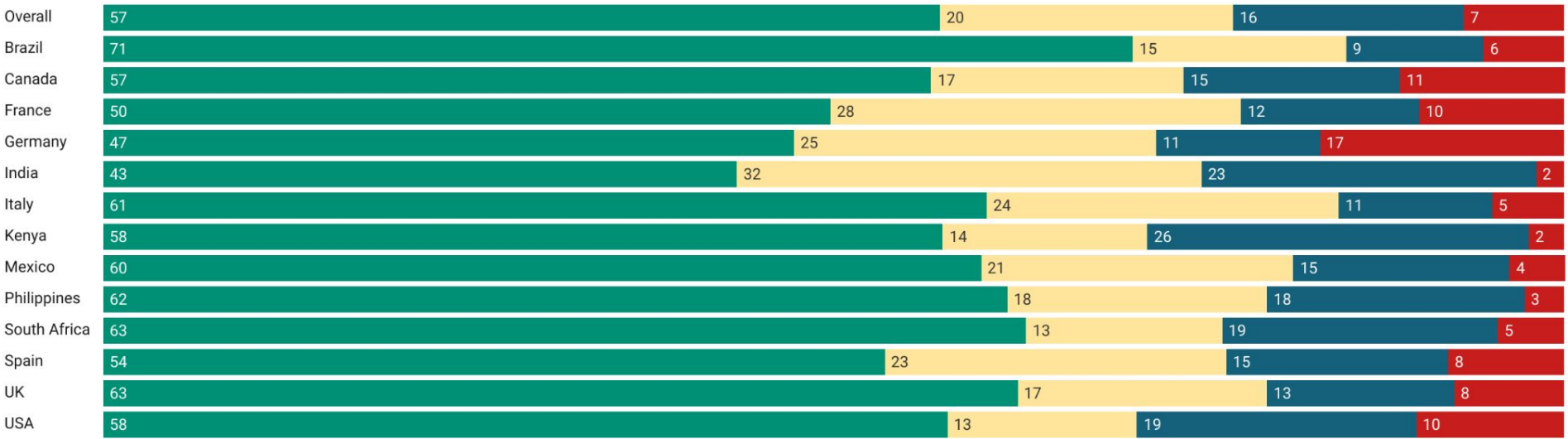


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? (%)

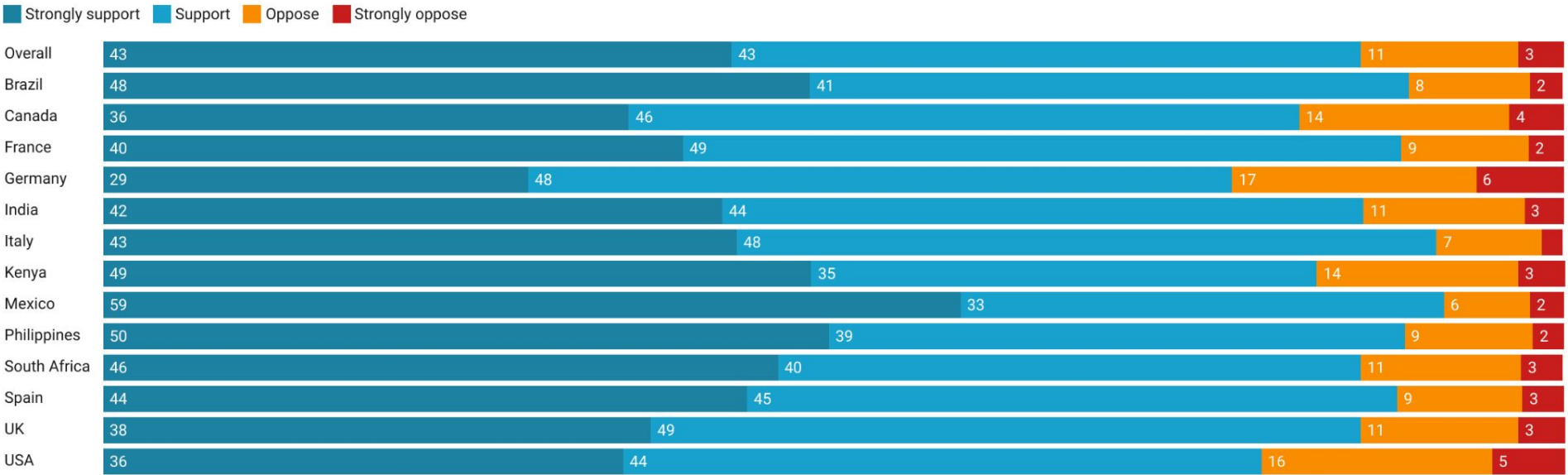


Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas? (%)

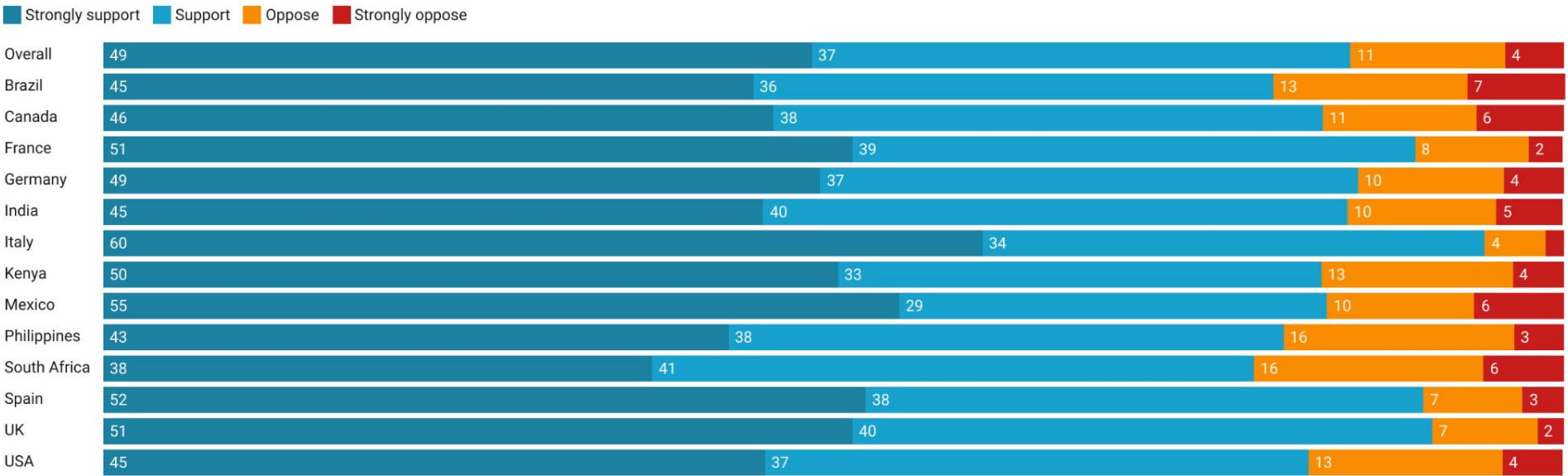
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets) . All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (%)



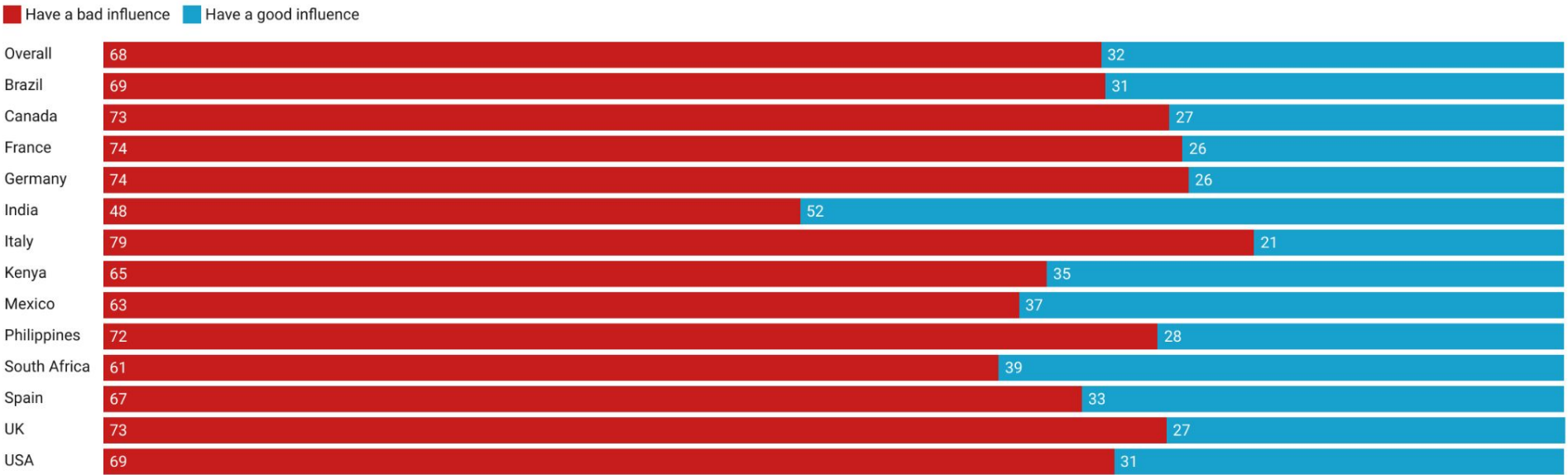
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (%)



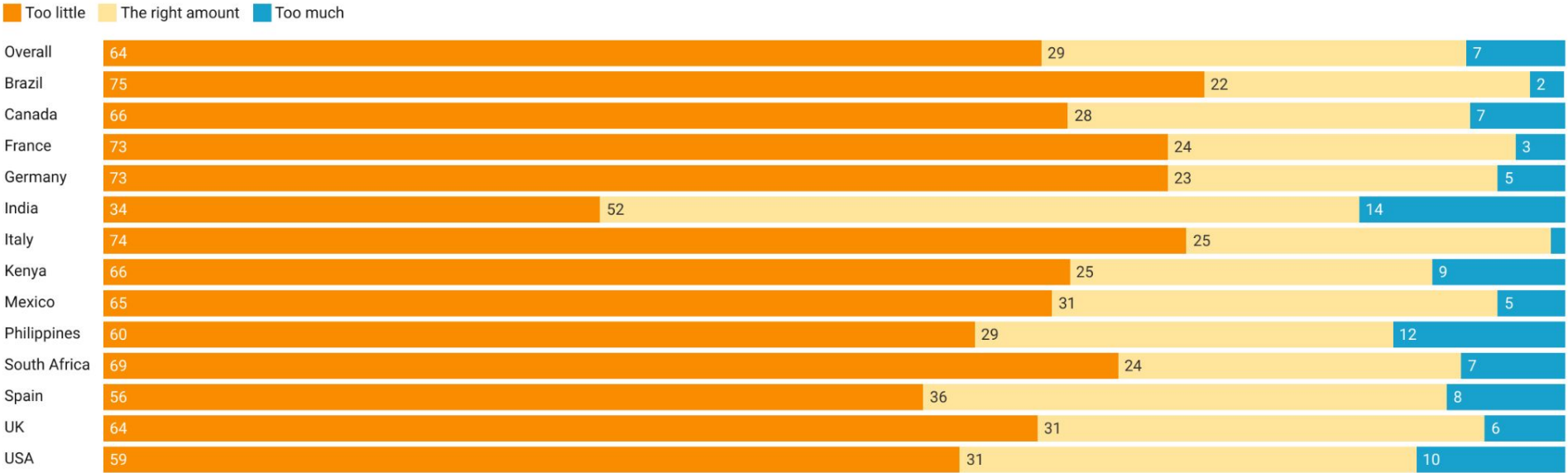
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change." (%)



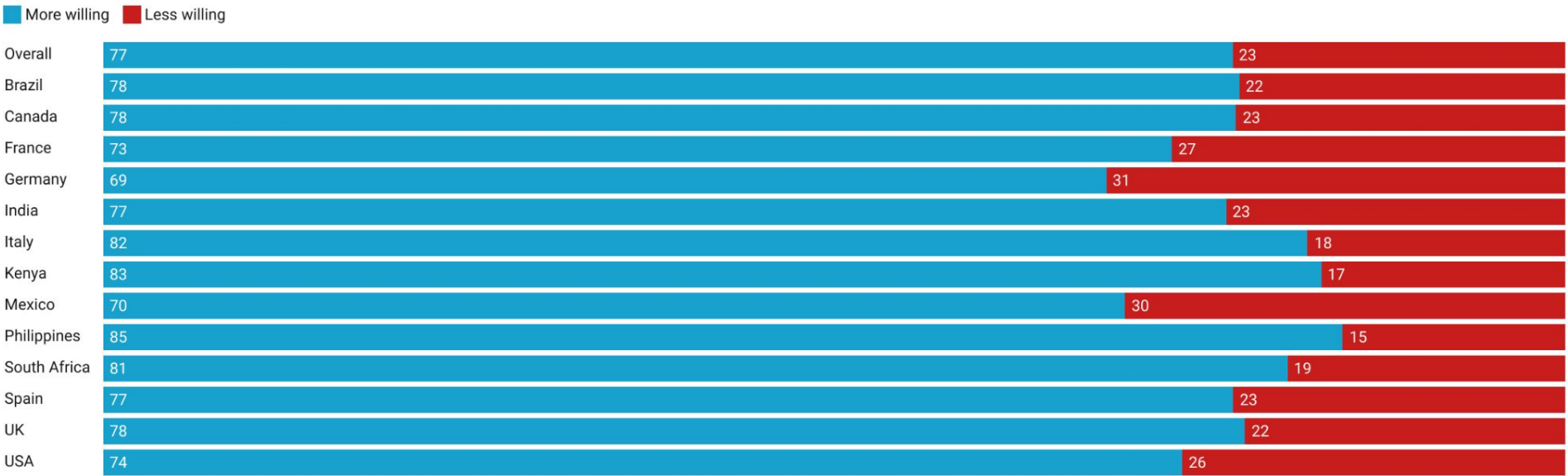
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a [bad/good] influence on politics in my country." (%)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (%)



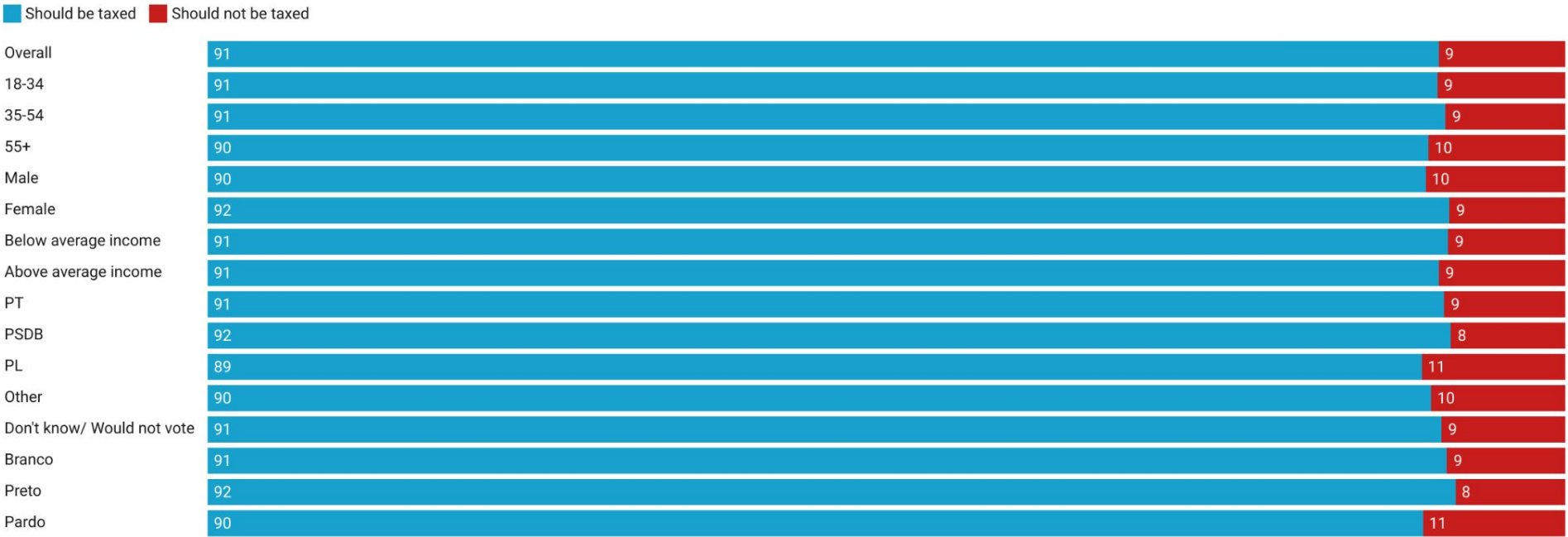
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies."(%)



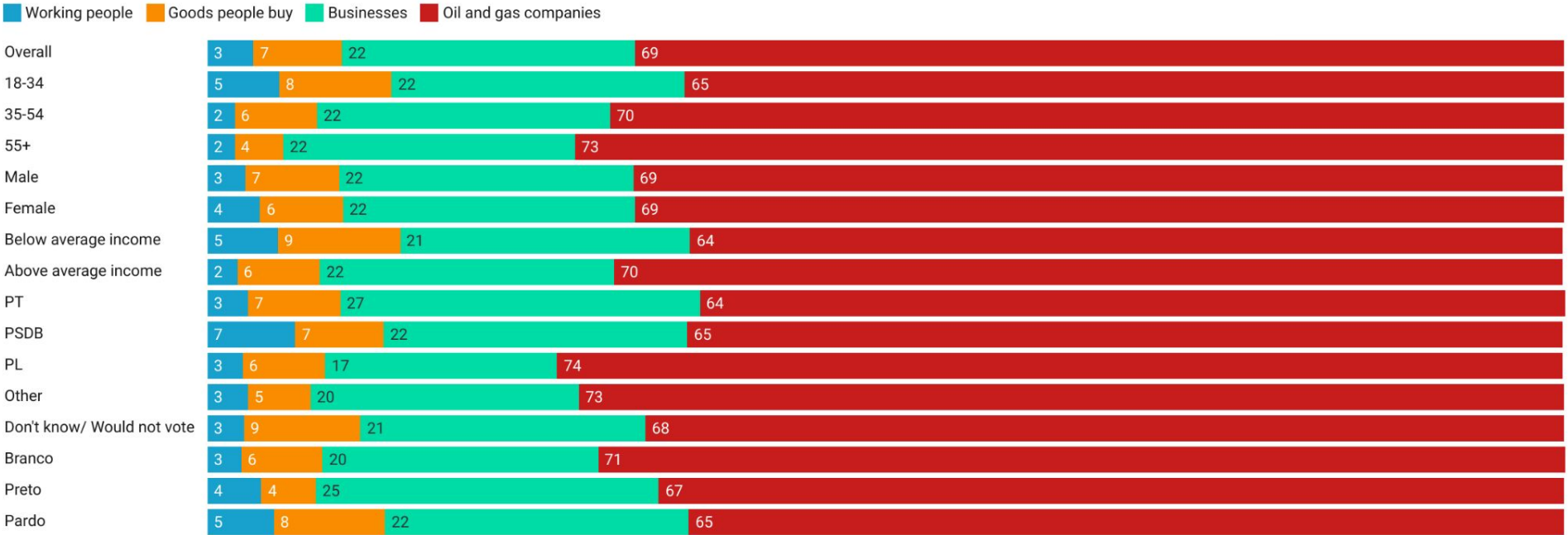
4 Findings per country

4.1 Brazil

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , Brazil)



Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, Brazil)

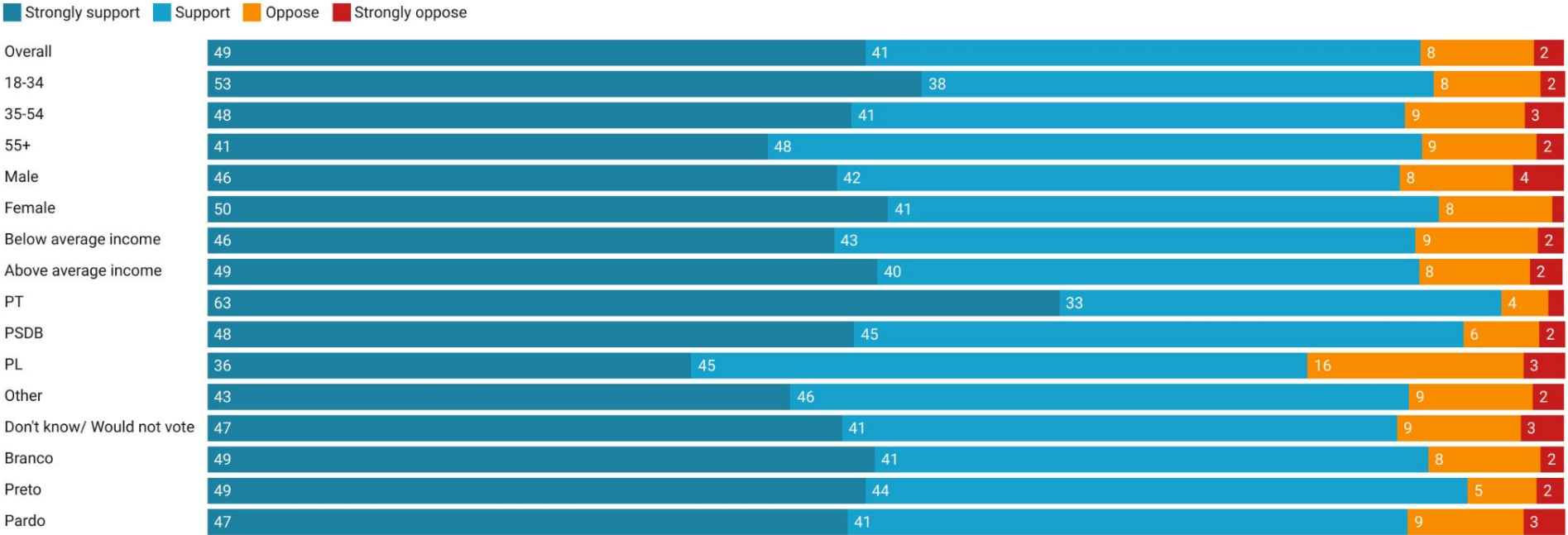


Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Brazil)

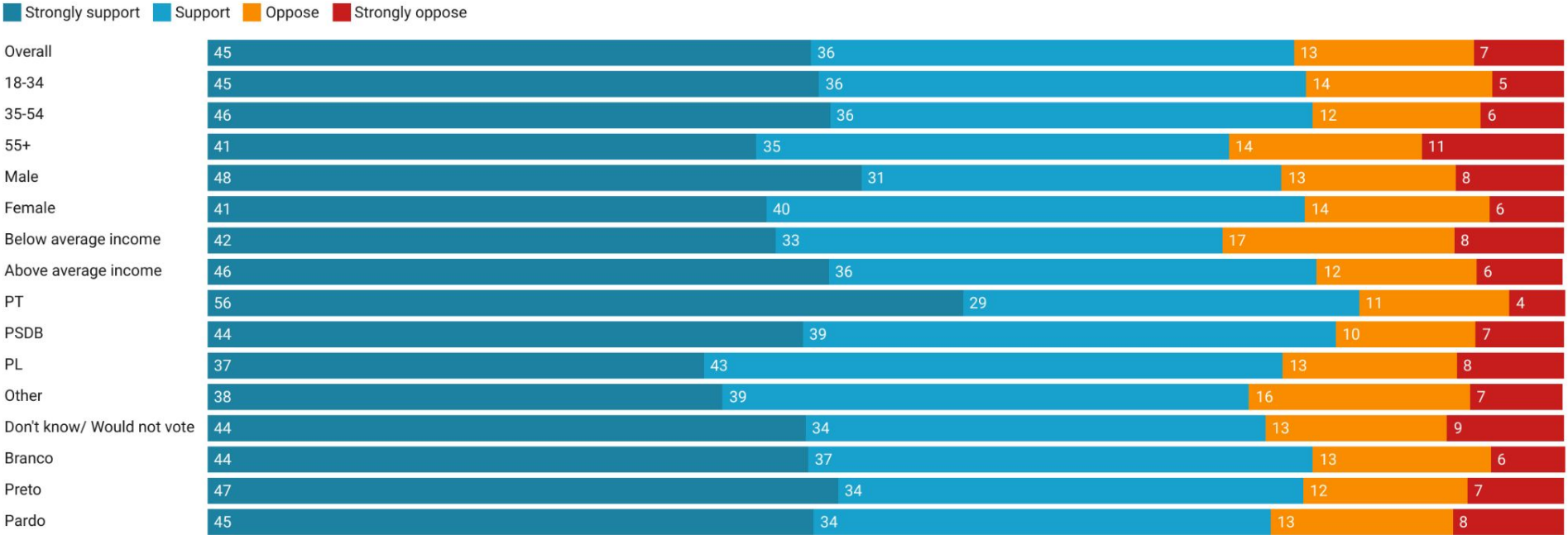
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets) . All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



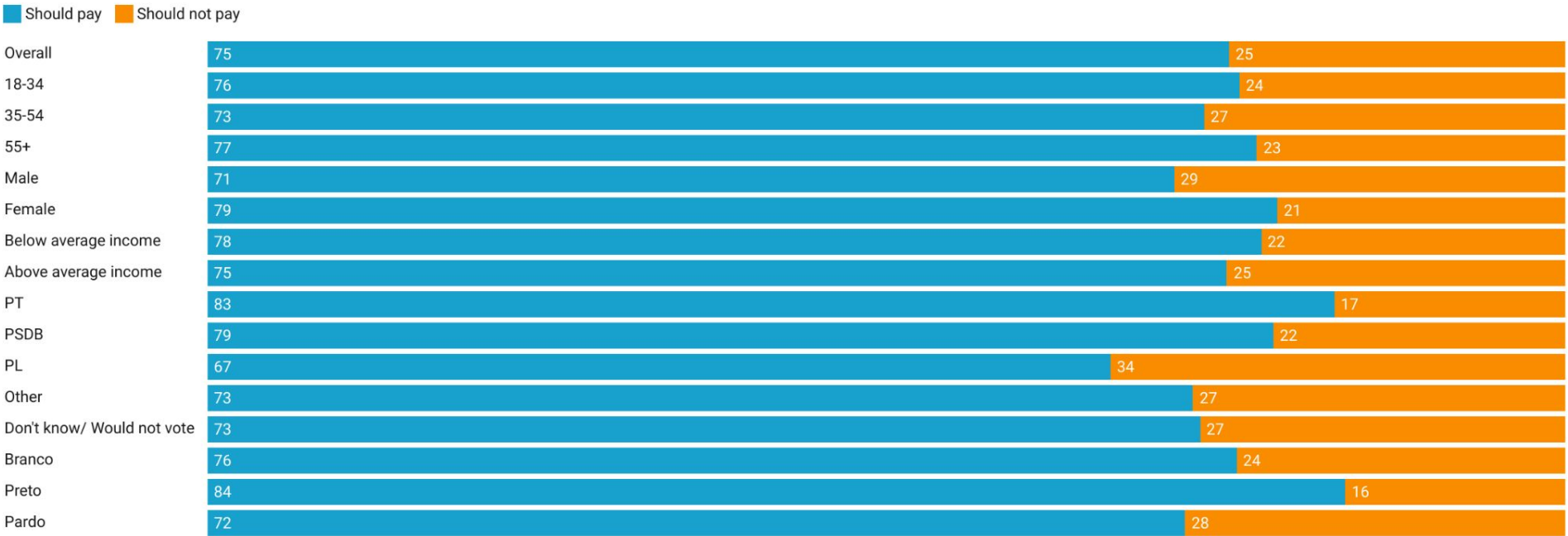
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , Brazil)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , Brazil)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , Brazil)



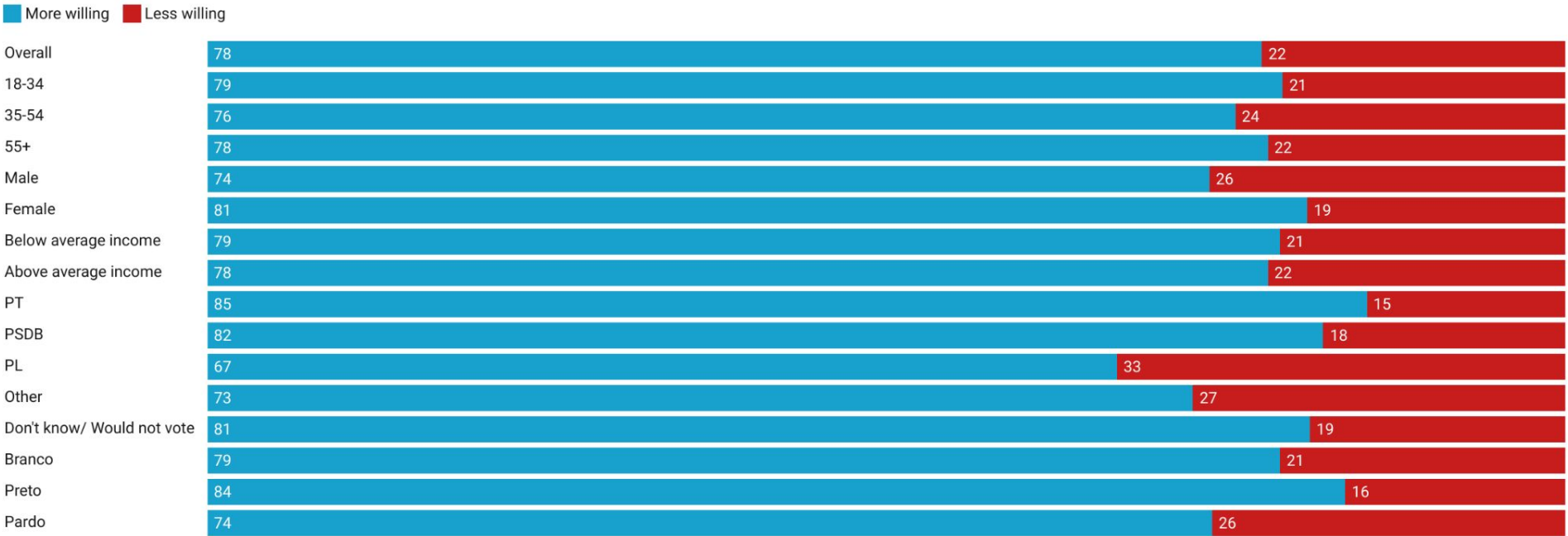
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (% , Brazil)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , Brazil)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% , Brazil)

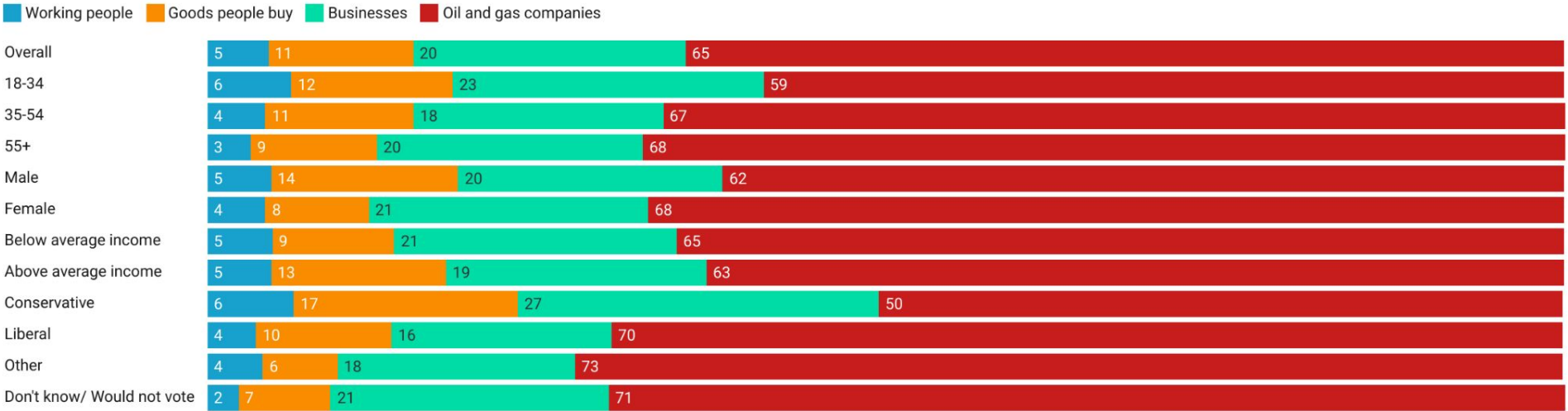


4.2 Canada

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , Canada)

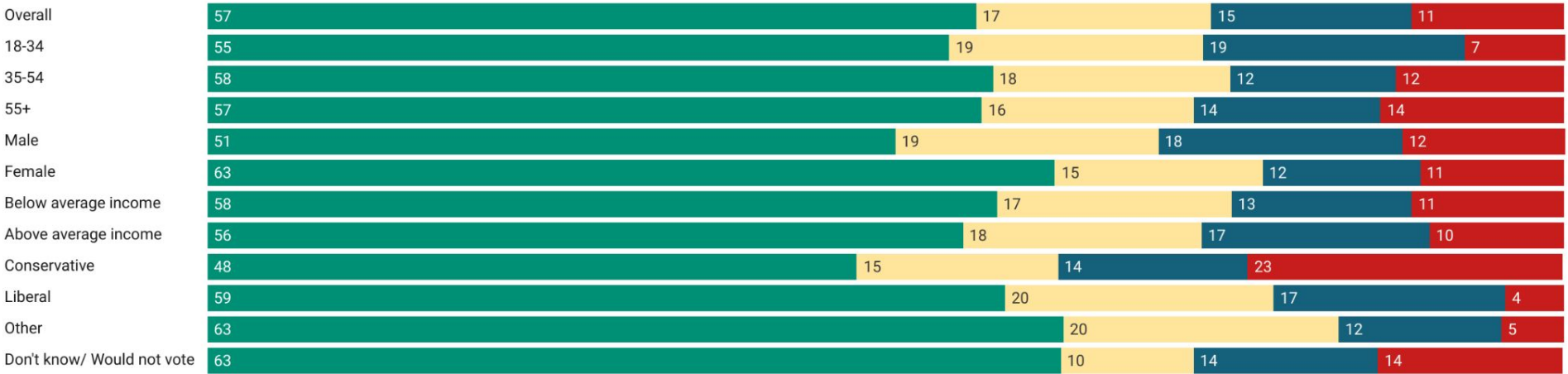


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](% , Canada)

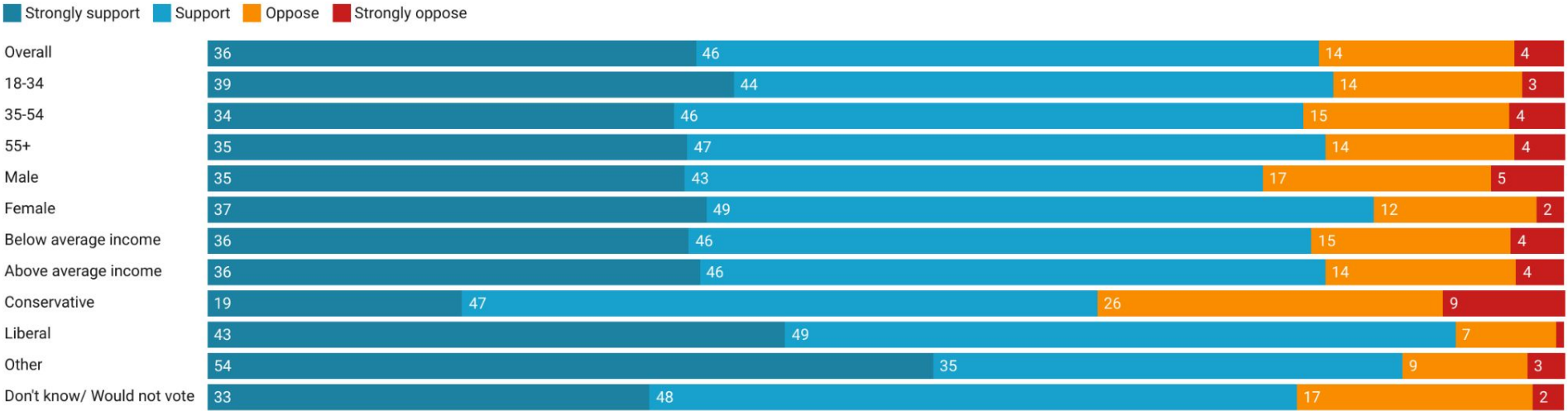


Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%, Canada)

Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets) . All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , Canada)



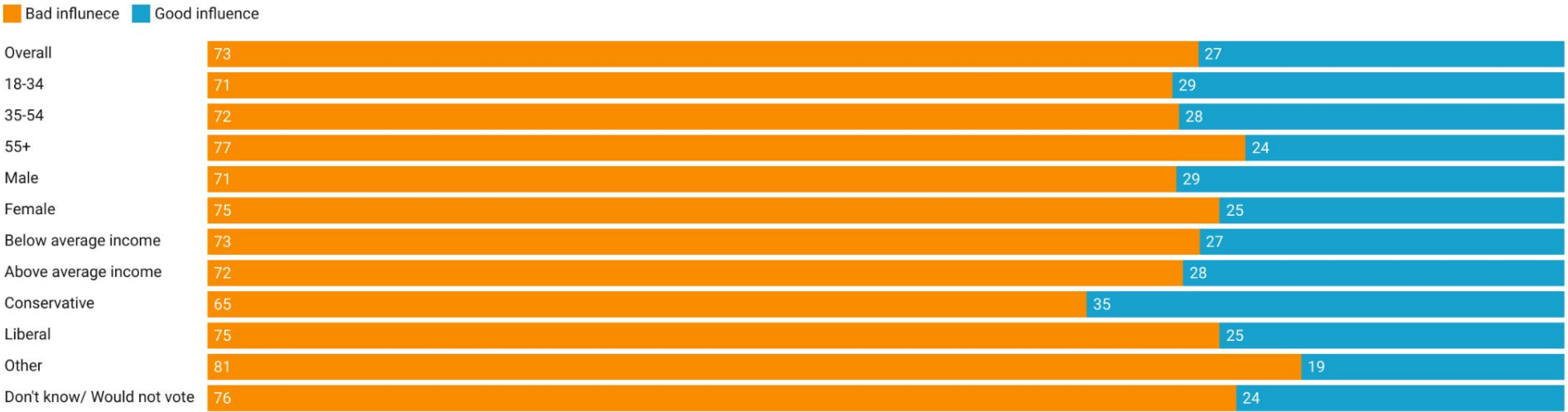
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , Canada)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , Canada)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%Canada)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , Canada)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% , Canada)

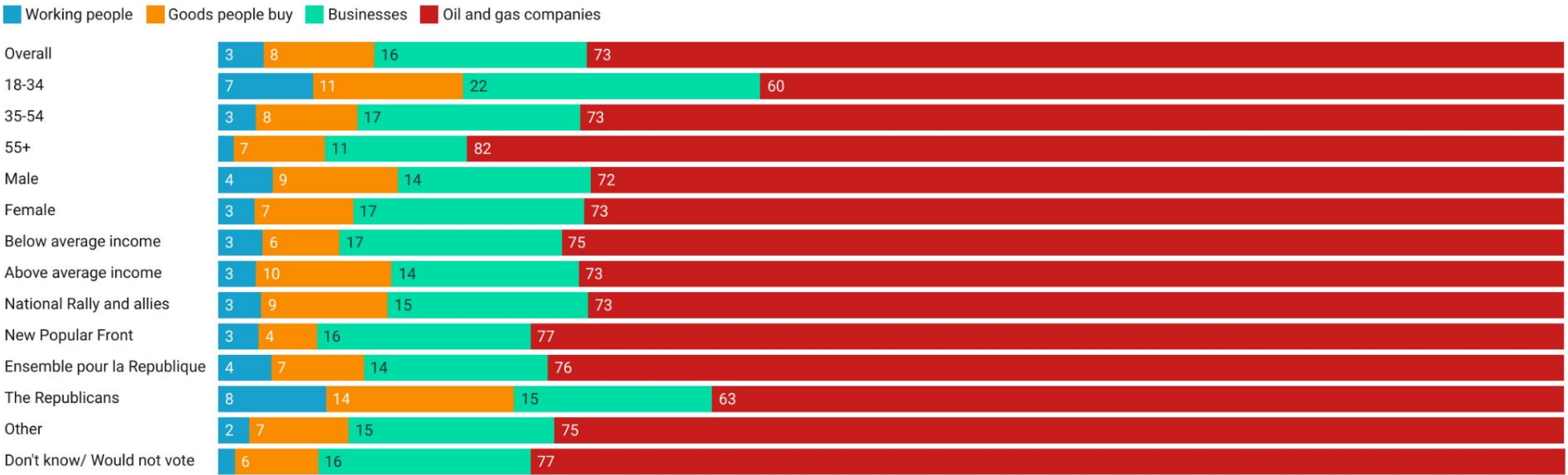


4.3 France

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , France)

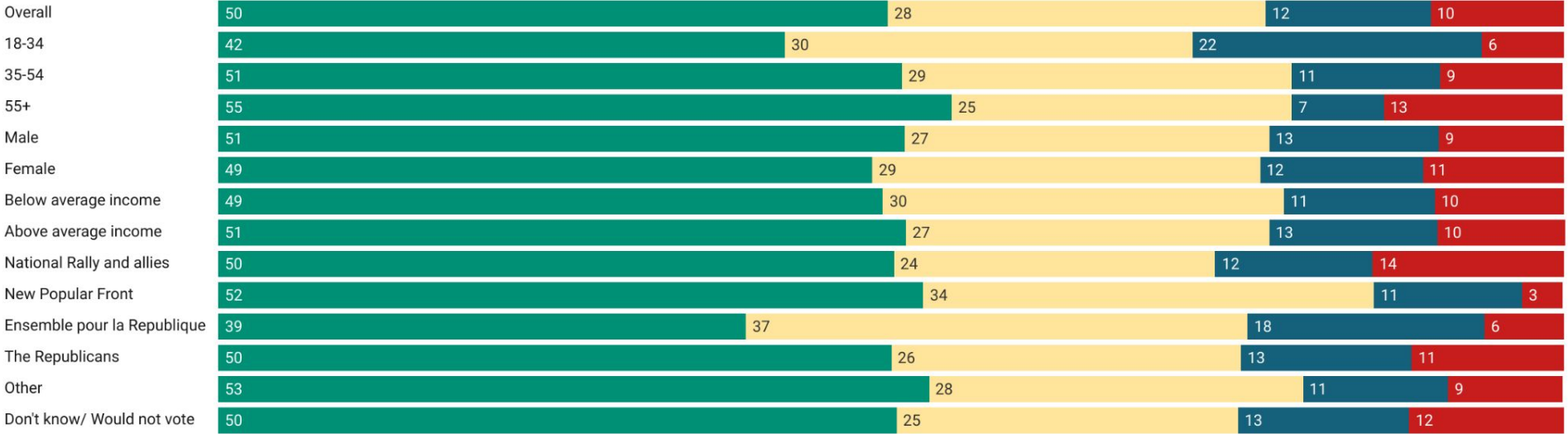


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, France)



Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%, France)

Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets) . All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



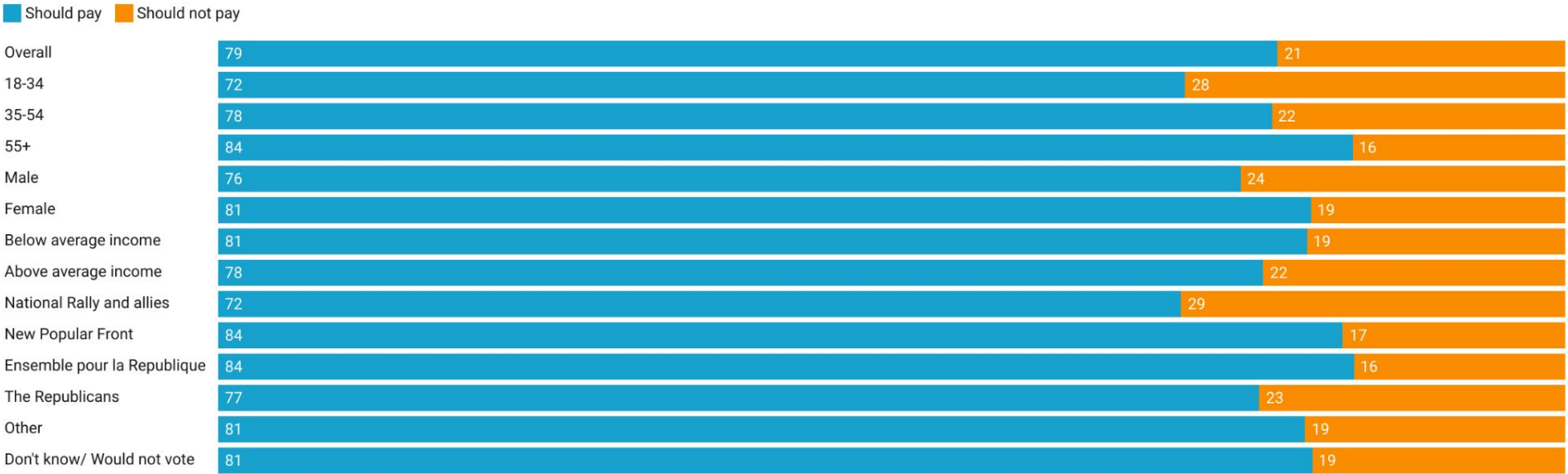
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , French)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , France)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , France)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%France)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , France)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (%France)

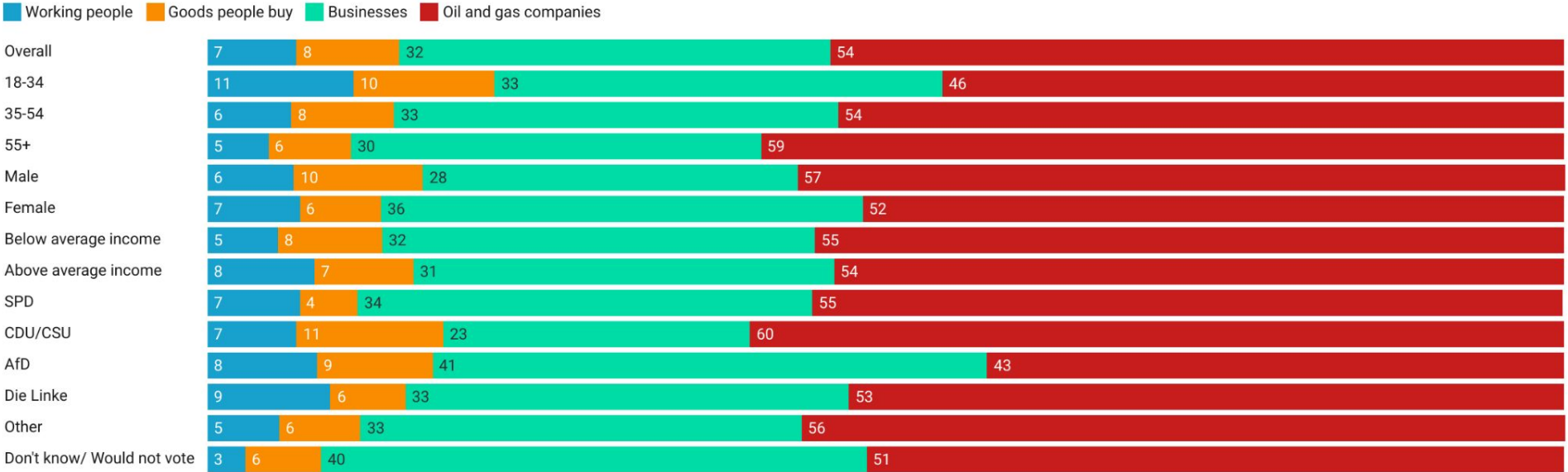


4.4 Germany

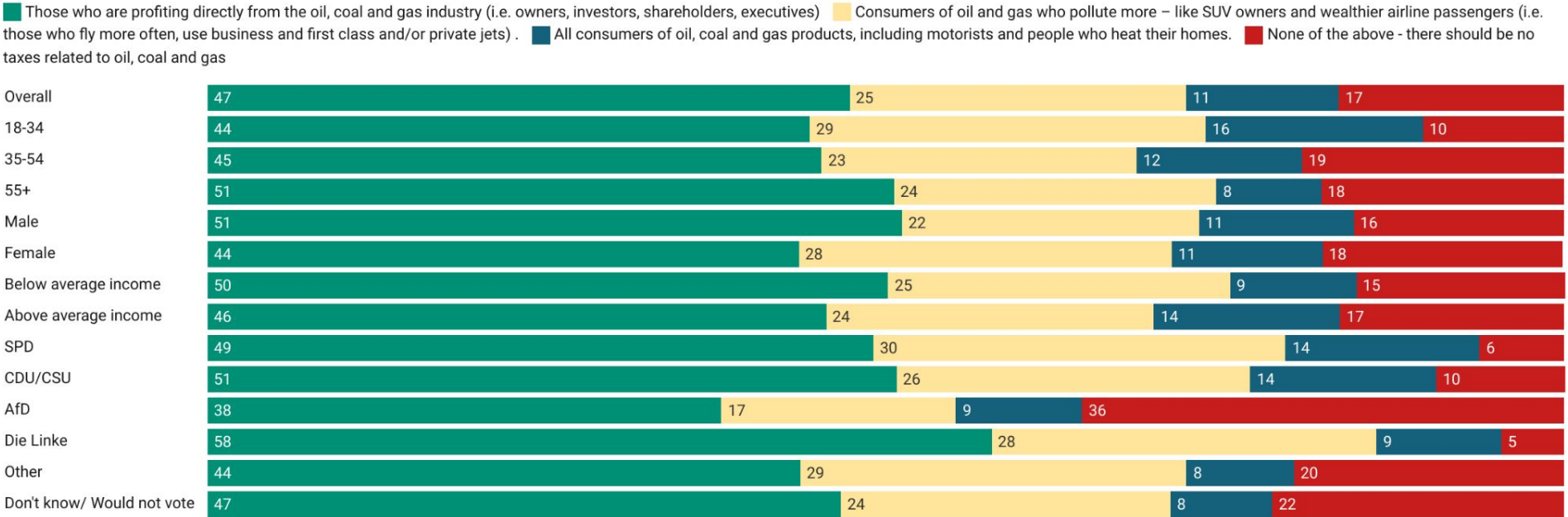
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , Germany)



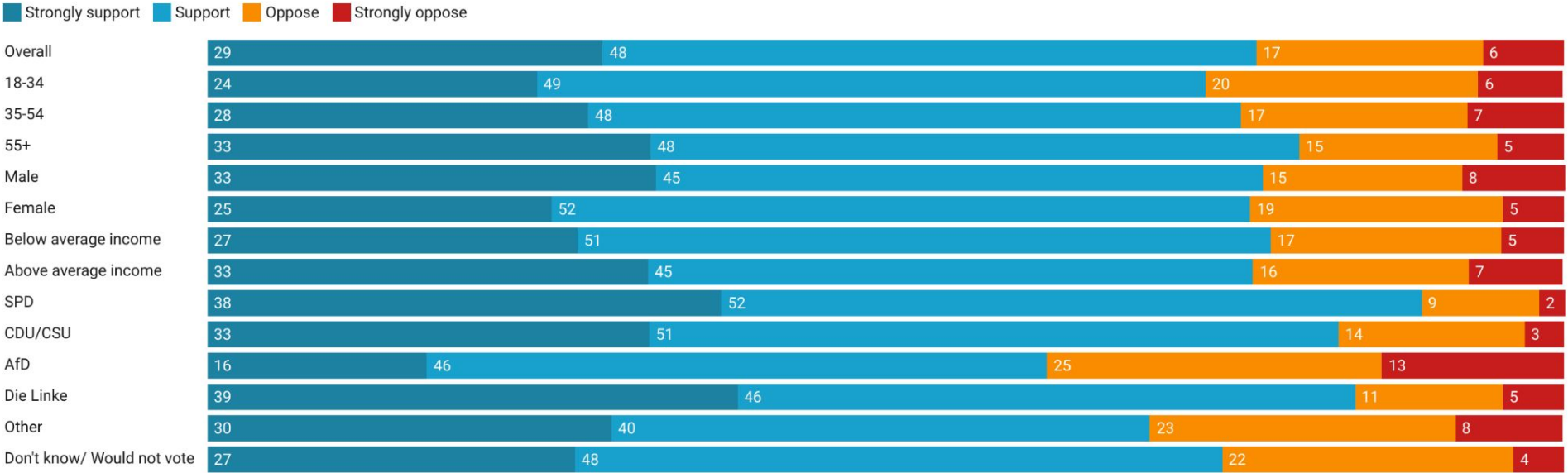
Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%,Germany)



Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%, Germany)



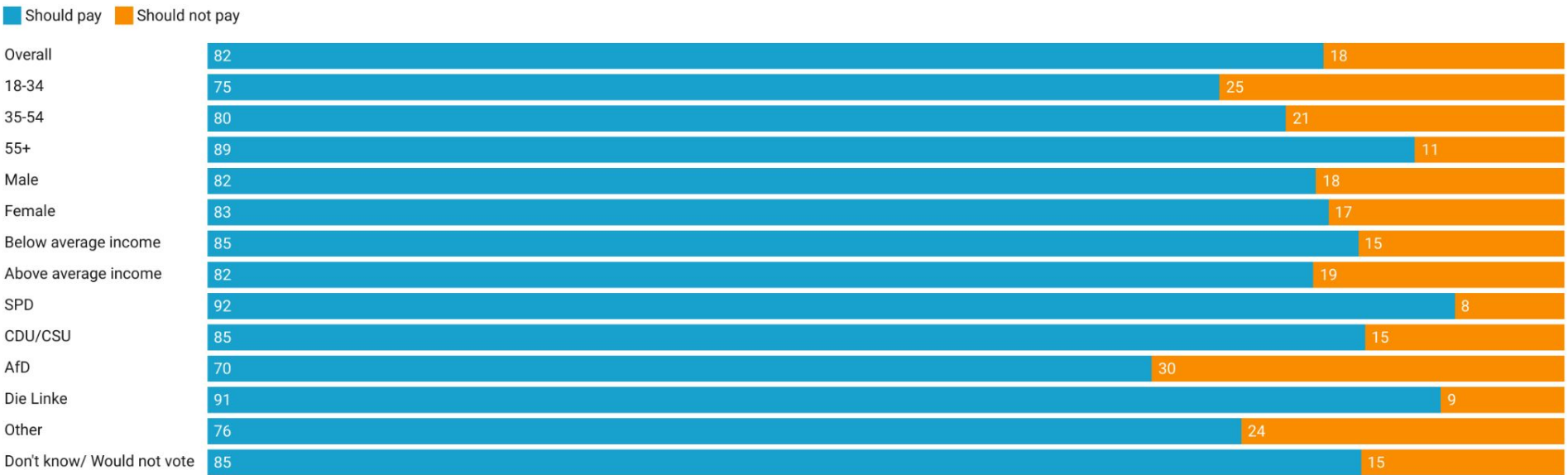
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , Germany)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , Germany)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , Germany)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (% ,Germany)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , Germany)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% ,Germany)

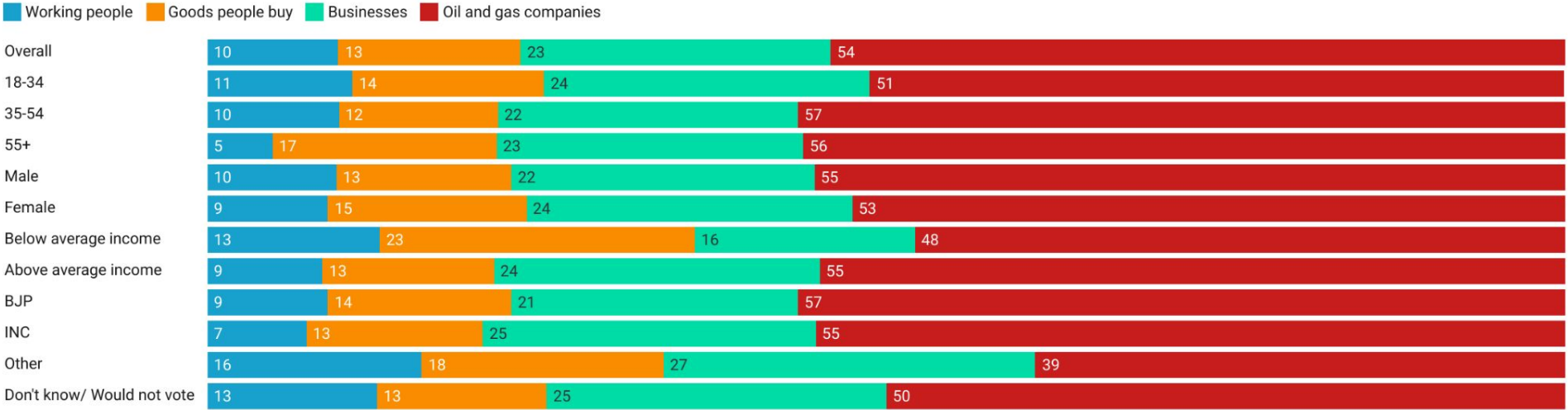


4.5 India

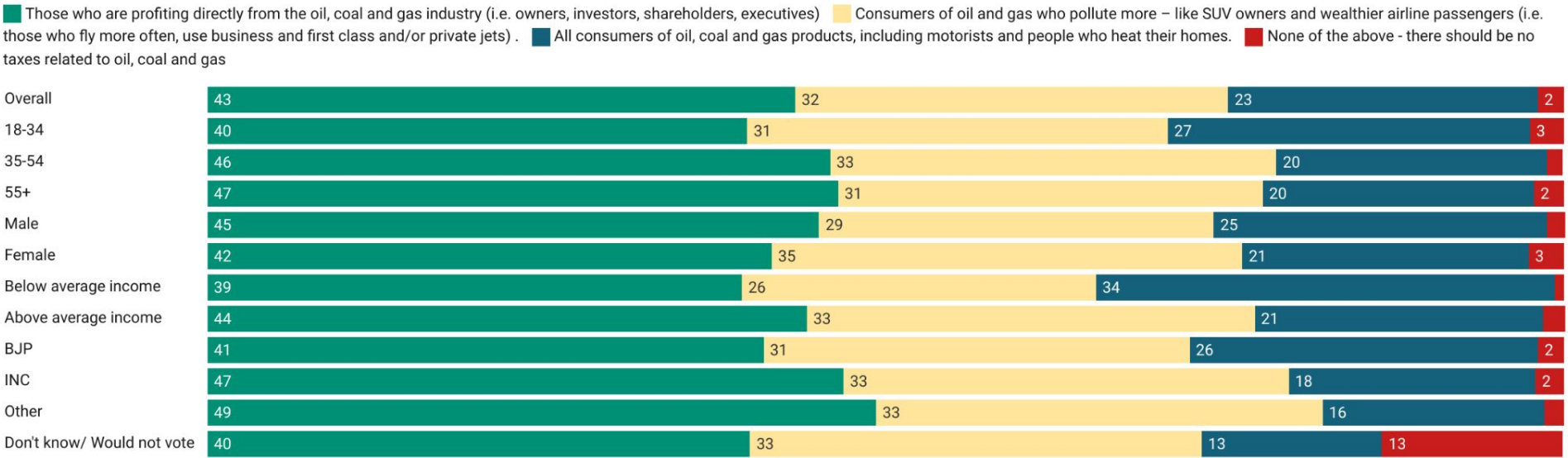
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , India)



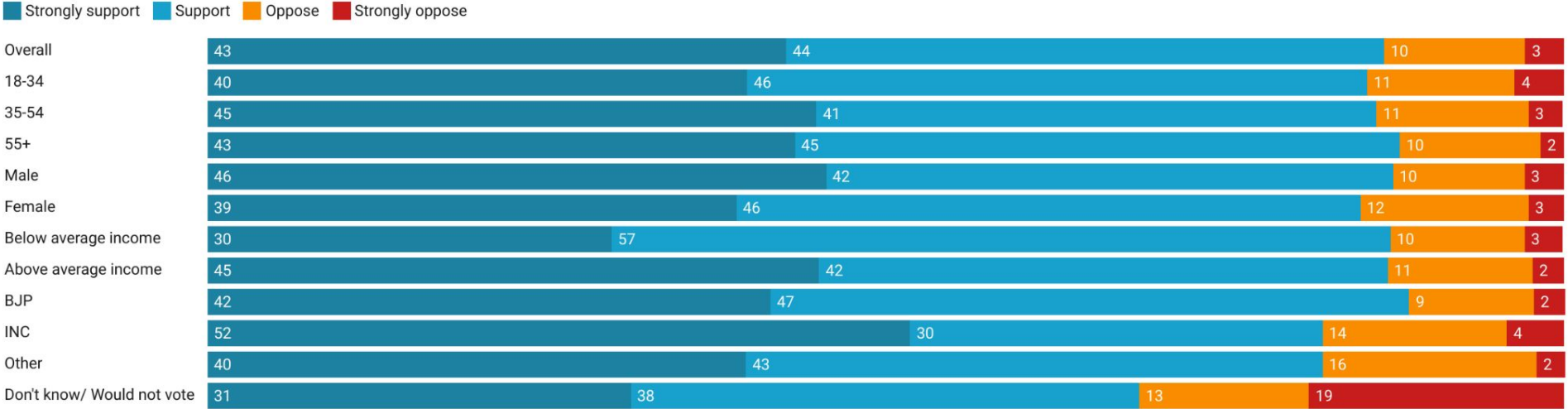
Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](% ,India)



Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%, India)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , India)



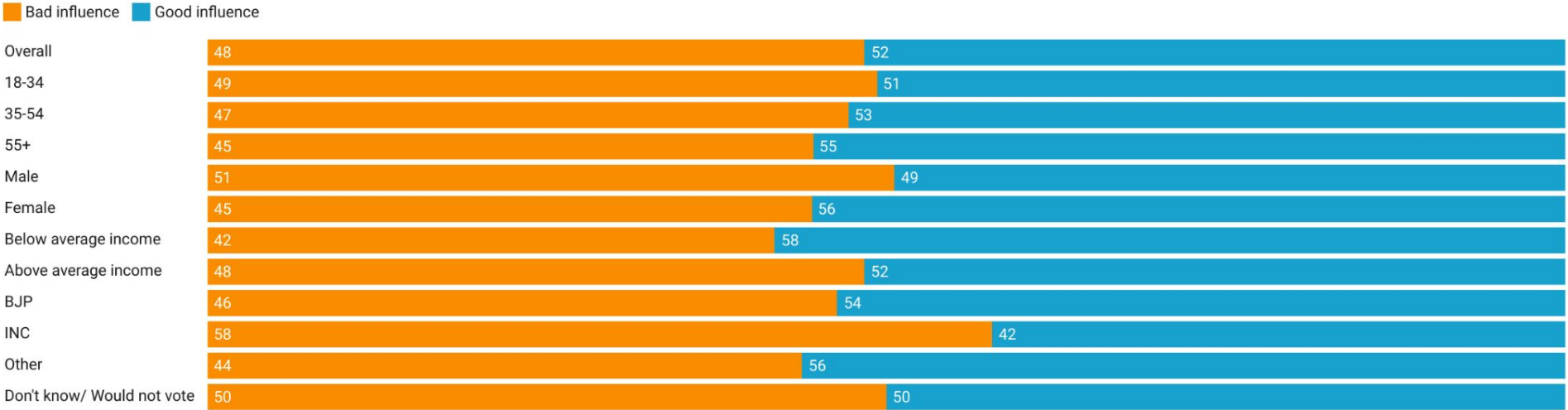
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , India)



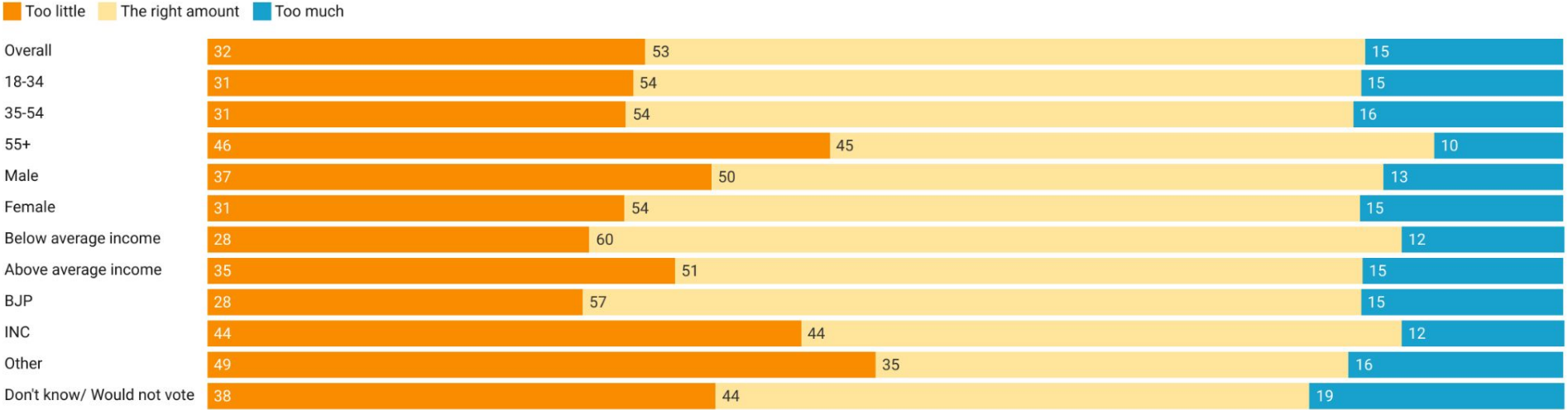
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , India)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (% ,India)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , India)

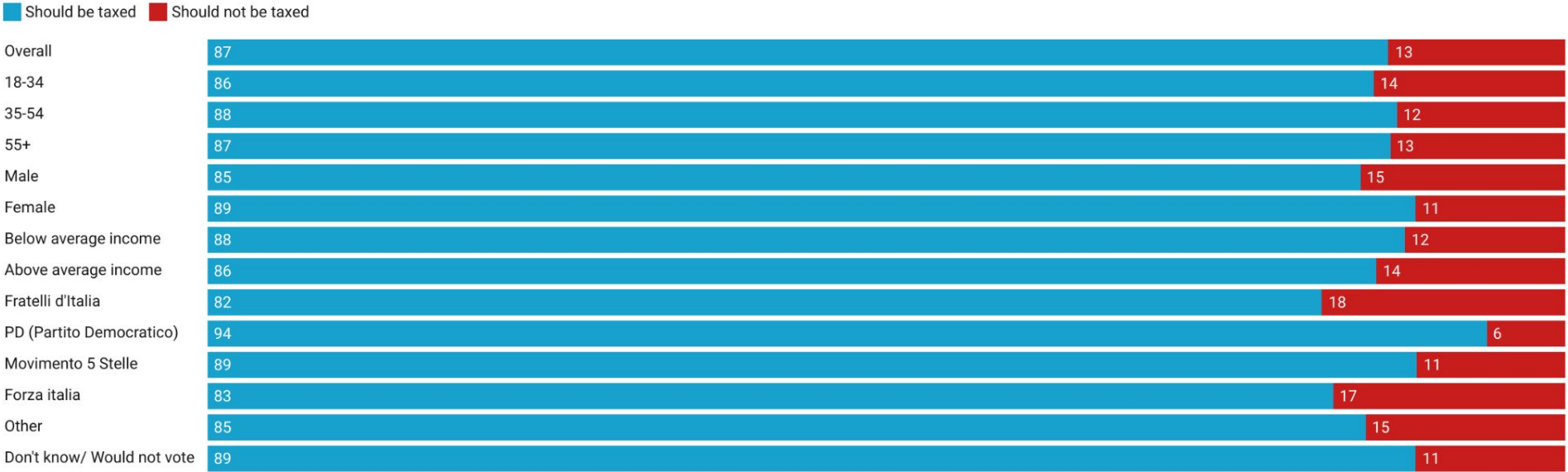


Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% ,India)

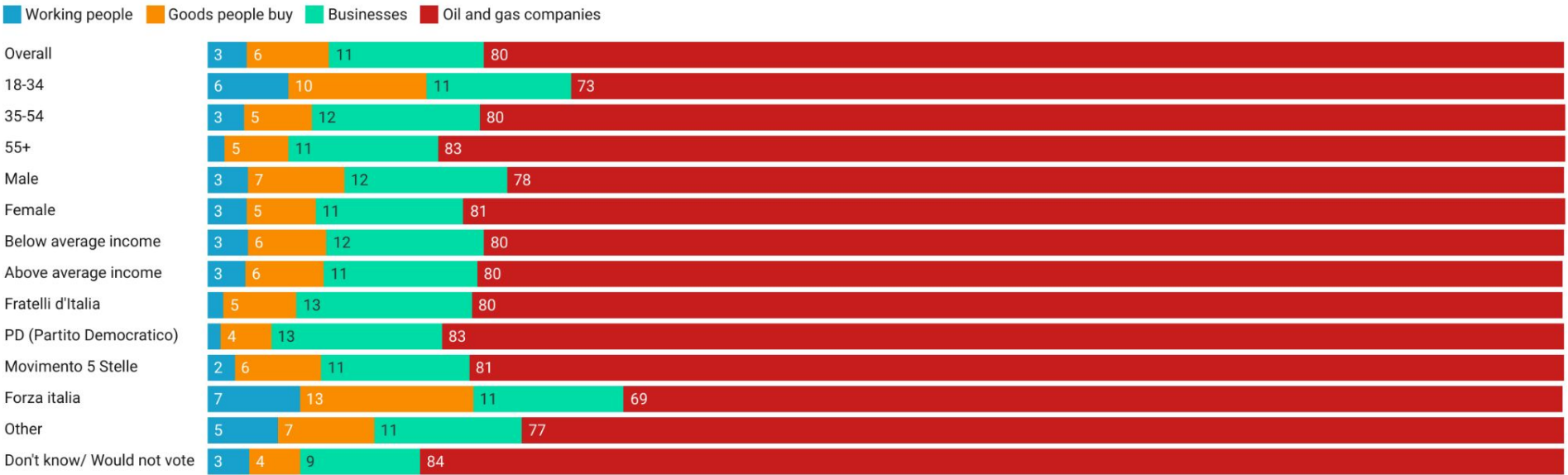


4.6 Italy

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , Italy)

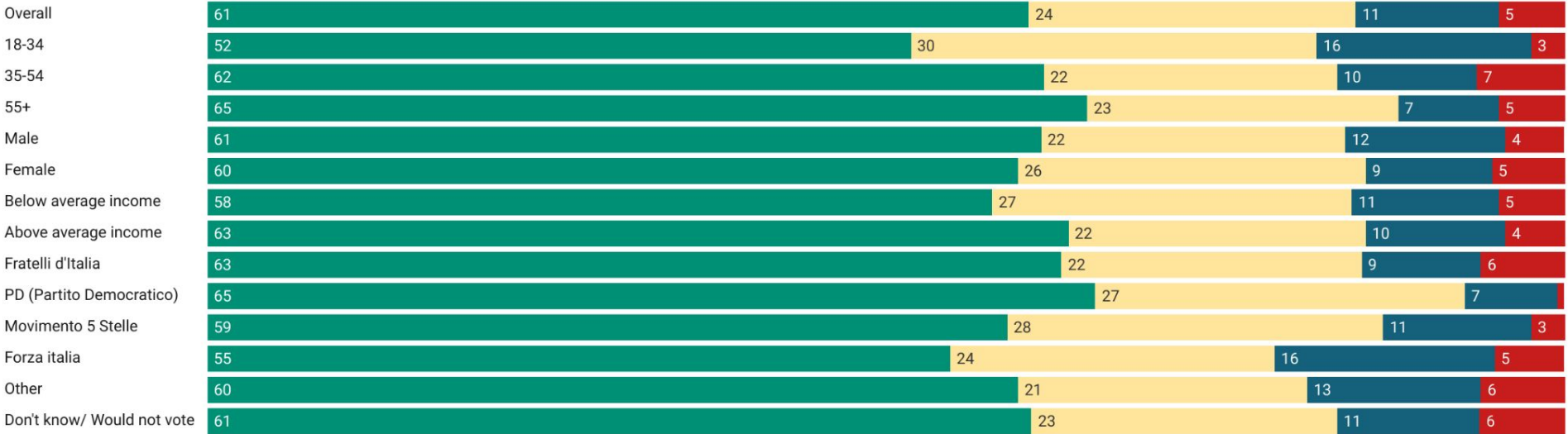


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%,Italy)

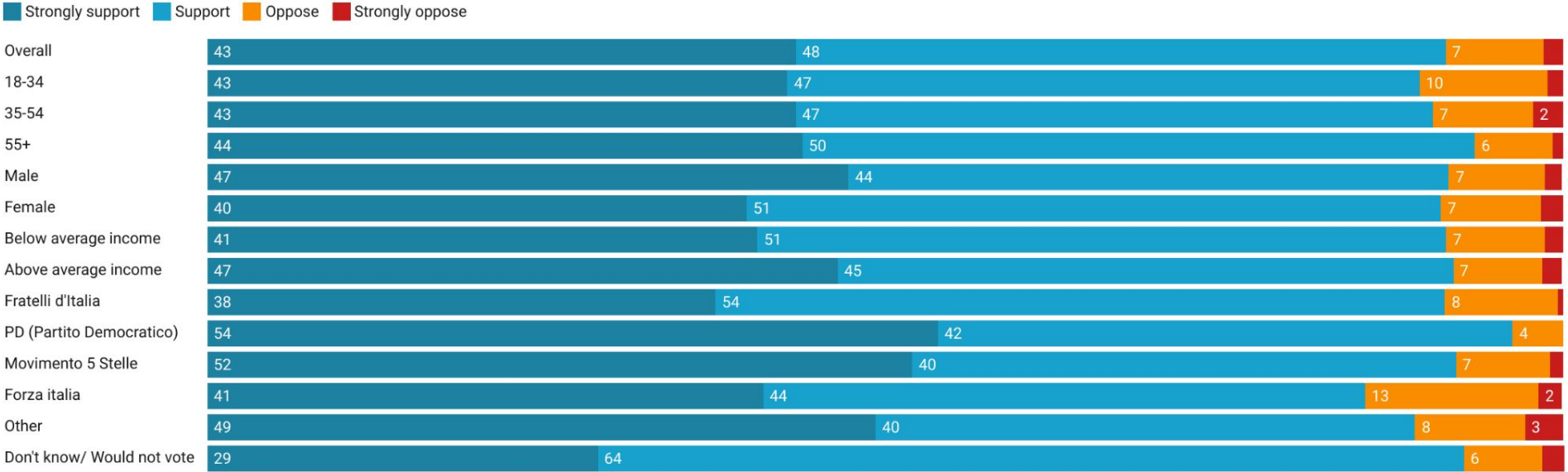


Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Italy)

Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets) . All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



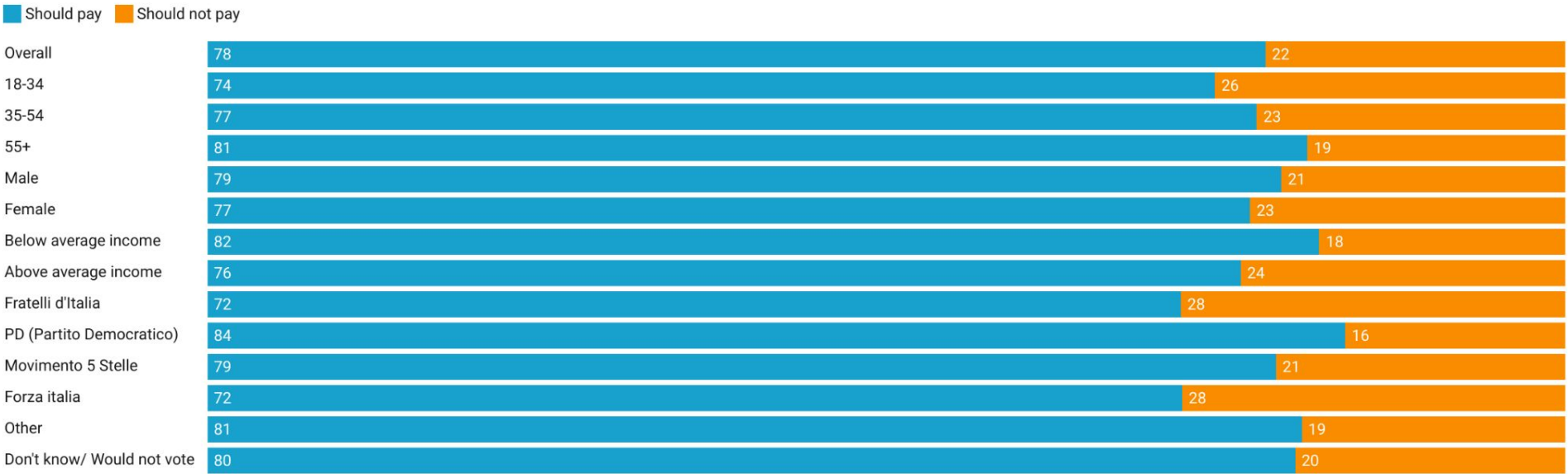
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , Italy)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , Italy)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , Italy)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (% ,Italy)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , Italy)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% ,Italy)

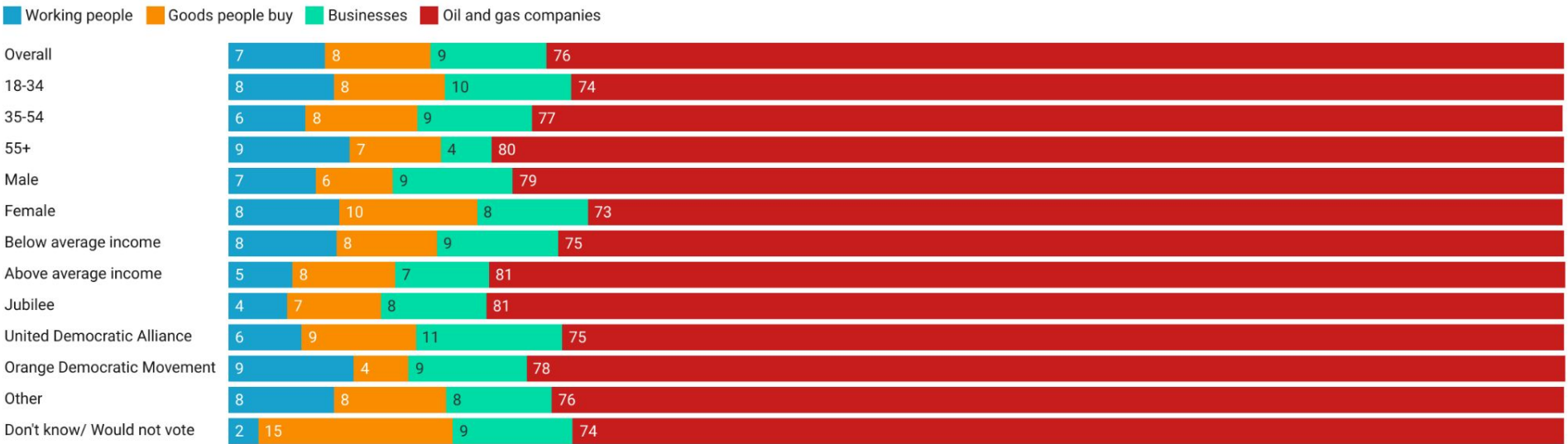


4.7 Kenya

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , Kenya)

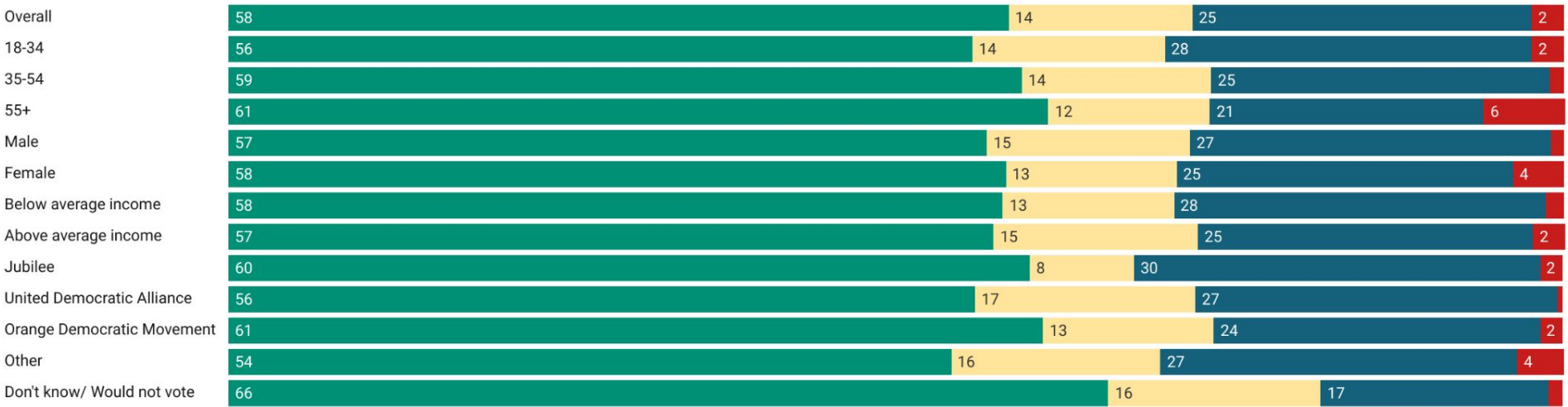


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](% ,Kenya)

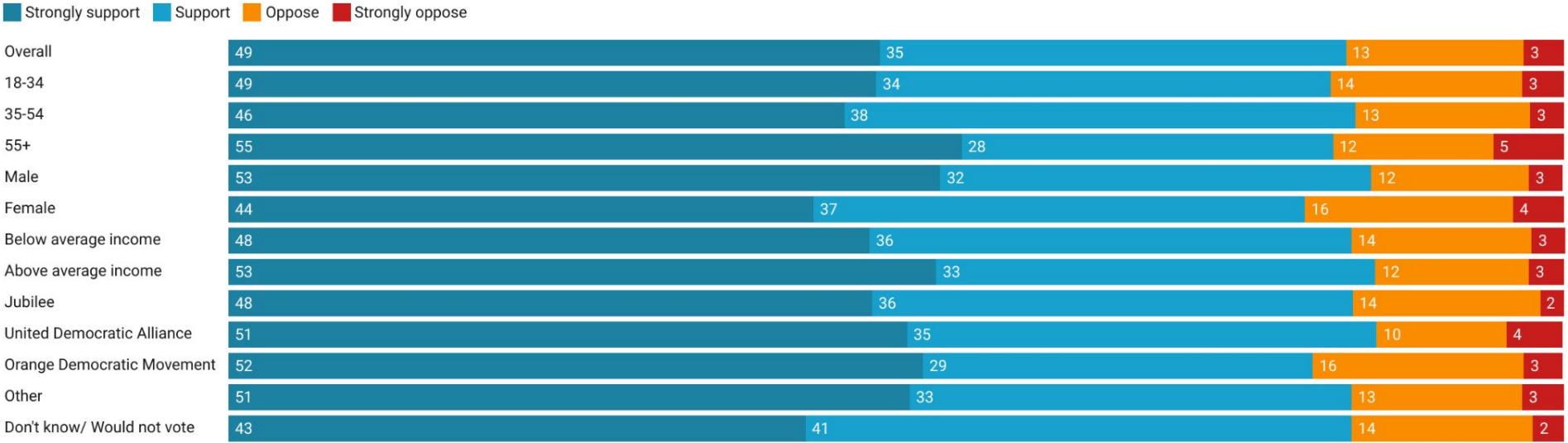


Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Kenya)

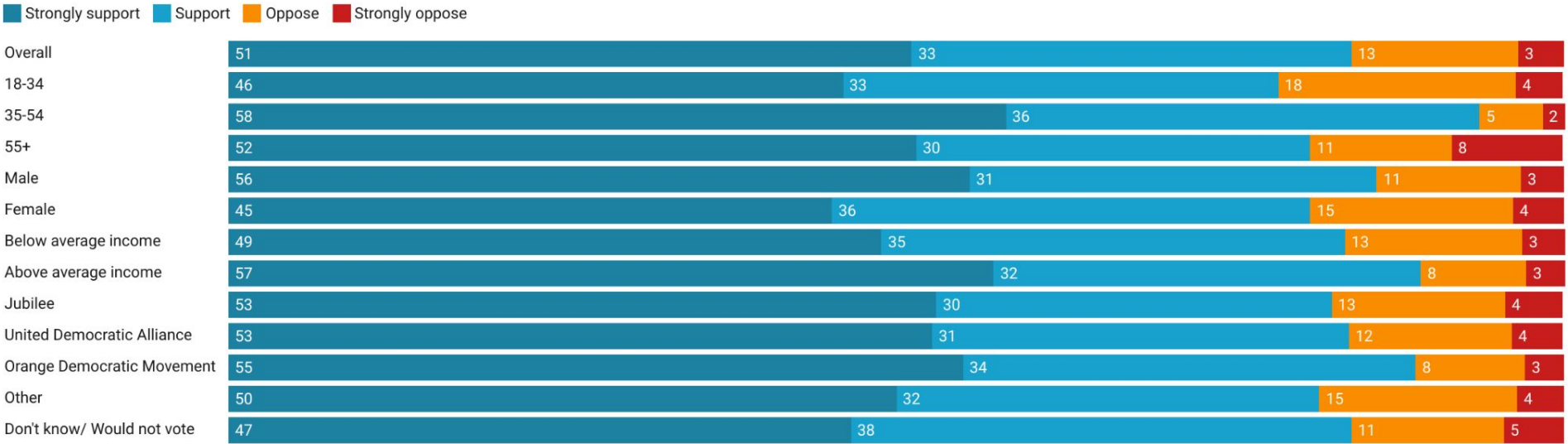
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets) . All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



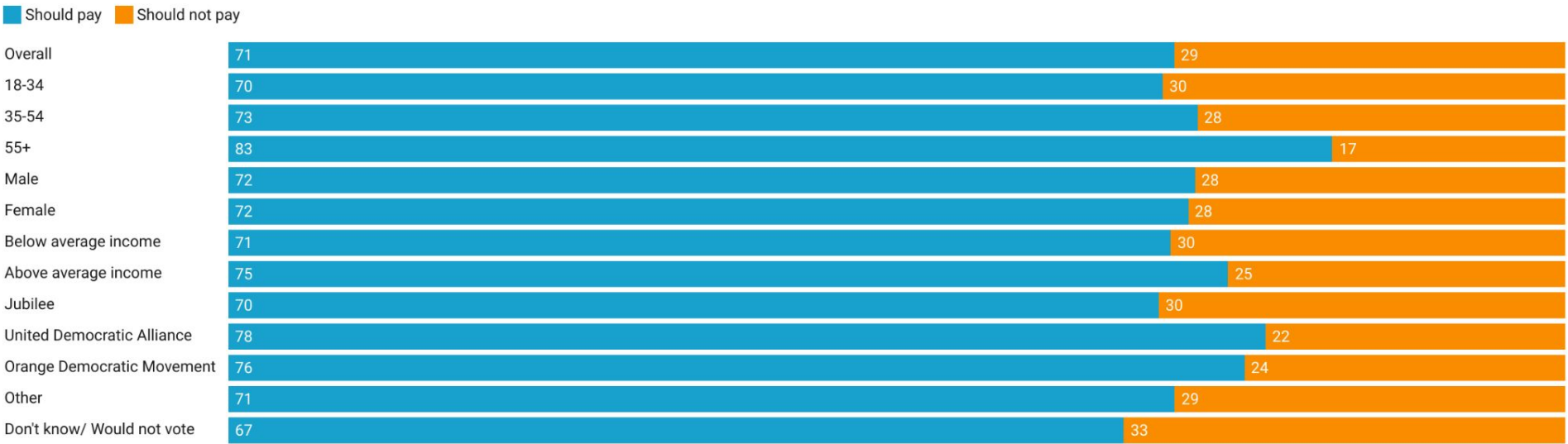
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , Kenya)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , Kenya)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , Kenya)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%Kenya)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , Kenya)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% ,Kenya)

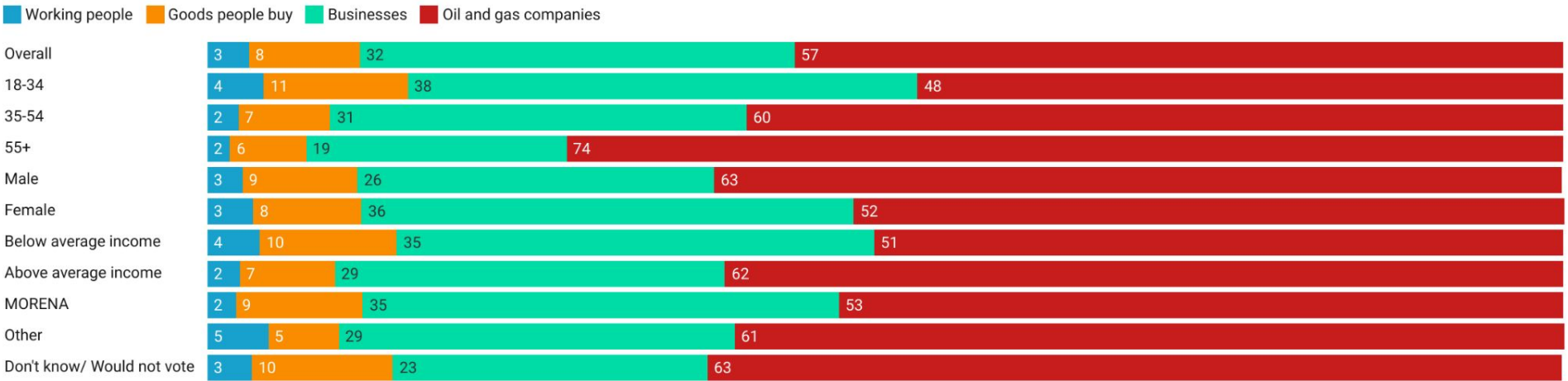


4.8 Mexico

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , Mexico)



Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, Mexico)



Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Mexico)

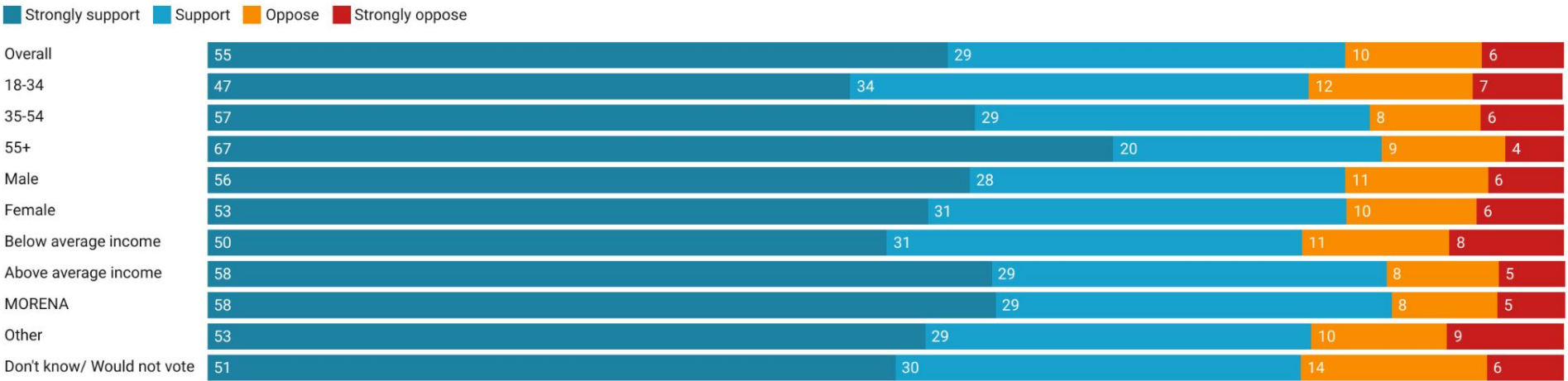
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets) . All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



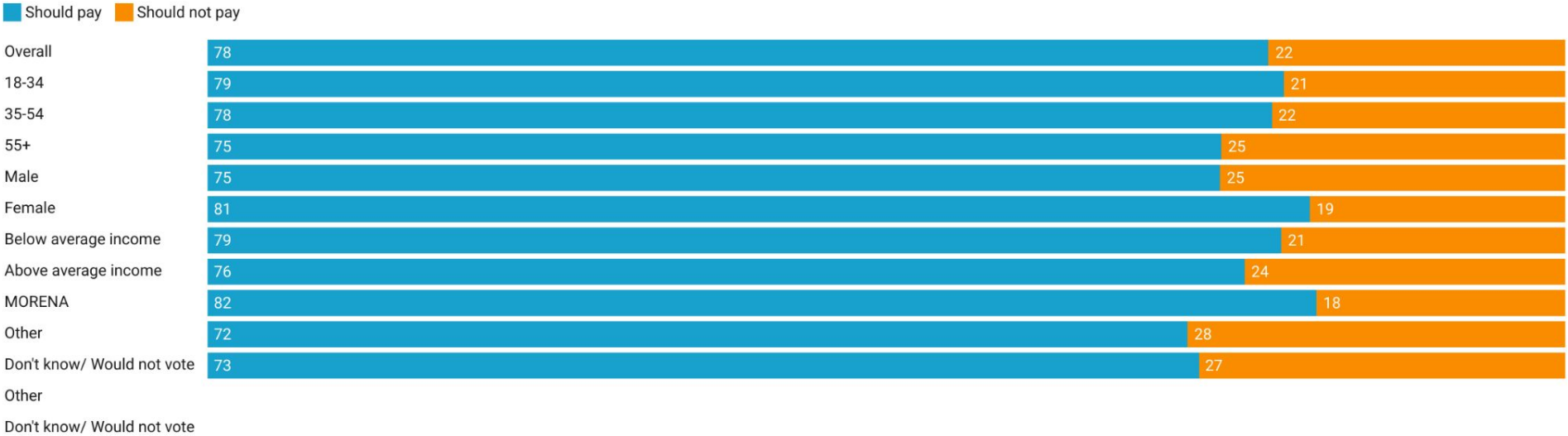
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , Mexico)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , Mexico)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , Mexico)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (% ,Mexico)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , Mexico)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% , Mexico)

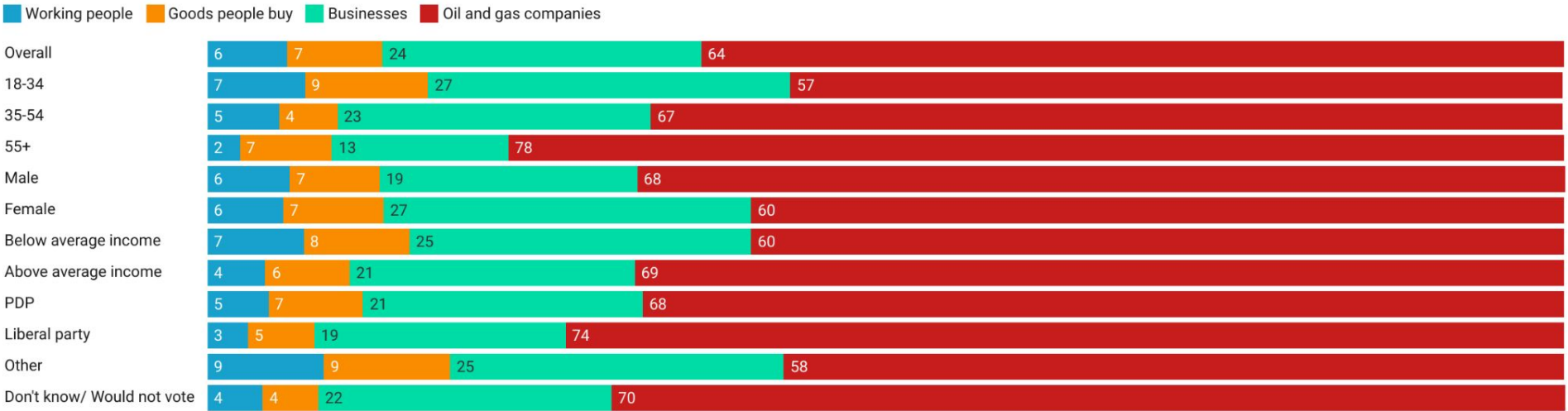


4.9 Philippines

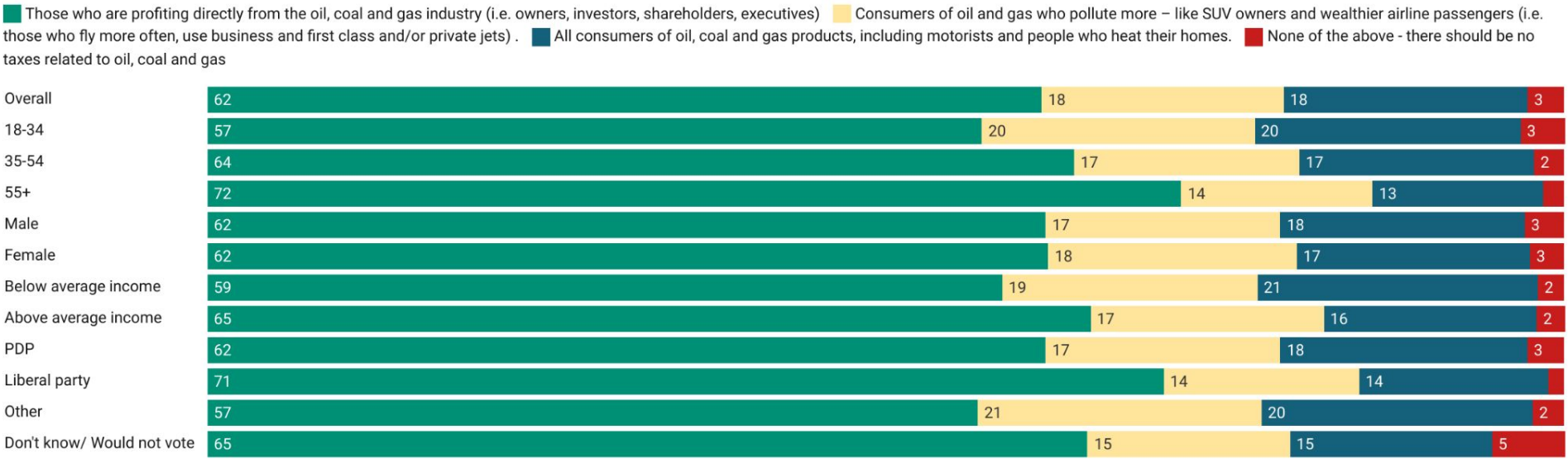
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , Philippines)



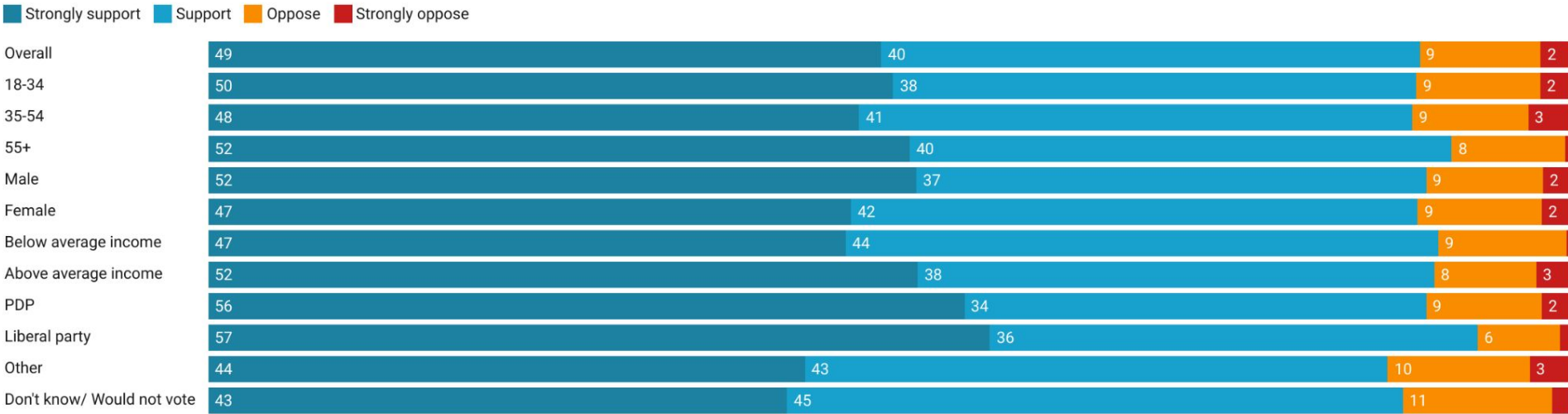
Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, Philippines)



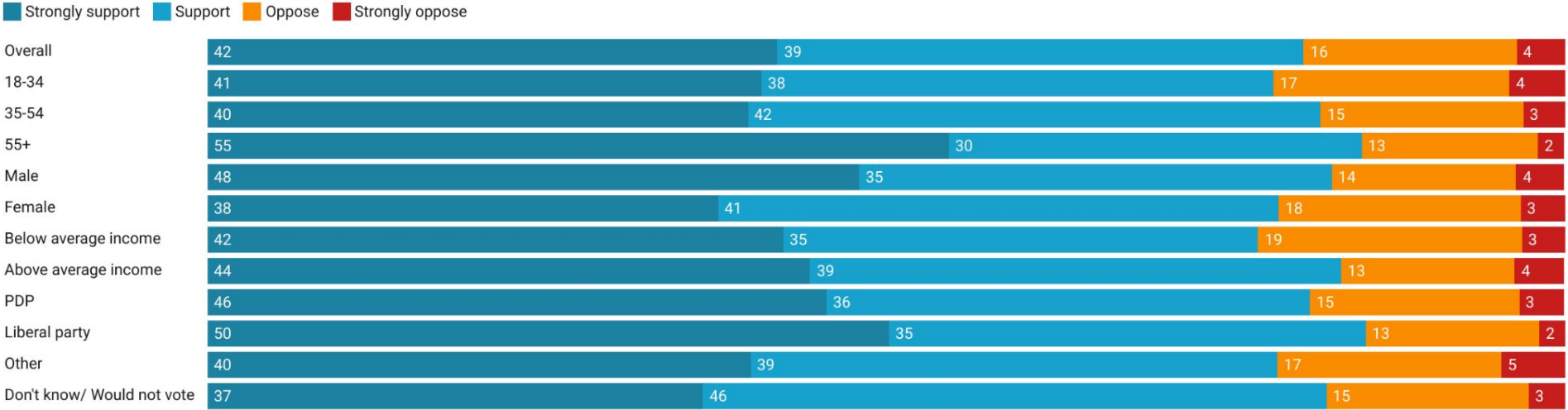
Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Philippines)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , Philippines)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , Philippines)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% Philippines)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (%Philippines)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , Philippines)

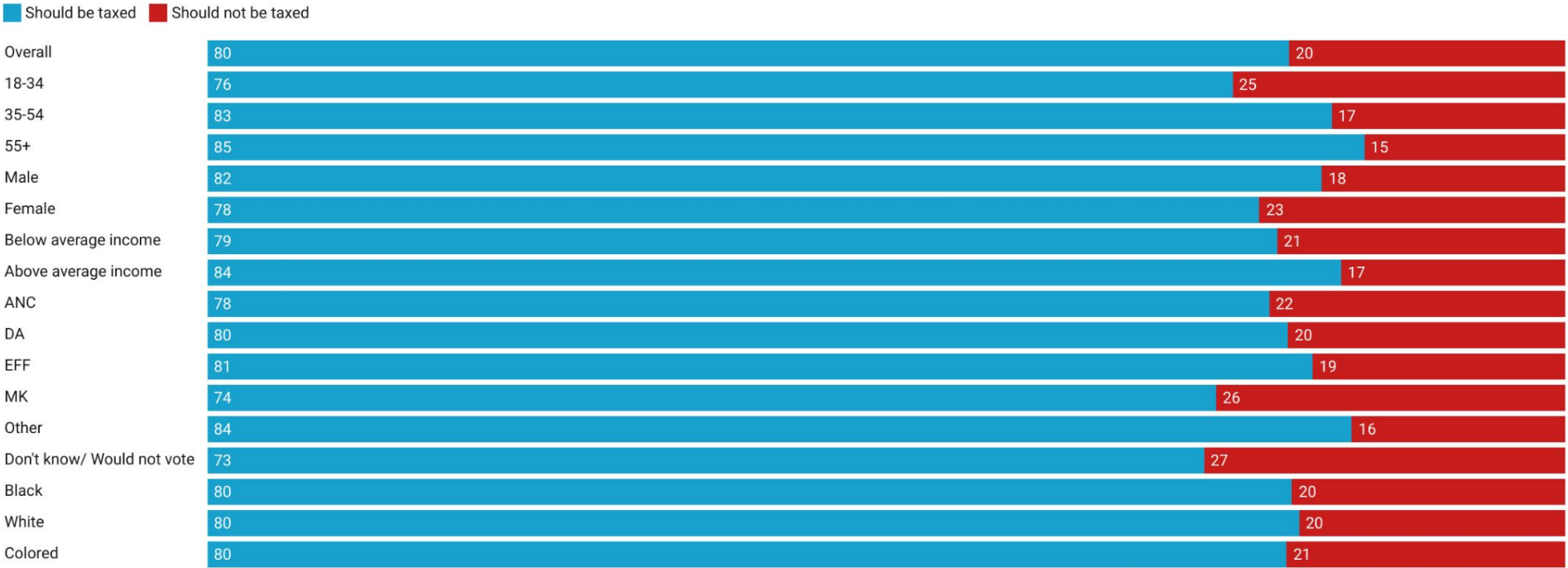


Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% , Philippines)

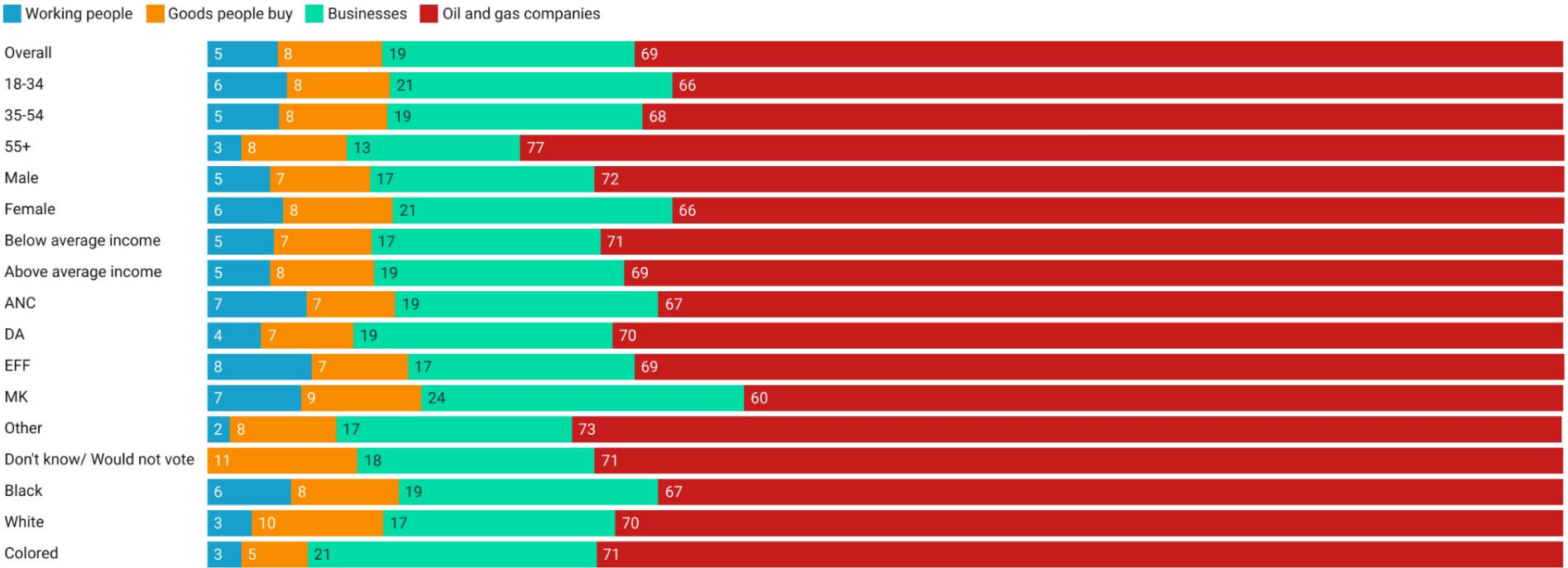


4.10 South Africa

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , South Africa)

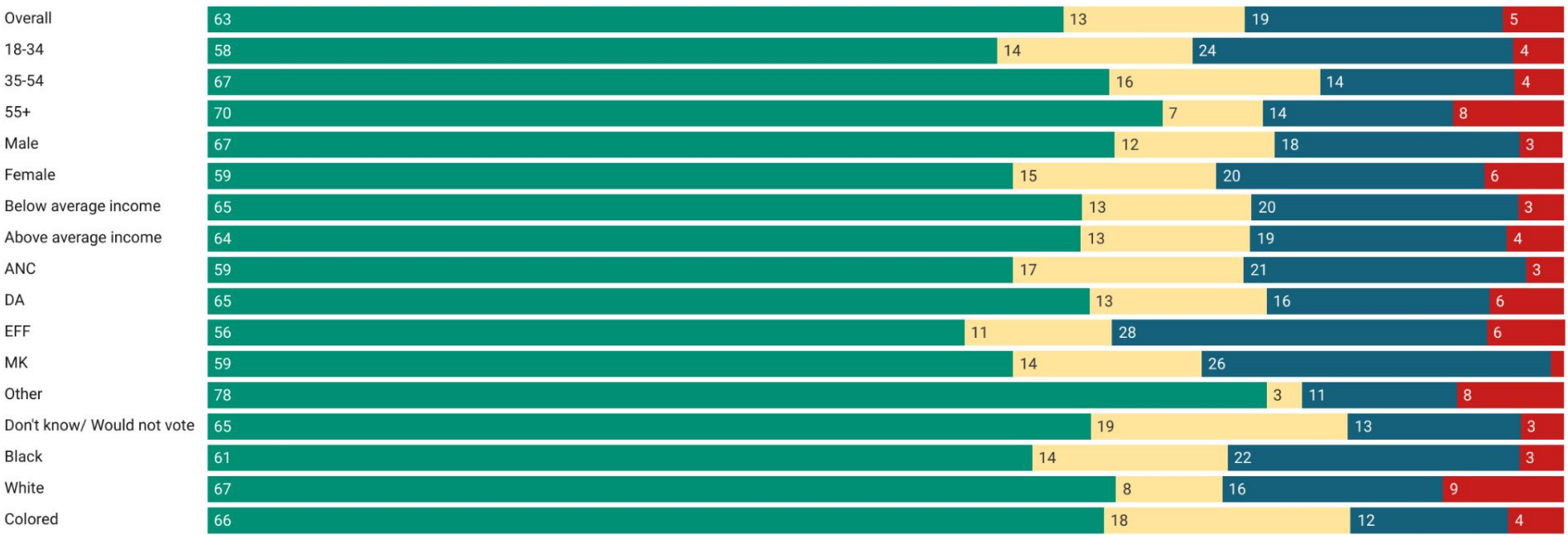


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, South Africa)

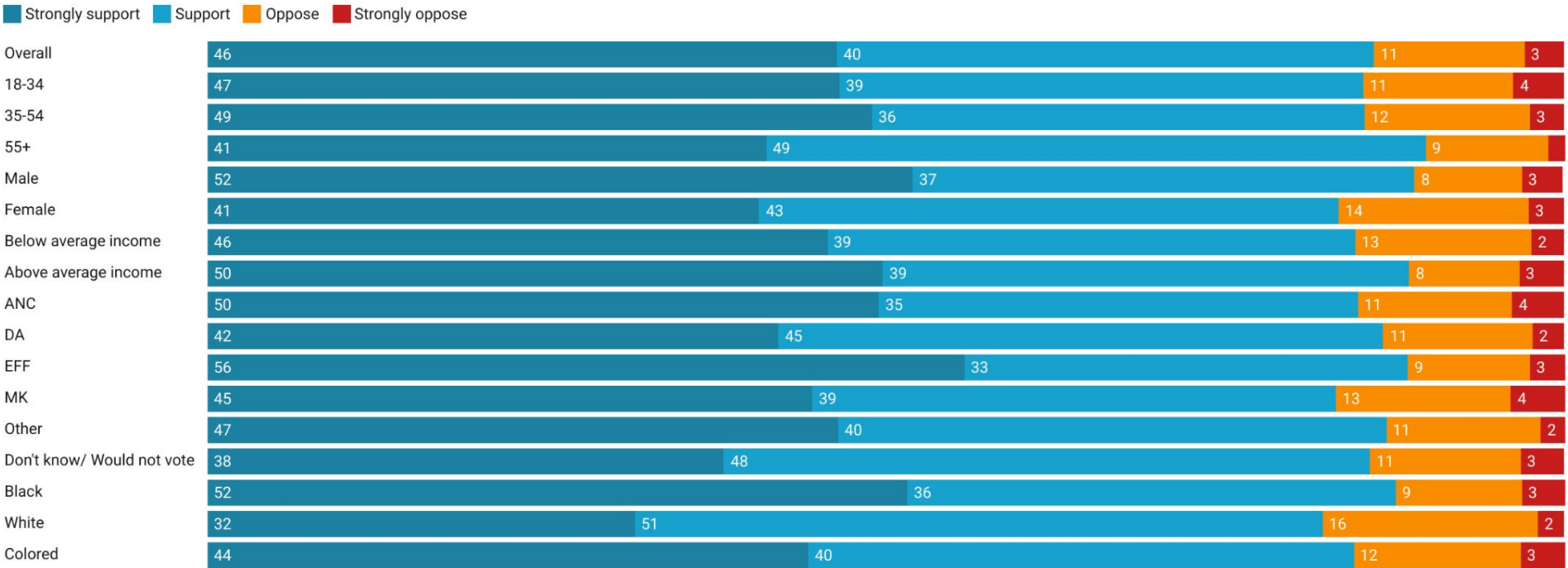


Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,South Africa)

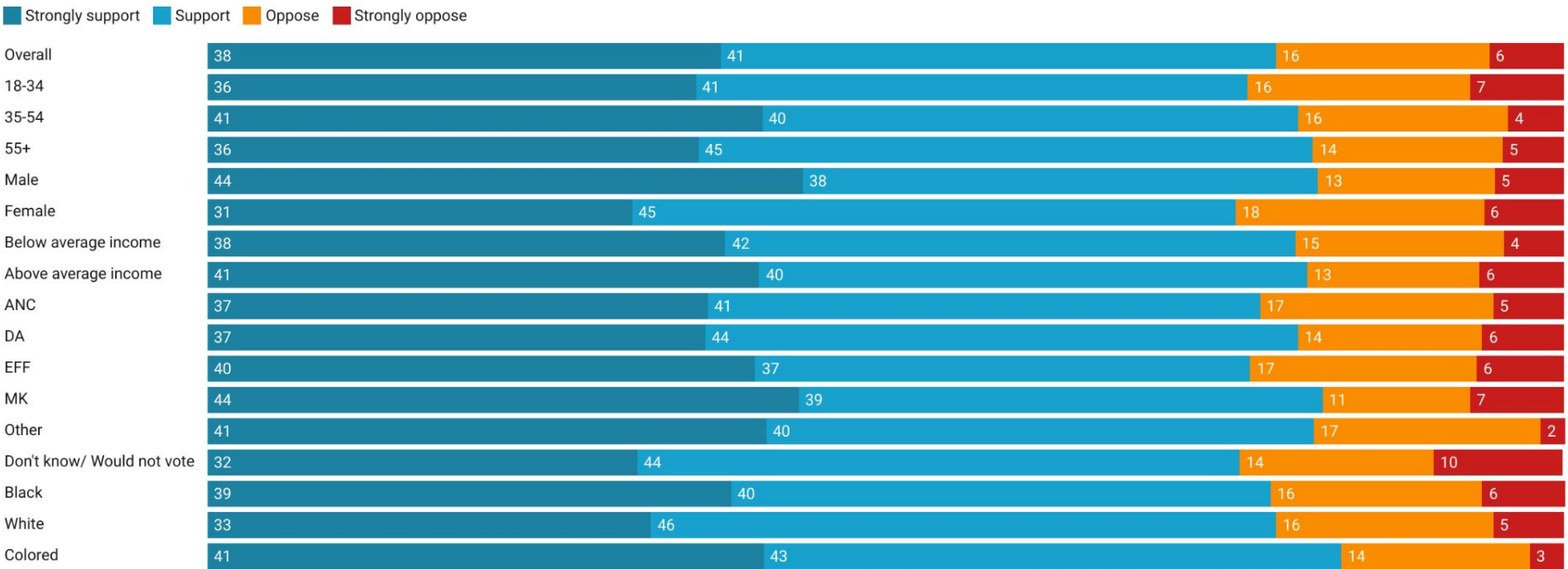
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets) . All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



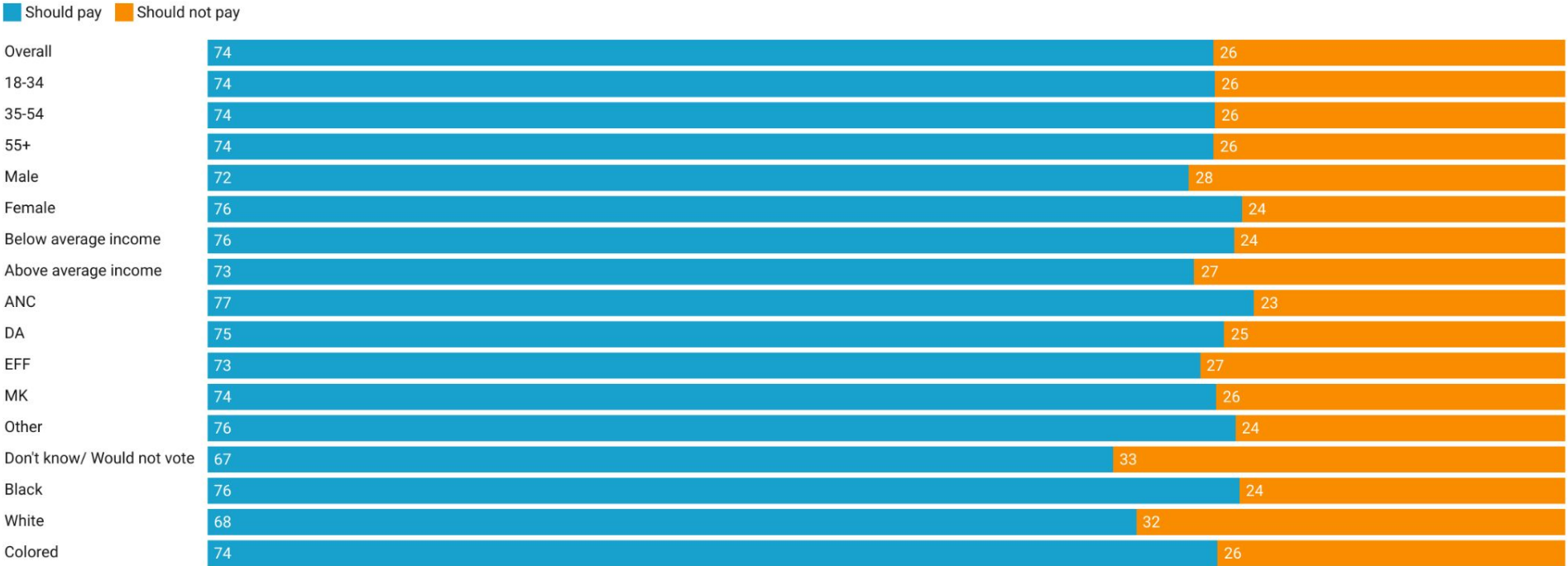
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , South Africa)



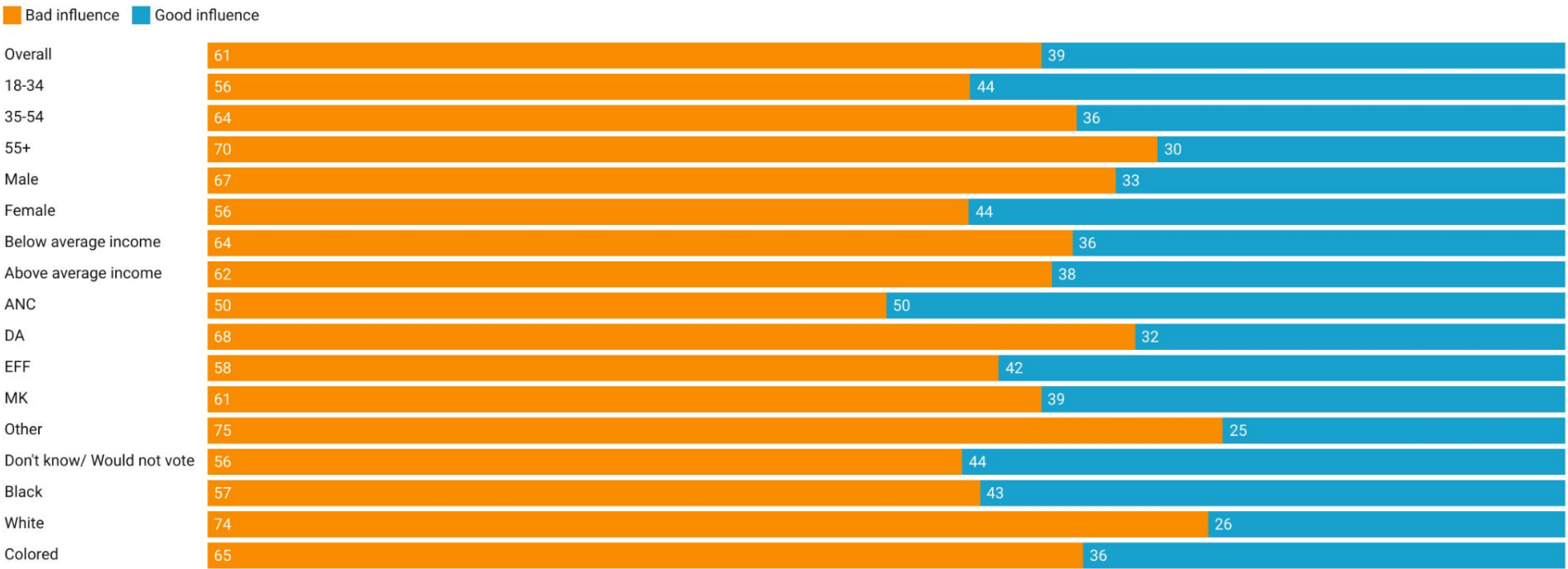
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , South Africa)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , South Africa)



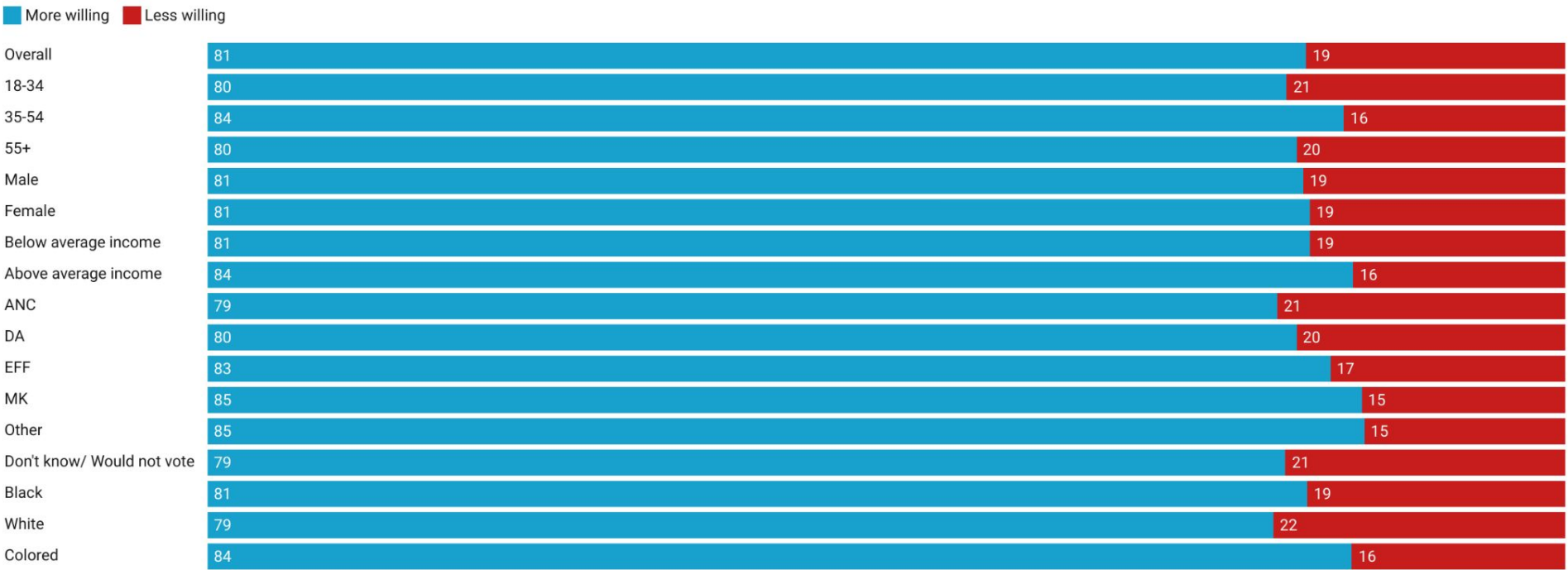
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (% , South Africa)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , South Africa)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% , South Africa)

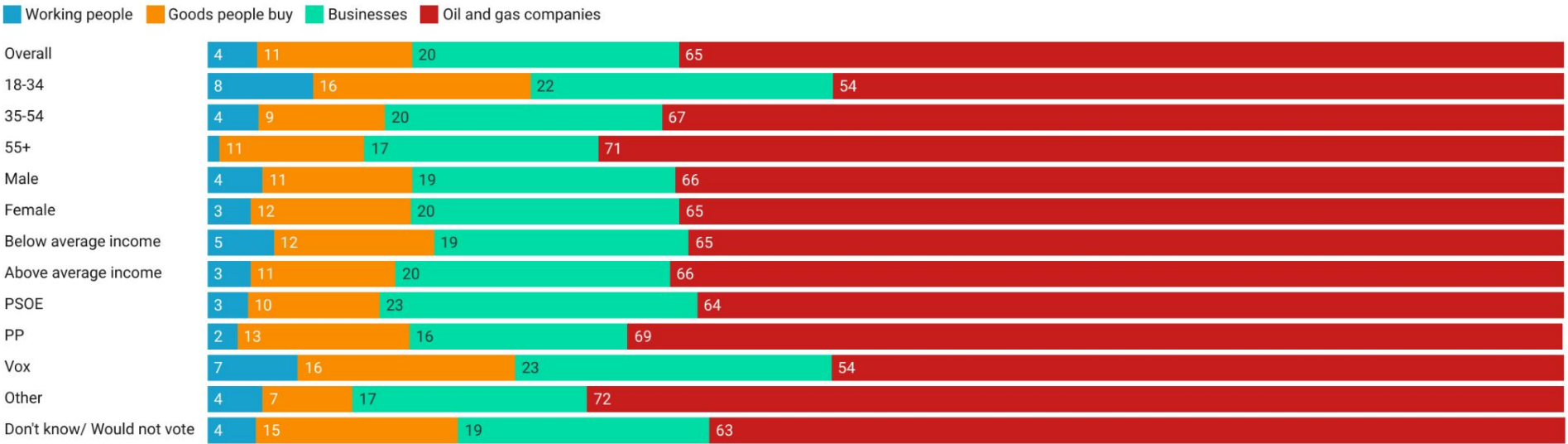


4.11 Spain

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , Spain)

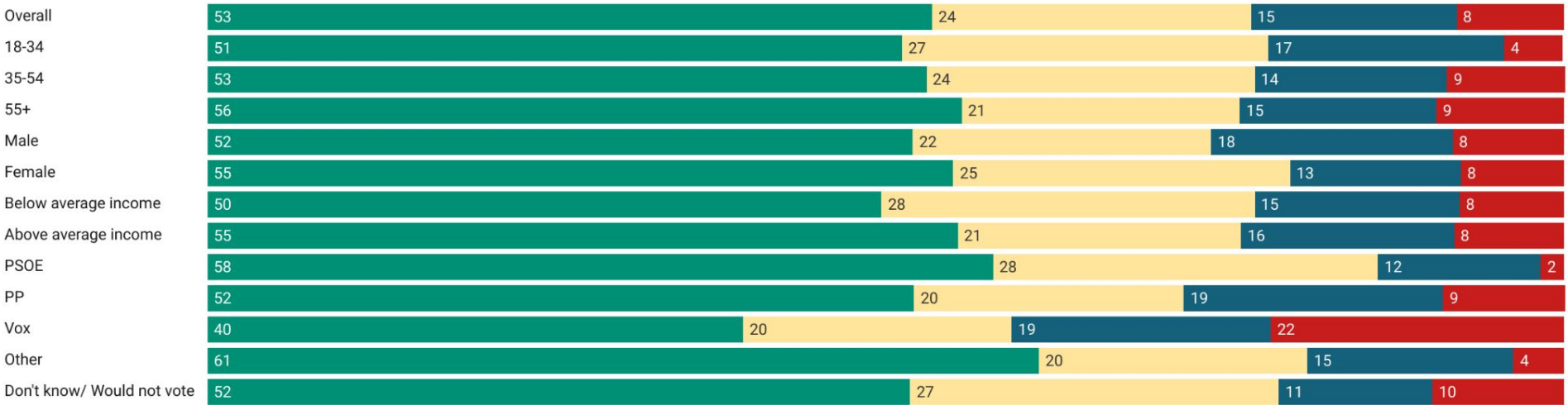


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](%, Spain)

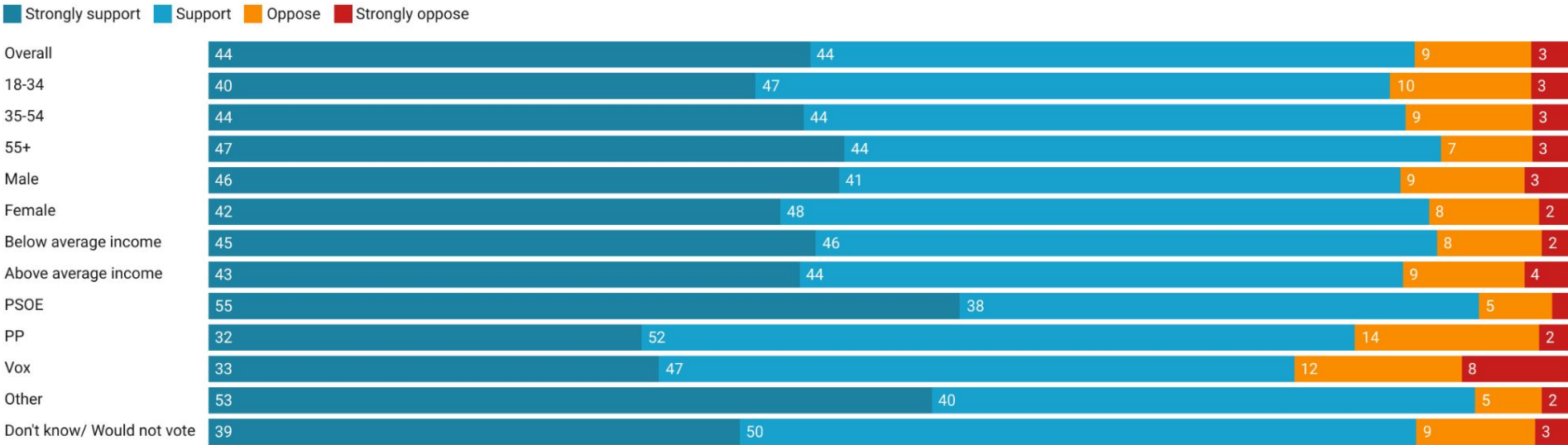


Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,Spain)

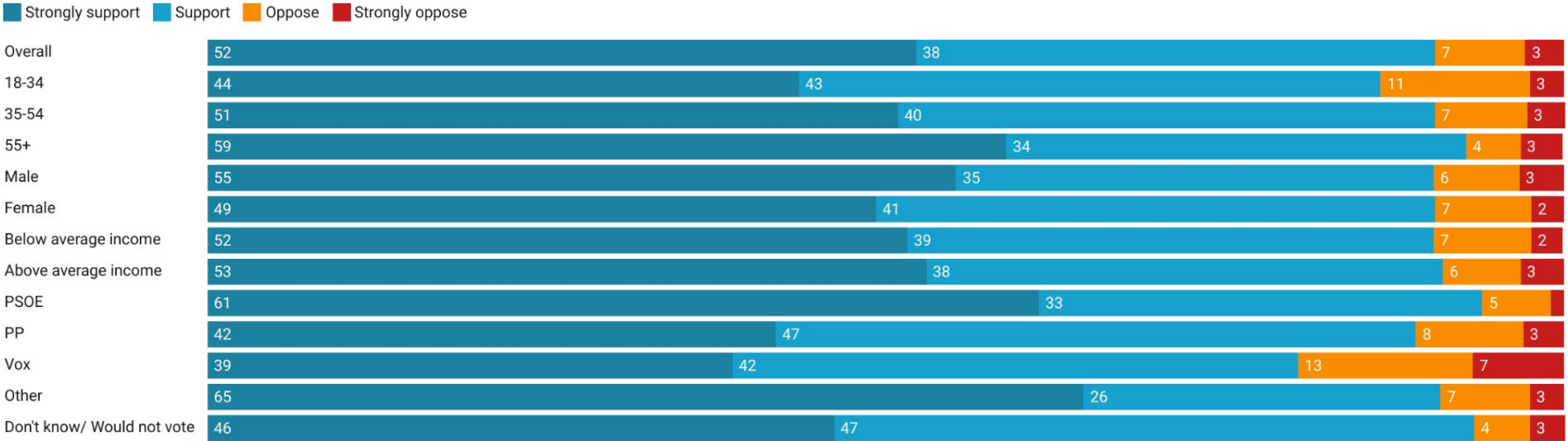
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets) . All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , Spain)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , Spain)



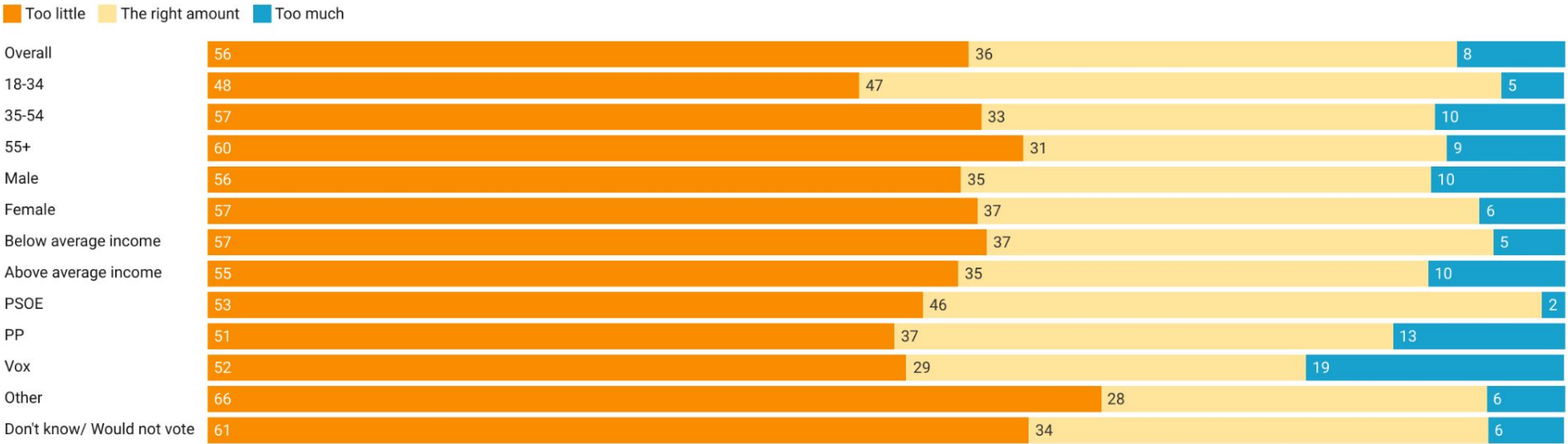
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , Spain)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (% , Spain)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , Spain)

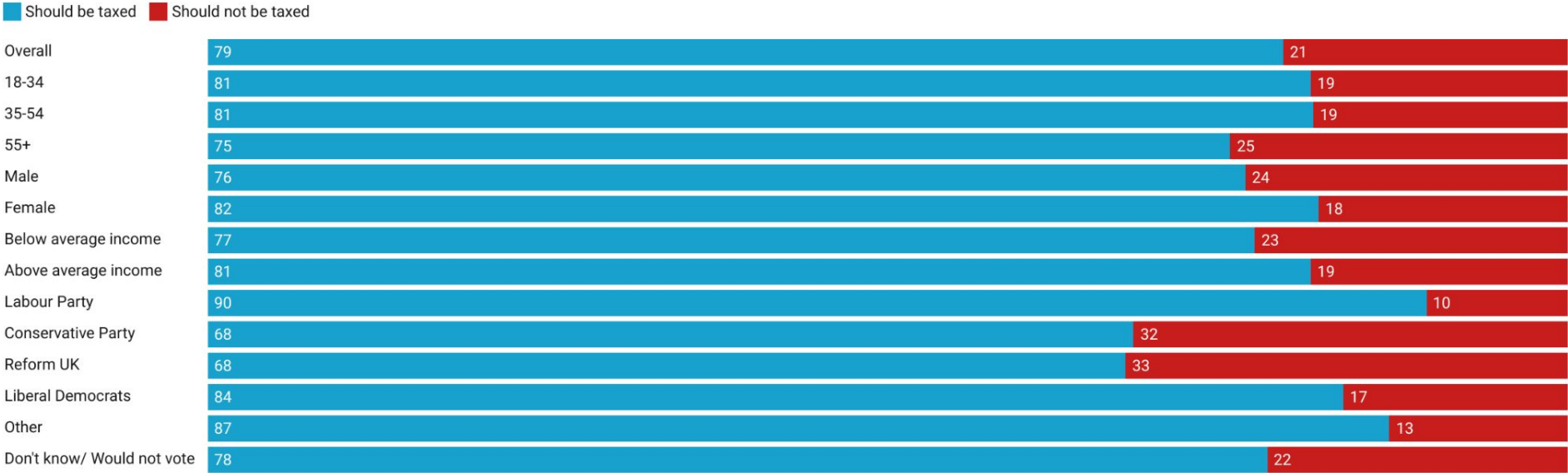


Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% , Spain)

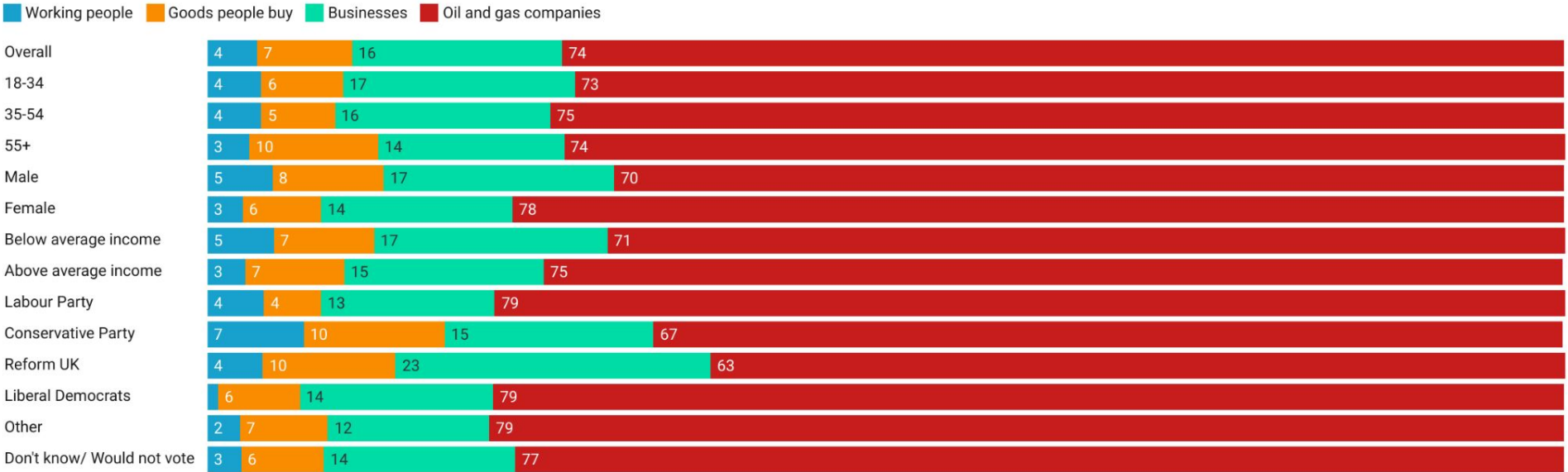


4.12 UK

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , UK)



Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](% , UK)

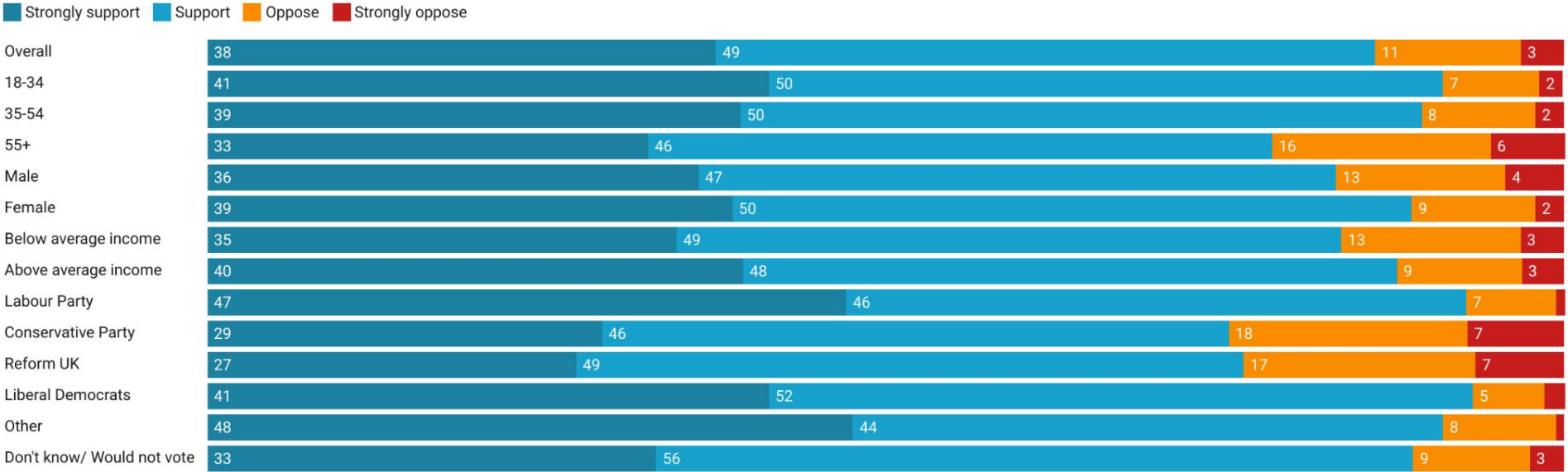


Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,UK)

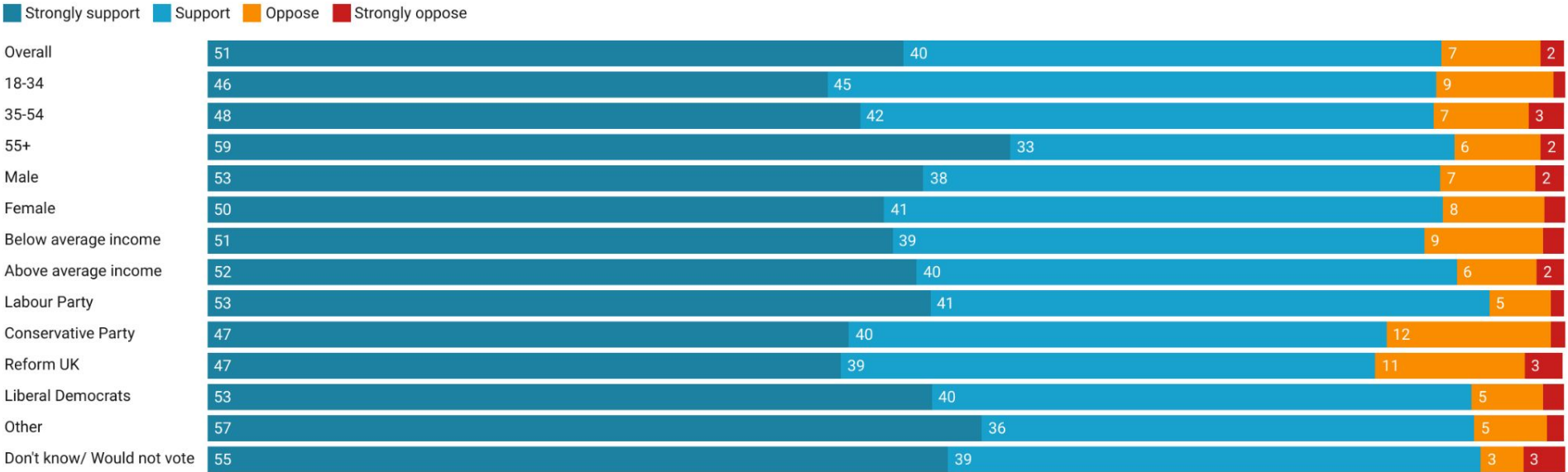
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets) . All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



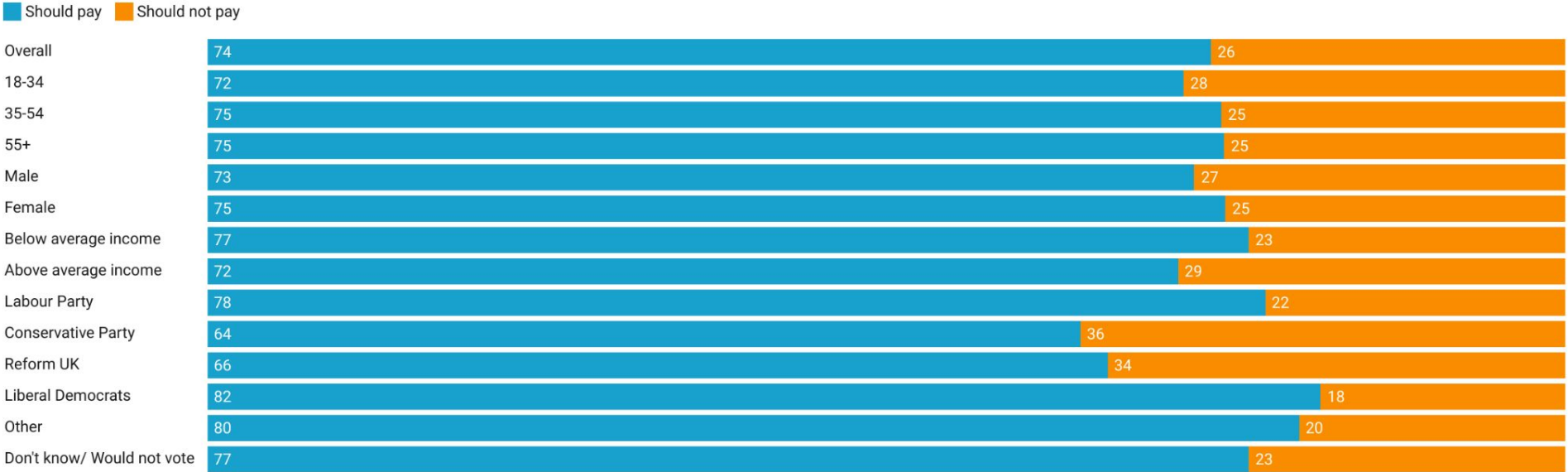
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , UK)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , UK)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , UK)



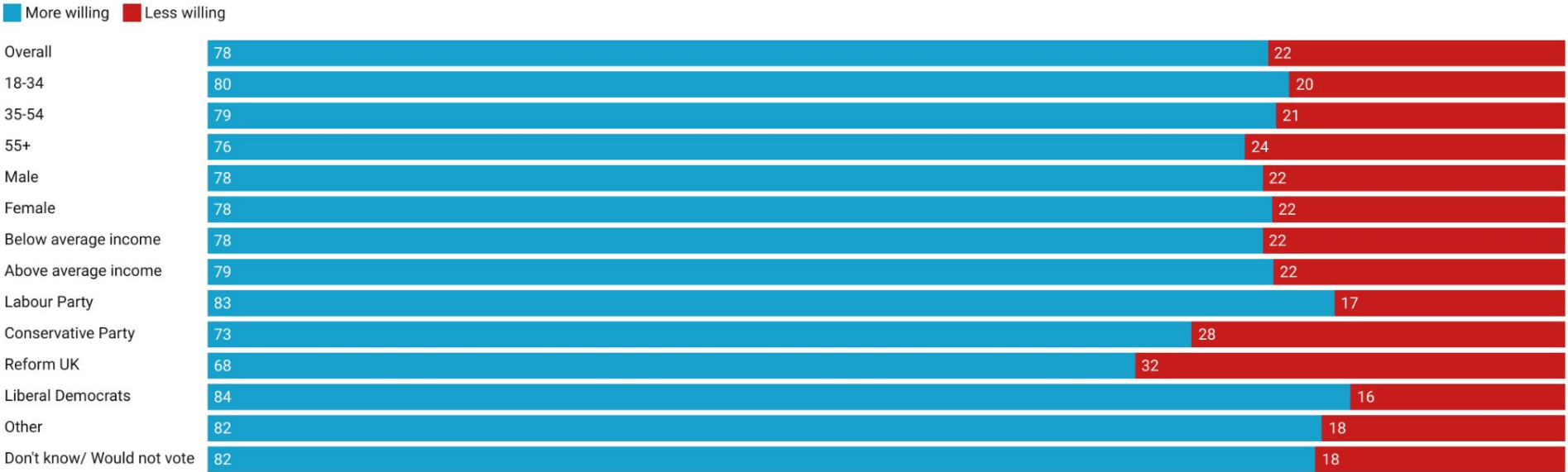
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (% , UK)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , UK)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% , UK)

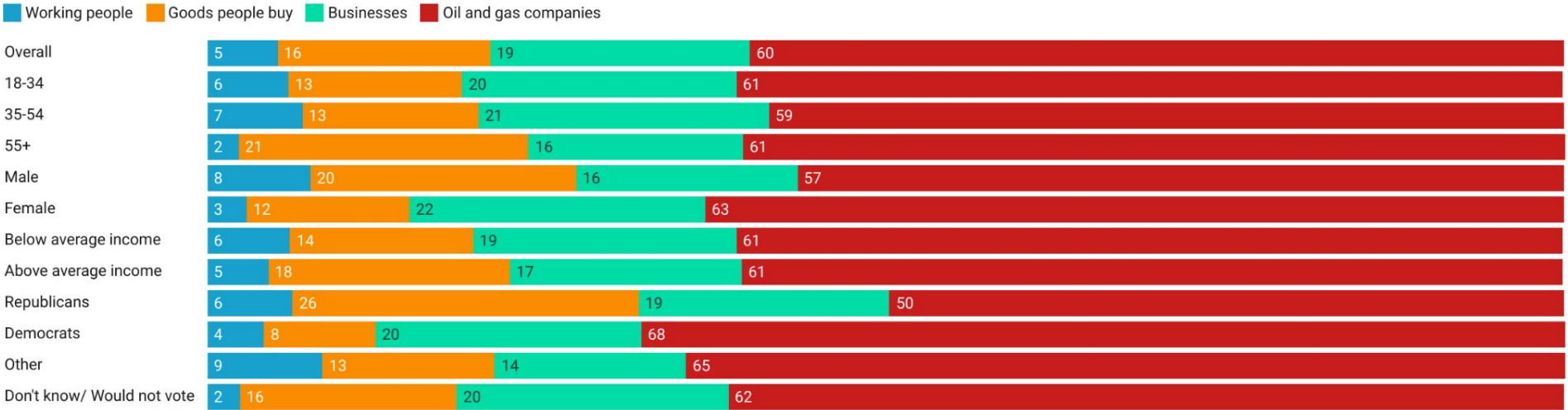


4.13 USA

Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - "Oil, gas, and coal corporations should be taxed for the environmental damage (e.g. wildfires, floods, droughts, health impacts) they cause." (% , USA)

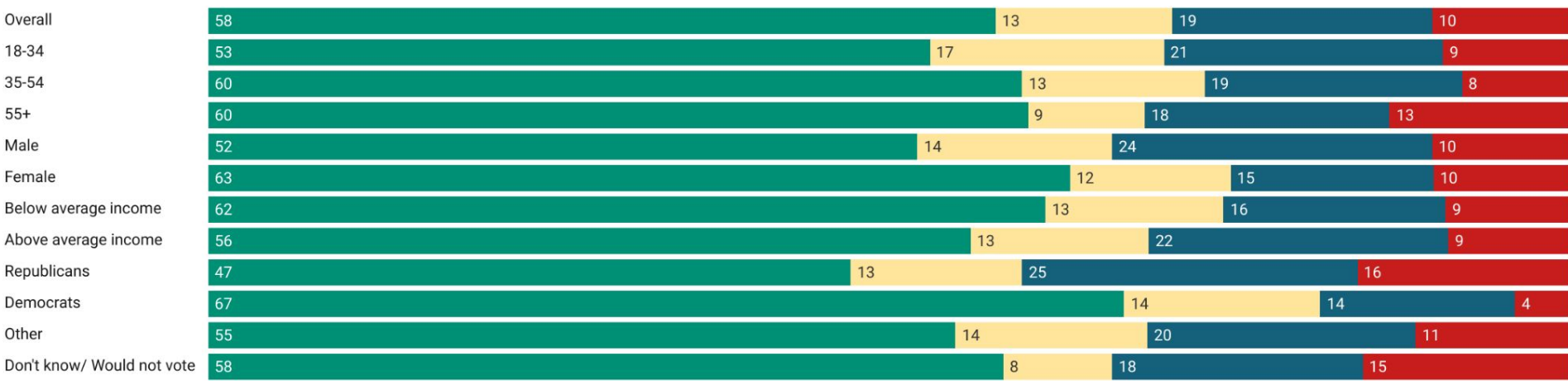


Which tax type do you think should be used to pay for helping the victims of storms, wildfires, droughts, and floods attributed to oil and gas pollution? [Taxes on...](% , USA)



Which of the following groups of people do you think should be primarily responsible for paying for taxes related to oil, coal, and gas?(%,USA)

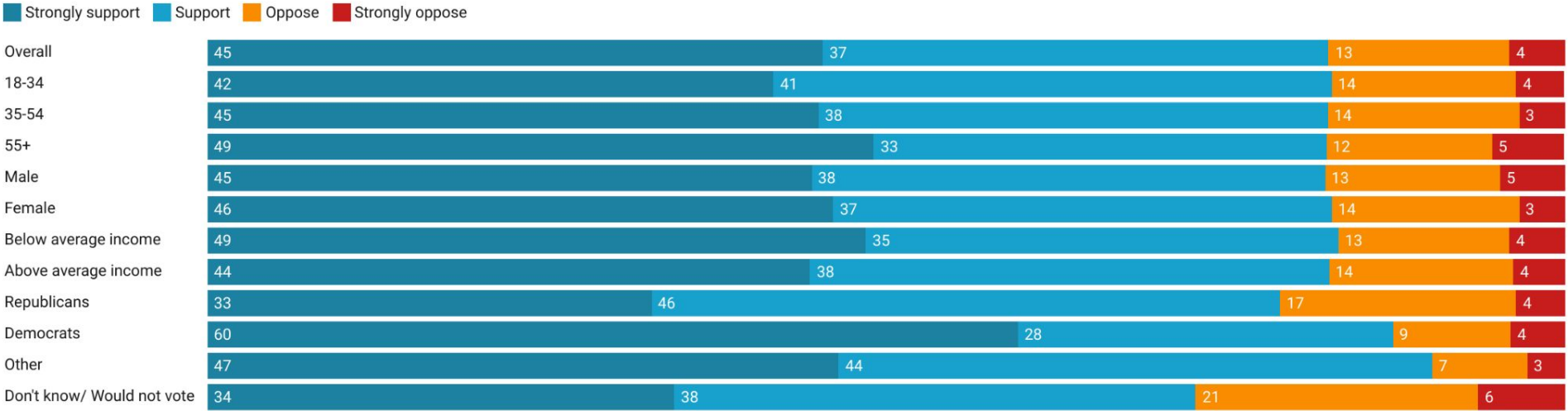
Those who are profiting directly from the oil, coal and gas industry (i.e. owners, investors, shareholders, executives) Consumers of oil and gas who pollute more – like SUV owners and wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets) . All consumers of oil, coal and gas products, including motorists and people who heat their homes. None of the above - there should be no taxes related to oil, coal and gas



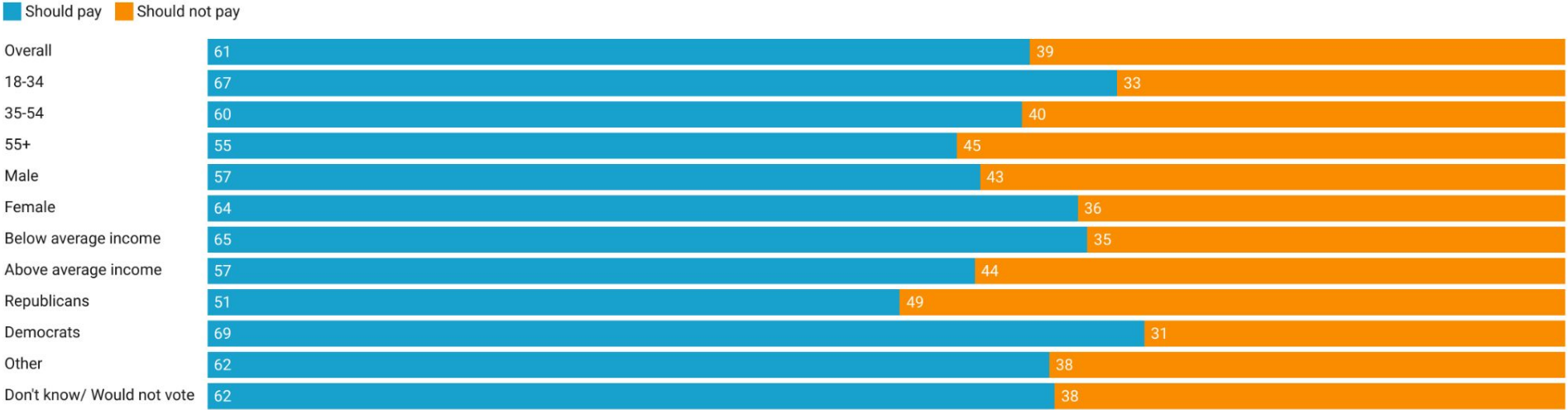
To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? - Increasing taxes on oil and gas corporations and directing the revenues to support communities who are most impacted by the climate crisis through storms, wildfires, droughts and floods (% , USA)



To what extent would you support or oppose the following policies? -Governments closing loopholes that allow rich people and international corporations to use tax havens, and use increased revenues from increased tax incomes for public services. (% , USA)



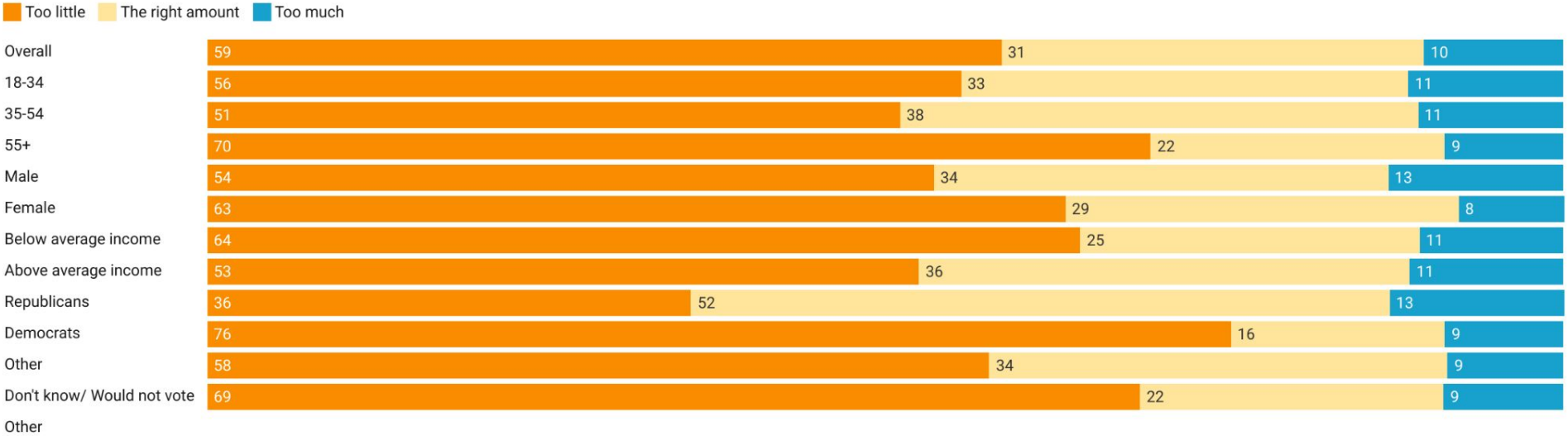
Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - Wealthier airline passengers (i.e. those who fly more often, use business and first class and/or private jets), should [not] pay additional tax due to their outsized individual impact on climate change. (% , USA)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? - The super rich and polluting industries like oil, gas, and coal have a bad [good] influence on politics in my country. (% , US)



Do you believe that your government is doing too much, the right amount, or too little to counter the influence on politics of the super rich and polluting industries like oil and gas? (% , USA)



Which of the following statements do you agree with more? I would be [more/less] willing to support a political candidate who prioritizes taxing the super rich and polluting companies like oil, gas and coal companies. (% , USA)

